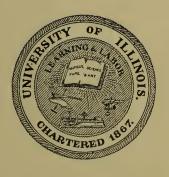
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS BULLETIN.

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# ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

### UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETING OF JUNE 9, 1903

URBANA, ILLINOIS



### PROCEEDINGS

AT THE MEETING OF THE

# **ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**

OF THE

### UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

JUNE 9, 1903



ANNUAL ADDRESS BY

JOHN AUGUSTUS OCKERSON, C. E.

URBANA, ILLINOIS

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY

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#### NOTICE-

I hope that without waiting for formal asking, I may receive early information of all matters concerning alumni which will be of interest to the Association.

Changes of residence and occupation are especially desired.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary.

### LEARNING AND LABOR

# Address Delivered to the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois, June 9, 1903

... BY ...

### JOHN AUGUSTUS OCKERSON, '73

On the 10th day of March, 1871, when we met in the old chapel to celebrate the third anniversary of this great University, your speaker had the honor of opening the addresses with an oration entitled "Learning and Labor." The subject was fortunately brought down from the dawn of time to that date. The thirty-two years which have elapsed since that Anniversary day have been so fully occupied, that it was only through your invitation that the opportunity came to bring the subject down to the present time.

Fortunate it is that the period to be covered now, is comparatively short, as the supply of eloquence was well nigh exhausted in that effort of my sophomore year.

There were other orations and essays at that anniversary of long ago, with such titles as "Mutations of Character"; "How Nature Speaks"; and a poem "The Fairy's Lament," by Matthews.

There seemed to be no lack of time then to devote to the solution of the most intricate problems that beset mankind, although we were apparently busy with theorems and formulas and the more practical questions as to the best methods of gauging the appetites of the voracious members of our boarding clubs.

But the mere mention of such things brings forcibly to mind those eventful student days, and even at the risk of wearying those who belong to the classes of the eighties or nineties, the reminiscent mood begs for indulgence in the relation of some few incidents of the time when this great University was struggling for a foothold, when its friends were few and its enemies many.

Then the first line of trans-continental railway was just being completed and the pony express and lumbering stage coach were still important means of communication.

Then, the prairies of Kansas were covered with countless herds of buffalo and the hostile Indian disputed the right of the engineer to push the rails of traffic into his hunting grounds.

Then, the telephone was unknown, the typewriter and the bicycle still slumbered in the mind of the inventor; the Pullman car had not come into use, the steel industry was yet in its infancy and long-span bridges and high office buildings were absent from the thoughts as well as the specifications of the engineer.

How great the change! How startling the realization that such wonderful results have been achieved in the brief span of a short life time!

Then, the University in all its departments, including library, museum, and dormitories, was embraced in one building of modest dimensions, set in a meadow void of embellishment.

Then, caps and gowns were unknown on these grounds or in these halls, and the Greek letter societies had not a single representative among the students.

Then, base-ball teams, foot-ball teams, and glee clubs had no place in the curriculm of the student, who burned the midnight oil poring over his studies in order that the daylight hours might be devoted to wage-earning work, rather than to play, of which we had by far too little.

Then, the dear girls were not with us although we were all eager for their admission. When the Board of Trustees were discussing the momentous question in a lower room, the room above was packed with eavesdroppers getting the news through the stove-pipe hole in the floor—and when the verdict was announced, all were so over-joyed that nothing could restrain the applause which came as a great surprise to the assembly below, which had up to this time, been unaware of the presence of this highly interested audience.

Then, the college government came into being and the first clash came with the heads of the faculty. A learned judge of an adjacent town was called in to decide the case and victory perched upon the banner of the students.

Then, we were obliged to devote certain hours every week to manual laber. We dug potatoes in the fields, were paid in potatoes and cooked and ate them by the peck in our rooms in the old University Building.

Then, we shouldered our muskets and marched away to the defense of Chicago, when in addition to the horrors of the great conflagration, her people were threatened with further destruction from thieves and criminals eager for plunder.

Then, Leflar was wont to strike, what he assumed to be a Shakespearian attitude, while the corridors resounded with his interpretation of the plaints of the Melancholy Dane, until Prof. Stewart, in slippered feet, pounced upon him, and Richard was himself again.

Then, there were college pranks and no doubt there are still. The Sunday suit of one student by some means found its way to the head of the flag staff on top of the building. The professors and students returning in the night from their holiday vacation, were seized by armed guards when they reached the building and hustled into dark rooms, there to remain until their captors found opportunity to slip away to their couches unobserved.

In those days, we listened to the daily roll call of that study soldier, Prof. Snyder, as he called out "Burwash M. B. Puckett or Bucket, or whatever your name may be."

In those days, we envied the lone man, Miles Hatch, who was allowed to manipulate a transit while we were graciously permitted to carry the chain or rod and long for the time when we too should be masters of the levelling screws and vernier.

In those days, we plodded along trying to follow Prof. Stewart's more or less lucid explanations of chemical reactions and his illustrations of the hemitetragonal trisoctohedrons.

In those days, Prof. Shattuck struggled hard to convey to a handful of students a faint conception of the principles of descriptive geometry.

In those days Prof. Wm. M. Baker corrected our essays and taught us what litle we knew about English literature.

In those days, Prof. Burrill, always the friend and helper of the faithful student, had already copyrighted that word "nascent" for which he still finds such forcible use.

In those days, our beloved Dr. Gregory taught us that "Unstable as water thou shalt not excel"; taught us to be faithful,

earnest, and true in all that might fall to our lot to do. How we loved and admired him. His teachings, his example, sank deep into the hearts of his devoted pupils and had a mighty influence in their after life.

Those days, marked the beginning of a new era in the processes of education which recognized the necessity of educating the farmer and the artisan in order that an intelligent mind might guide and direct the hand of labor to higher and greater usefulness.

In those days, we felt sure that the world was impatiently waiting for us to finish our college work in order that we might take up and settle in a satisfactory way the problems that were vexing the statesmen and savants.

We went into the fray and struck boldly to the right and to the left, only to find that the same battles had been waged for years by perhaps stronger hands and braver hearts. The resultant of all these combined efforts points in the direction of right, of development and progress toward the mastery of Nature's secrets; and, on the whole, the general condition of mankind has been growing steadily better. The progress made in adapting the forces of Nature to the uses of man, has been so wonderful that it has no parallel in the annals of the past.

If we of the Alumni have contributed our mite to the good cause, through the training of this University, then indeed is its existence fully justified.

It has been said that the world needs, the world rewards most lavishly, constructive, not destructive, ability; the master mind that eliminates friction, rather than one which increases resistance.

Dr. Gregory often repeated to us the saying that the one who made two blades of grass grow where but one grew before was a benefactor to his race. While this may have been true at that time, conditions have long since outgrown so simple a claim upon our abilities and our resources. Today, men are not content with such modest results and the world demands much greater returns for its investments.

There is today an unusual demand for competent, earnest men with intelligence and skill to design and construct machines which will lighten the burdens of labor, multiply and cheapen the products consumed by the people. Men who eliminate distance, shorten time, and cheapen transportation between great commercial centers by cut-

ting down the hills, filling up the valleys, tunneling the mountains, bridging the rivers, and bringing into existence the heavier engines and cars that have increased train loads to an enormous extent. Men who design and construct great leviathans of the sea which cross the ocean in days instead of weeks; men who cause the air to pulsate and do their bidding in the transmission of thought and speech through empyrean space that spans the oceans. Men who deepen the harbors and streams, who pierce the isthmus and join the seas with navigable channels that shorten, thousands of miles, the route of ships from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Men who build such destructive engines of war and great battle-ships, so powerful, so destructive, that their very effectiveness is a practical guarantee against great wars between great nations. Men who explore the storehouses of Nature and convert to our use their hidden wealth of coal and iron, gold, and silver. Men who select the seed and develop the fruit which shall bring forth the most abundant harvest, whether it grows upon stony ground or upon the richest alluvium.

Even these captains of industry are powerless without the hearty support and earnest co-operation of the skilled mechanic, the muscle and brawn of the intelligent laborer. With the aid of such men, imbued with an earnest desire and determination to do their duty, men who think more of their obligations to their fellow men than of their individual rights, who can say that any undertaking is too great or any task impossible.

In addition to these pursuits which relate to the more material side of life, there is an unlimited demand for learned, earnest men and women of sterling integrity in the several professions, in the several fields of education, in the municipal operations of great cities, in the courts and in the legislative halls of state and Nation. All of these demand the highest order of intelligent citizenship.

Success in these lines, as measured by compensation for services rendered, may be somewhat disappointing, when we reflect that the salary of a jockey far exceeds that of a judge on the supreme bench and the earning power of a baseball team is much greater than that of the faculty of a great university.

But there are far higher rewards than that which is merely measured by money. The love of a profession for its own sake, the desire to do something for the benefit of our fellow men, the admiration and respect of our associates, the development of an honorable career that shall make such an impress upon the times that its influence for good will linger through many succeeding years. These are some of the standards by which true success should be measured, rather than considering merely the salary which a man commands.

One of the most important functions of our great institutions of learning that aim to reach the industrial masses with their training should be to establish firmly the principle that he who faithfully performs the task assigned to him with an eager, earnest desire to do his best; who makes his employers interests his own, will with unerring certainty receive just and proper reward for his services. He needs no labor union to enforce his claims. There is no lack of employment for such men. The great establishments all over the land are eagerly seeking such assistants, but, unfortunately, the demand is far greater than the supply.

These great universities should also stand firmly for the principal that the interests of capital and labor are one; that they cannot be antagonistic without great loss to both; that reasonable and proper relations established between them, with a frank recognition of their respective responsibilities and their mutual dependence, one upon the other, would lead to the abandonment of strikes, which always result in great loss to both sides, while adding hunger, misery, and hatred to the lot of labor.

In these days of rapid strides toward wealth and power, the laborer of today becomes the proprietor of tomorrow. Nearly all of the great leaders of industry in this country have known in their younger days what it was to toil for their daily bread. Their success may be traced to habits of thrift, energy and untiring devotion to their employers and to their work. Not a single instance can be cited of such success coming through a begrudging bestowal of skill and energy, coupled with indifference and disregard of duty. The laws of real success are plainly written in the golden rule and no legal enactments or by-laws of societies or unions can do more than temporarily divert or hinder the effective operation of that greatest of all laws.

Every man and woman who leaves this University to take part in the active duties of life, should solemnly pledge his most hearty support, his most earnest efforts to practice, to teach, to vitalize this law to the fullest possible extent.

Even in this land of enlightenment and plenty, we do not need to search long for misery and crime, and it hardly seems probable that the day will ever come when they will be wholly eliminated. Vice is the hand-maid of ignorance and its natural fruit is poverty. The ideal education of the masses is that which will train their hands to do useful work, which will train their minds to a just pride in honorable toil, which will inculcate a spirit of patriotism and good citizenship, and which will make the home a center of contentment and happiness.

It requires something more than text books to make these universal laws of successful life effective. The most potent force in attaining these much-desired results is the example, the influence, of those, who, by nature or by education, have become the embodiment of these great virtues. An obligation rests upon them to aid their less fortunate fellow men. Even the humblest being may lay his mite upon the altar of right and by precept and example may contribute something to the general good.

The influence of this University, through its army of graduates who have taken up the duties of life in various sections of the country, is doubtless far greater than we yet know.

How proud we are to feel that once we were part of it, although something akin to sadness comes over us as we seek in vain for some of the familiar scenes which existed when we were enrolled here as students. But while we are strangers to nearly every material thing we now see about us, these enchanting, shaded walks, these magnificent, commodious buildings, these groups of young men and women who will soon join the ranks of the Alumni, we hail with unbounded pride this pioneer in the newer education which has grown to the giant proportions of a great University, equalled by few and excelled by none.

Let us pledge to it our love and our fealty.

If these few random thoughts, crystalized by the experiences of a busy life, have served to interest you even for the moment, then am I indeed content.

In closing permit me to express my high appreciation of the compliment you have paid me in this invitation to appear before you, in return for which I can only extend to you and yours, my best wishes for prosperity and happiness always.

### BUSINESS MEETING

The Alumni meeting was called to order by President Talbot at 10:30 o'clock, Tuesday morning, June 9, 1903, in the Physics Lecture Room. The address, entitled "Learning and Labor," was given by Mr. John Augustus Ockerson, of the class of '73.

The business meeting which followed the address began with the election of officers for the coming year. Mr. S. A. Bullard, of the class of '78 was elected president, and Mrs. W. Bert Wilson, of the class of '77 was chosen vice-president. Each received the unanimous ballot of the Association. Professor I. O. Baker, of the class of '74, and Honorable Henry M. Dunlap, of the class of '75 were chosen as the new members of the executive committee to serve for three years. The other members of the committee are T. A. Clark, '90, term expires, 1904; M. Savage, '78 and C. B. Gibson, '77, terms expire in 1905.

#### CANDIDATES FOR TRUSTEES

Mr. T. A. Clark read the following report of the executive committee as regards the best plan to follow in attempting to get the Association to take a greater interest in the selection of candidates for Trustees of the University of Illinois.

JUNE 9, 1903.

Your committee to which was referred the formulation of a plan to carry out the resolution passed by this Association June 10, 1902, calling for the Alumni Association to take a more active part in the selection of candidates for Trustees of the University of Iillinois, begs leave to make the following report:

The committee is of the opinion that the purpose of the proposed action is commendable and that the graduates of the University have an interest in its welfare and a knowledge of its life which would be advantageous in the selection of candidates. In several state institutions, the alumni choose one or more trustees, and in many other colleges they exercise a considerable influence. The results are said to be salutary.

Several plans by which the Alumni Association may influence the selection of the elective members of the Board of Trustees have been discussed. One plan suggested involves the selection by means of letter ballot by the Alumni Association of names to be presented to the state convention of each political party and an active effort to secure the nomination of the Association's

choice. It would be expected that the names selected would include men of prominence in affairs and of known public spirit who might not consent to be candidates under other conditions. The method of suggesting names and of sending out lists for the letter ballot and of presenting these to the convention are matters of detail which would require care in formulating, but which it is believed could be carried out successfully.

Notwithstanding the apparent advantages your committee, after full consideration of the subject and after consulting with many friends of the University, has come to be of the opinion that it is not wise at this time to undertake the action proposed by the resolution. This Association is still very young, and the graduates of the University of Illinois have not yet become a considerable part of the political life of the state. There is also at the present time a feeling in some quarters that societies and associations should not be given any direct part in the choice of public officers. The Association may well wait for larger numbers and riper years before claiming any official part in the choice of members of the governing body of the University. In the meantime, graduates have many opportunities in their own communities to work effectively in behalf of the University. The committee therefore recommends that this report be printed in the proceedings of the Association and that action on the resolution be deferred.

W. A. HEATH,
THOMAS ARKLE CLARK,
MANFORD SAVAGE,
Committee.

Mr. Parr moved that the last paragraph of the report as read be stricken out and that whole matter be referred to the new executive committee for a further report. The motion was carried.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING DR. PEABODY

President Talbot read the following announcement concerning the death of Doctor Peabody, the second Regent of the University of Illinois.

I have to announce to the Alumni Association the death of the second Regent of the University of Illinois, Selim H. Peabody, Ph. D., LL. D., which occurred May 26, 1903.

Dr. Peabody was President, or Regent as it was then called, from 1880 to 1891. Among the many advances made during his administration, in all of which he took an active and influential part, may be named the following.

The state legislature was awakened to its duty to the state to provide funds for the operation of the University. The University was in financial straits when Dr. Peabody assumed the duties of his office, and the legislature made its first appropriation for general operating expenses at the first session after he became Regent. To secure state appropriations for this purpose, even though small at first and increasing very slowly, with the condition of puplic opinion and the legislative view of expenditures for higher education then prevailing, involved difficulties and obstacles which can not be appreciated in this day of larger and freer givings.

Another illustration of success in overcoming the inertia of legislative precedent may be found in getting appropriations for buildings, which started in 1889 with an appropriation for the Armory and was followed with one for Natural History Hall in 1891, a practice which happily has now become a custom through appropriations for buildings at every biennial session since 1889.

The name of the institution was changed from the Illinois Industrial University to the University of Illinois in 1885. The first name had its origin in a movement for the breaking away from the old set classical education, but the new term was adopted at but one other institution, and naturally enough the name was constantly misinterpreted and confused with tradeschools and even reformatories. Notwithstanding all this there was great opposition to a change of the name, even from the Governor of the state, on the ground that change of name meant the dropping of the original purposes of the institution, and it required stenuous efforts to secure favorable action. Until the rightful name was given, little could be accomplished in extending the prestige of the school.

Two movements of large moment, in which Dr. Peabody had active and conspicuous part, were the passage of the act of congress establishing agricultural experiment stations and appropriating funds therefor, and the passage of the so-called second Morrill act making annual appropriations for the landgrant colleges. He also was an active agent in the establishment and development of the Illinois Experiment Station.

Concerning educational matters, it may be said that during this period the University was developed along lines of thoroughness of instruction, better standards of scholarship, and good business and administrative methods. The accrediting of the high schools of the state for admission of their graduates to the University was begun. The University passed through the second stage of its development, its reputation was extended, and it began to take rank with other institutions. With the beginning of the general educational revival in 1887, there began a growth in numbers which has continued at an almost constant rate, if we neglect the adoption of the professional schools, until the present time.

For all these advances Dr. Peabody worked diligently and effectively, and is entitled to a large share of the credit of their accomplishment.

Dr. Peabody was a man of high character, scholarly attainments, and unusual versatility, a prodigious worker, an efficient administrator, and an educator of recognized standing. He was held in high esteem not only by his colleagues, but by educators in the country at large. His literary qualities and the part he took in the management of expositions in the last twelve years have added to his national reputation. He was puritanical in his stern ideals, and a profound religious undercurrent gave an impression of sternness which was sometimes misapprehended. The uncompromising character, inflexible purpose, thrift, self-forgetting diligence upheld by him are illustrative of his character. Contrary to a quite widely accepted opinion, he had deep interest, sympathy, and pride in the life of students of the University, but the mountain of administrative detail which he felt obliged to undertake crowded out adequate expression of it. With more leisure, suavity and tact his pathway would

have been pleasenter, his accomplishments larger and his applause greater. Yet those who know the history of the University appreciate the great value of his services. Dr. Peabody had a large part in laying the foundations and in establishing the character of the University of Illinois, and his name should be revered as one of the strong men of our University history.

Mr. Rolfe moved that this paper be adopted as the sense of the meeting, that it form a part of the proceedings to be printed, and that a copy be sent to the family of the deceased. The motion was carried.

President Talbot was authorized to appoint a committee to draw up resolutions concerning Dr. Peabody. The following were appointed: Mary Tracy Earl, '85, S. W. Stratton, '84, T. F. Hunt, '84, and T. A. Clark, '90. The committee at a later date reported to the Secretary that it had sent to Mrs. Peabody, a letter as follows:

Mrs. Selim H. Peabody, Chicago, Illinois,

DEAR MRS. PEABODY: The Alumni of the University of Illinois offer you and your sons and daughters their profound sympathy in the bereavement you have suffered, and beg to assure you of their own sincere grief.

At the annual meeting of the Alumni Association in June, the outgoing president, Arthur N. Talbot of the class of 1881, read an appreciation of Dr. Peabody in which he referred particularly to the great value of Dr. Peabody's services to the University;—an appreciation which so well expressed the general understanding that the association voted to forward a copy of it to you.

In transmitting it, the committee to whom it was entrusted wishes also to express the gratitude with which Dr. Peabody's tireless work for the University is remembered; for time, in passing, merely strengthens the affectionate remembrance of those who knew Dr. Peabody most intimately and with the most just understanding of his great mind and his kind heart.

Respectfully yours,

MARY TRACY EARLE,
SAMUEL WESLEY STRATTON,
THOMAS FORSYTH HUNT,
THOMAS ARKLE CLARK,

The Secretary, Mr. Pillsbury, presented a report of statistics as follows:

#### VITAL STATISTICS

#### Marriages—

1887. Edward Ike Cantine and Etta Robinson, August 7, 1901.

1890. James Barr and Lillian Bennett, April 22, 1902.

Anna Cecelia Boyle and Peter Junkersfeld (1895), June 19, 1901.

Frank Dent Wilbur and Kate McGraw, September 11, 1902.

1891. Edward Charley Eidman and Mary E. Kunze, April 28, 1903.

1892. Howard Oakley Woodworth and E. V. Weeks, May 27, 1903.

1894. Elnathan Kemper Nelson and Tuley Wetzel, April 29, 1903.
 Albert Charles Phelps and Carolyn B. Lynd, Aug. 14, 1902.

1895. Joseph William Royer and Adelaide Danely, October 14, 1902.

1896. Walter Gilbert Campbell and Emily Ferguson, June 17, 1902. James Harry McKee and Alice Biehl, November 28, 1901.

1897. George Andrew Barr and Mary Worrell Speer, October 16, 1902. Ralph Waldo Braucher and Mabel Harriet Hankinson, November 12, 1902.

Wesley Edward King and M. Marie Groweg, September 12, 1902. Charles Wilbur Leigh and Viola Faulkner, Jan. 1, 1903. Walter Montgomery Morgan and Helen Rohrbrough, September

25, 1902.

Francis John Plym and Jennie May Barber, March 10, 1903. Frederick William Schacht and Dora A. Hall, June 25, 1902.

1898. Grace Eliot Morrow and Garrett Teller Seely (1899), October 21, 1902.

George Bedell Worthen and Etta May Horstman, September 1, 1902.

1899. Gwavas Foster Beckerleg and Clara M. Ungewitter, December 24,

Louise Jones and Bertram Wilson Adsit, (1901), November 12, 1902. Sidney Orin Swenson and Florence Royer, August 3, 1902.

1900. Asa Baird Kirkpatrick and Edith G. Woodworth, Aug. 7, 1902. Adam Julius Strohm and Cecilia McConnell, October 30, 1902. Raymond Sly Wiley and Ruby Tilson, August 26, 1902.

1901. Albert Miller Allen and Cora Kuhl, November 27, 1902.

Arthur Timothy Bell and Teresa Webb, December 29, 1902.

Hattie Bell Frahm and George N. Fornorf, April 8, 1903.

Carrie E. Talbot and Timothy Ralph Miner, September 25, 1901.

Sidney Walter Wright and Nellie Gaddis, December 28, 1902.

1902. William Lee Bennett and Clara May Hubbard, December 29, 1902.
Oliver Carter Boggs and Ethel Woodin, June 25, 1902.
Frederick Gordon Bonser and Edna MacDonald, August 17, 1902.
Harry Samuel De Velde and Frances Anna Smith, July 24, 1902.
Lewis Theron Gallaher and Louise Mae Sherwood, December 24, 1902.

Robert Philip Shimmin and Ethel May McEvoy, May 14, 1903. Arthur Bourne Smith and Mary A. Read, October 26, 1902. Floyd Ludwig Swanberg and Mayme Connelly, January 1, 1903.

#### Deaths-

1877. George Clark Rice, died at Oakwood, August 29, 1902.

1897. Ralph Plumb Brower, died at Lake Tahoe, Cal., August 8, 1902.

1896. Walter Gilbert Campbell, died at St. Paul, Minn., June 6, 1903.

1900. Robert Gerald Pettinger, died at Cumberland, Ia., January 13, 1903.

### THE DINNER

At the close of the business meeting this year, as last, the Alumni and their friends assembled in the Armory for the annual dinner. Mr. E. J. Lake of the class of '95 had charge of all the details of the spread, and deserves much credit for the excellence of the menu and the character of the service.

The class of '78, the honor class, occupied a place on the elevated stage, and Mr. Manford Savage, a member of this class, acted as toast-master, a position which he filled with credit to himself, and with satisfaction to all who listened to him. After all had enjoyed the dinner the toast-master called the assembly to order, and explained that Mr. Henry White Wilder, of the class of '86, who was first to have responded to the toast, "The College Man in Business," was not able to be present, and this part of the program had to be omitted.

Mrs. Nellie McLean Lumley, of the class of '88, spoke on "The College Woman in the Home." Mrs. Lumley showed all the old-time vigor that the members of the Alethenai remembered so well, and very humourously presented the advantages which a college education gives the woman who has charge of a home.

Judge Solon Philbrick, of the class of '84, was to have responded to "The College Man as a Lawyer," but his duties at court prevented his peing present. The toast was responded to by Mr. Arthur Raymond Hall, of the class of 'o1. Mr. Hall said a good deal about the advantages to a lawyer of a college education, but incidentally he had more to say about athletics, and Illinois Field, so that at the close of his remarks every one felt called upon to hear Captain Cook, 'o3, of the baseball team, who spoke briefly of the benefit of athletic training, and paid a very high compliment to Mr. Huff.

Mr. James Piatt Kratz, of the class of 1900, then responded to the toast "The College Man on the Farm." He emphasized the advantages of military training in teaching a man to get over plowed ground in a dignified way, and the necessity of language training in enabling the farmer to do justice to all embarrassing situations in which he finds himself. Every one seemed convinced when he was through that the farmer is helped by a college education.

Mr. Samuel Wesley Stratton, of the class of '84, in responding to the toast "The College Man in the Middle Ages," showed some very interesting things concerning conditions at the University during the early eighties. He spoke especially of the development of the University, and the energy and democratic character of the students.

Mr. Louis Engleman Fischer, of the class of '88, spoke on "The College Man as an Athlete." The subject was an interesting one to Mr. Fischer, and he made it so to those who listened to him.

"The Outgoing College Man," was presented by Mr. Hal Marot Stone of '03. Mr. Stone was modest in his claims for the recent college graduate, and disclaims any intention of that class to revolutionize the world.

Mr. James Robert Mann, of the class of '76, in responding to the toast, "The College Man in Politics," said that if he had been asked to speak on "The Politician in College," he would have been able to say a great deal, but as it was he had little information to impart. He succeeded, however, in amusing his hearers for some time.

President Draper was then called upon to respond to the toast "Making the College Man." He thought this a pretty large subject, though he succeeded in giving a good deal of information with regard to the growth and development of the University, and its increased facilities for making college men.

At the close of his remarks on this subject he called forward Senator Henry M. Dunlap, of the class of '75, and in a very feeling and appreciative speech presented to him from the University Faculty and Trustees a chest of silver, and a beautifully illuminated book of testimonials as a slight indication of the appreciation of Senator Dunlap's work in advancing the interests of the University. After a brief response from Mr. Dunlap the program closed. [The report of the dinner was made by Professor Clark.]

### UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

#### THIRTY-SECOND

# ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

AT THE ARMORY

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 10, 1903

TEN O'CLOCK A. M.

### PROGRAM

Scriptures and Prayer		-		-	Rev.	J. H.	Cannon
Light Cavalry Overture	-	-	-	-		-	Suppe
	Mili	TARY	Ban	D			
Address	-	-	Presi	dent (	Charles	F. Thw	ing, LL.D.
March from Scenes Pic	turesq	ue,	-	-		- 1	Vassan <b>e</b> t
	Mili	TARY	BANI	D			
Conferring Degrees			Presi	ident	Andrew	S. Dra	per, LL.D.
Selection from Lohengri	in	-	-	-	-		Wagner
	Mili	TARY	BANI	D			

#### COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

#### For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts In Specialized Courses—Theses Required

OLIVER MORTON DICKERSON.. The Illinois State Constitutional Convention of 1862.

LESTER WILLIAM ZARTMAN......A Comparison of the Wage Theories of Gunton and Clark.

#### In General Courses

MARY ANDERSON KATHARINE W BEAR FRANCIS MARION BEATY GEORGE W BLACK Anna Louise Bond HENRY LEHRE BOON LUCINA JANE BORTON JESSIE ISABELLE BRADSHAW MARGUERITE PAULINE BUERKIN JEAN BURKHART MILDRED ANN BURRILL Daisy Irene Campbell ANNA OLIVE CHACEY DANIEL WARD CHAPMAN ESTELLA FORTH CHISHOLM MATILDA LENNA CLARK HOMER CLARENCE COEN JOHN FAY CUSICK LEROY GILBERT DAKE THOMAS FRANCIS DANAHEY CHARLES HUBBARD DAWSON CLARA EDNA FISHER

ETHEL CLARA SCHUMANN FORBES

MAE LOUISE ALLEN

FRANCES EMELINE GILKERSON CLARENCE GREEN LILLIAN HEATH Lyle George Herrick EDNA DUBOIS HOFF MARJORIE CAMPBELL HOLDERMAN SOPHIE HYDE MARY LENTZ WINIFRED MYERS SAMUEL RUFUS NOE ROY SHELDON PARKER ROBERT WILLIAM PARR George Augustus Powers JOHN EARL SHOEMAKER CHARLES HENRY SMITH CHARLES WESLEY SMITH JOHN JACK SPRIGGS LUCIA ALZINA STEVENS CORNELIA EMMA STREHLOW LLOYD VERNON WALCOTT PEARL WEBBER

HANNAH AMANDA WESTHOLD

MARIORIE DOUGLAS FORBES

Lois Gertrude Franklin

METTA EDNA WOODWORTH

#### COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

### For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

#### In Architecture

AUSTIN BONDDesign for a Recreation Pavilion in a City Park VERNON MILNER HOLDERDesign for an Institutional Church
LORING HARVEY PROVINEDesign for an Administration Building for a University.
JOHN HENRY SCHACHTDesign for a Woman's Gymnasium
ELLSWORTH PRIME STOREY
LEONARD FRED STUEBEDesign for a College Auditorium
HAMMOND WILLIAM WHITSITTDesign for a Military Academy
JOSEPH WADE WILSON
In Architectural Engineering
MARTIN TUTTLE CHAMBERLAIN WILLIAM EVERTON RAMSEY, A. B. (Chicago University), 1901.  Effect of Reinforcing Steel I-Beams with Concrete.
In Mechanical Engineering
James Thomas AtwoodTest of a Gasolene Motor Car
LEROY FITCH BEERSTest of a Gasolene Motor Car
EDWIN CRESSY BRIGGS American Methods of Cheapening the Cost of Pro-
duction of Machine Parts.
LEWIS Brown
JAMES FITCHIE COOK The Construction of Temperature-Entropy Charts
for Ammonia.
GEORGE HAMM DICKERSON
RALPH SOUTHWARD DRURYCentral Station Heating at Urbana, Illinois
WILLIAM VAN DUNKIN
CLARENCE WILSON FISKE Methods of Pumping Water from Deep Wells
CHARLES HENRY GREENDesign and Construction of an Inertia Governor
Albert Myron JohnsonRotary and Centrifugal Pumps
ROBERT HAYDEN KUSSDesign of an Engine for Superheated Steam
ROY WEAVER RUTTCentral Station Heating at Urbana, Illinois
VICTOR LORENZO SHELDONPower Required to Drive Machine Tools
ELGIE RAY SKINNER Design of an Engine for Superheated Steam
JACOB H WALLACE The Mechanics of the Connecting Rod

#### In Civil Engineering

CHARLES APPLE
ERNEST BEARStrength of Steel-Concrete Floor Slabs
EDGAR WILLIAM BLOCKTests of Brick from Street Pavements
WAYNE EDISON BURKHALTER Erection of the Lees Highway Bridge near
St. Joseph, Illinois.
JOHN EDWARD CONLEYManagement and Organization of Track Forces
for Railway Maintenance.
RALPH HAWES GAGEStrength of Corrugated Iron
HENRY RHIEL GARDENInspection of Railroad Masonry
GEORGE CONRAD HABERMEYER Calibration of the Talbot-Jones Brick-
Testing Machine.
FRANK BRUCE INGERSOLL
Washington Parker Ireland Entrance Head in Pipes and Conduits
Alfred Curtis LeSourd Calibration of Weirs in the Hydraulic Labor-
atory of the University of Illinois.
CHRISTIAN PETER LAURITZ PETERSEN Design of a Coliseum and Exposi-
tion Building for Peoria, Illinois.
Banus Hutson Prater Effect of Clay on Strength of Concrete
HUGH MITCHEL PRICEBack-Filling of Trenches
JOHN JEFFERSON RICHEY Effect of Clay on Strength of Concrete
FRED ELMER RIGHTOR Calibration of Talbot-Jones Brick-Testing Machine
Budd Willard Seymour
RODERICK WILLIAM SILERRelative Strength of Wet and Dry Concrete
James Wolfe SussexRelative Strength of Wet and Dry Concrete
Albert Grafton VarnesLateral Pressure of Grain in Bins
In Electrical Engineering
LEO DOLKART Experiments in Wireless Telegraphy

LEO DOLKART	Experiments in Wireless Telegraphy
JAMES FRANKLIN DUFFY,	JR The Oscillograph; Its Construction and Its Uses
RALPH MAYO GASTON } FRED WAYLAND ROSE	Methods of Increasing the Power Factor of Induction Motors.
Maurice Deen French George Carroll Oxer	Attenuation in Alternating Current Transmission Lines.

### In Railway Engineering

Frederick Dawson Johnson............Dynamometer-Car Tests for 1903

#### In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering

#### COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

#### For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

#### In General Science

#### With Thesis

James Theophilus Barrett.. Observations on the Anatomy of the Circulatory System and the Course of Blood Flow in *Diplocardia communis* Garman.

#### Without Theses

EDITH LOUISE ALLEN RALPH GARFIELD MILLS
LOU BAKER MARY FRANCES NESBIT
FRANK TRACY CAVANOR HENRY JOSEPH QUAYLE
WILMER ESLA DAVIS SUSIE FARLEY ROLFE

ROY JAMES DEMOTTE GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS SCHMIDT FRANK EMERSON INKS MAUDE LILLIAN SHELDON

ELWOOD ALMON KINGSTON JOHN CARL STINE

WILLIAM DAVID KNOWLTON MIRIAM URSULA WELLES

GEORGE SHIRLEY WILSON

#### In Household Science

ELLEN ALDEN HUNTINGTON.

RUTH AIMÉE WARDALL,

#### In Preliminary Medical Course

JOHN MILTON BERGER.

EMERY ROE HAYHURST.

### For the Degree of Bachelor of Science In Chemistry

- CHARLES HUNTINGTON HIGGINS..... Detremination of Sulphur and Carbon in Coal.
- HENRY PHELPS JARMAN....A Comparison of the Methods for the Determination of Nitrates in Water by the Aluminum Reduction Method, and the Phenol Sulphuric Acid Method.
- WILLIAM ADELBERT KUTSCH.... A New Method for the Separation of Tin-Arsenic, and Antimony, with Special Reference to Complex Alloys.
- JOHN ALBERT McFarland...... A Study of the Acidity of Beef Extract
- CARL STEINWEDELL....The Analysis of Complex Alloys, with Special Reference to the Determination of Tin, Arsenic, and Antimony.
- ARTHUR NORMAN ZANGERLE.... A Steeping of Barley; a Comparison of the Effects of the Use of Hard and Soft Waters.

#### In Chemical Engineering

CLARENCE HERBERT BEAN....Metallic Calcium and its Application to Iron Founding.

#### COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Science In Agriculture

JAMES ELLIS ARMSTRONG, A. B., 1897......Indian Corn

JOHN WILLIAM CATTRON.... Age as Affecting Cost of Production and Quality of Beef.

GEORGE ASHLEY CROSTHWAIT.... Indian Corn (Zea Mays); Production, Selection, Preservation, and Germination of its Seed, and General Principles of Planting.

GUSTAV HERMAN EIDMANN....Soil Fertility Studies, with Special Reference to Certain Soils of Saint Clair County, Illinois.

Samuel John Haight, Jr.... Age as Affecting Cost of Production and Quality of Beef.

FRED MASON WELLS...... A Study in Pork Production

#### In Household Science

CHARLOTTE BRIGGS NELSON, A. B. (Vassar College), 1902.

#### COLLEGE OF LAW

#### For the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

CHARLES VINCENT BARRETT

JOHN PHILIP BECKMAN

HARRY ARMAND BIOSSAT

LUTHER EARLE BIRDZELL

FRANCIS THOMAS CARSON

HORATIO S DAVIS

DELBERT RINER ENOCHS, A. B., 1898

CLYDE MILTON MATHEWS

JOHN DELOSS MELL

FREDERICK LOUIS NEES

CHARLES LEWIS OGDEN

JAMES WILLIAM PETTYJOHN

CHARLES ROBERT POLLARD

FRANK HIETT RHEA, A. B.,

JOHN FRANCIS GAVIN (Illinois Wesleyan), 1898

ROLLA BURDETTE GROVE GARLAND STAHL
HERMAN EUGENE HARTLINE CLYDE ERNEST STONE
ANDREW EDGAR HAUTER HAL MAROT STONE

BENJAMIN WILLIAM HETHERINGTON ALEXANDER JENNINGS STROM

NELS ALFRED LARSON ALBERT EDGAR TAFF

LULU MACINTOSH LEGO PAUL RAYMOND VANDERVORT

GRACE E MARTIN ROBERT RUSSELL WARD

WALTER WINSLOW WILLIAMS

#### SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

#### For the Degree of Bachelor of Library Science

- RUTH ABBOTT......Annotated Bibliography of the Evolution of the House EUGENIA ALLIN.....Annotated Bibliography of Domestic Science Movement
- STELLA BENNETT......Rural School Libraries of Boone County, Illinois
- GERTRUDE BOWMAN.. Partial Bibliography of the Works of Carot, Daubigny Millet, Rousseau and Troyon.
- Jane Widney Brotherton, B. S. (Shepardson College), 1899..Translation of Milkau Centralkatalog und Titeldrucke.
- Anna Lucile Clinton.. A Study of the Crusades Through an Annotated List of Historical Novels
- Edna Earle Daniels.. Annotated List of Books for Supplementary Reading in Geography.
- GENEVIEVE DARLINGTON......Partial Bibliography of Textiles
- BERTHA ALMA DODGE A. B. (Tufts College), 1901.. Selected and Annotated Bibliography of Garden Books.
- JEANNETTE MAY DRAKE......Partial Bibliography of the Works of Raphael
- WILLIA KATHRYN GARVER.. Translation of Article Bibliotheken, in Handbuch der Architectur.
- KATHARINE EATON GOLD. Bibliography of Adaptations of the Classics, for Children.
- EMMA JOANNA HAGEY A. B. (University of Nebraska), 1898..Gifts to Public Libraries.
- EDNA MAY HAWLEY......Laws Relating to U. S. Government Documents
- MABEL HAYWARD.. Contributions to a Bibliography of the Yosemite and the Big Trees.
- MARY HENDERSON. Library Schools and Training Classes in the U. S. and Courses of Bibliography Given in Colleges.
- FANNY REBECCA JACKSON A. B. (Rockford College), 1896...Index to the Journals of the First and Second General Assemblies of Illinois, 1818-1821.
- Anna Vivian Jennings.. Partial Bibliography of the Works of Botticelli, Del Sarto, Giorgione, Guido Reni, Tintoretto.
- GRACE OSGOOD KELLEY.. Correspondence Course in Accessioning, Shelf-listing, Classifying and Cataloging.
- HELEN THERESA KENNEDY.....Libraries in State Schools for the Deaf
- CAROLINE VALERIA LANGWORTHY.. Annotated Bibliography of the Evolution of the House.
- EMMA GRACE LEFLER......Review of Macfarlane Library Administration ALICE CALHOUN MANN.. Catalog of some Incunabula in the University of

Illinois Library.

- JULIA WRIGHT MERRILL....Subject Bibliography of the Library of Congress
- Bertha Thatcher Randall B. L. (Smith College), 1893... Syllabus for the Study of U.S. Government publications.
- Frances Simpson M. L. (Northwestern University), 1898. Syllabus for a Course of Study in the Evolution of the Library in Europe and America
- ALTA LOUISE STANSBURY.. Furnishings and Fittings of an Average Public Library.
- MARIETTA LOUISE STREET.. Conditions and Needs of the Public Library of Sterling, Illinois.
- Anne Davies Swezey.. English History of the Tudor Period, 1485-1603, Through an Annotated List of Historical Novels.
- EDNA CECILIA VANCE......Study of Periodicals for Children
- Vonie Ames Wiley. Partial List of Bibliographies in the Congressional set of U. S. Government Documents.

#### GRADUATE SCHOOL

#### For the Degree of Master of Arts

- JOHN KENYON BUSH, A. B., 1900.....Solubility of Lead Nitrate and Mercuric Chloride in the presence of Other Soluble Chlorides.
- HENRIETTA ANNE CALHOUN, B. S., 1901....Blood-plates, Coagulation, and Regeneration of Blood.
- WILLIAM CROCKER, A. B., 1902....The Effect of Chloral Hydrate on the Plant Cell.
- EXUM WOODARD DAVIS, A. B. (Indiana University), 1898.... The Indian Question in Illinois.
- FRED GATES Fox, A. B., 1898.... A Study of the Edinburgh Review from 1802 to 1840.
- Belle Irene Gillespie, A. B., 1902....The Influence of George Eliot upon Thomas Hardy.
- ROXANA GOBLE, A. B. (Westfield College), 1901....Schiller's Ballads, Edited with Notes and Vocabulary.
- CHESTER ELLIS HARRIS, A. B., 1902.... Blood-plates, Coagulation, and Regeneration of Blood.
- PRUDENCE WINTER KOFOID, A. B. (Oberlin College), 1890....Puritan Influence in Illinois Previous to 1860.
- NUBA MITCHEL PLETCHER, A. B., 1901............Palmyra, Past and Present

- ROBERT EARL RICHARDSON, A. B., 1901....On Regional Variations in the Plankton of the Illinois River.
- FRANK WILLIAM SCOTT, A. B., 1901....The North American Review as a Literary Organ from 1815 to 1835.
- ELRICK WILLIAMS, A. B., 1902..... Extractives of Meat

#### For the Degree of Master of Science

- ERNEST WILLIAM PONZER, B. S., 1900....The Interchange of the Order of Integration in a Double Integral.
- CURT AUGUST SCHREODER, B. S., 1901....The Action of Sodium Ethyl Mercaptid on Tribomdinitrobenzene.

#### For the Degree of Master of Architecture

- SAMUEL ALEXANDER BULLARD, B. S., 1878....The American Protestant Church Building.
- ALBERT CHARLES PHELPS, B. S., 1894...... The English Chapter House

#### For the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

- HENRY LIVINGSTON COAR, A. M. (Harvard), 1894....Functions of Three Independent Variables.
- WILLIAM MAURICE DEHN, A. M. (Hope College), 1896..... Primary Arsines

#### COMMISSIONS IN ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD

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Stella Bennett	Belvidere

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Lewis Brown	Rockford
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Mary Alice Matthews Mayview
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Samuel Rufus NoeAuburn	Clyde E
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Robert William ParrMapleton	Cornelia
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Roskilde. Denmark	Leonard
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Banus Hutson Prater Decatur	Albert I
Hugh Mitchel PriceUrbana	Edna Ce
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Henry Joseph QuayleChampaign	Albert (
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Susie Farley Rolfe Champaign	Miriam
Fred Wayland RoseMazon	Fred Ma
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Victor Lorenzo Sheldon Sharpsburg	Ralph C
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John Earl ShoemakerCharleston	Lynne (
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Frances Simpson Evanston	Lester
Elgie Ray SkinnerFrankfort, Ind.	

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Charles Wesley SmithLockwood, N. Y.
John Jack SpriggsLouisville
Garland StahlElkhart
Alta Louise StansburyCedar Rapids, Ia.
Carl SteinwedellQuincy
Lucia Alzina StevensMarengo
John Carl Stine Assumption
Clyde Ernest StoneUrbana
Hal Marot Stone Mason City
Ellsworth Prime Storey Chicago
Marietta Louise StreetDixon
Cornelia Emma StrehlowShermerville
Alexander Jennings Strom Chicago
Leonard Fred Stuebe
Adah Helen StutsmanQuincy
James Wolfe SussexAbingdon
Anne Davies Swezey
Albert Edgar TaffSt David
Edna Cecilia VanceEaton
Paul Raymond VanDervortTiskilwa
Albert Grafton VarnesFarmington
Lloyd Vernon WalcottUrbana
Jacob H WallaceAltamont
Robert Russell WardBenton
Ruth Aimée WardallTuscola
Pearl WebberUrbana
Miriam Ursula WellesDover
Fred Mason WellsMoline
Hannah Amanda WestholdQuincy
Hammond William Whitsitt Preemption
Vonie Ames WileyCharleston
Walter Winslow WilliamsHerrin
George Shirley WilsonMagnolia
Joseph Wade WilsonChicago
Ralph Cullom WoodmanseeChampaign
Metta Edna WoodworthChampaign
Lynne Griswold WorthChicago
Arthur Norman ZangerleChicago
Lester William ZartmanGrant Park

#### COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

#### For the Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery

Degrees conferred May 26, 1903, in Chicago

Hicks Lowis Adams, Ph.G.
Maurice Altman.
Emil Bernard Anderson.
Norman Edgar Anderson.
Samuel Milligan Anderson, Ph.B.
Mary Ella Ash, B. S.
Mary Brooks Baird, A. B.
Frank Marion Barker, A. M.
Charles Edward Barnes.

Jacob Lester Barnsback.
William Truman Barnum.
Giovanni Alphonso Barricelli, A. B.
Mrs. Nancy Lee Bechtol.
Frank Pierce Beck.
Viola Bandy Beck.
Orville Everett Beebe.
Edith Stockton Birney.
Varil.as Cleuthas Birney, Jr.

George Franklin Blough. Charles Norman Bottum, B. S. Alice Barlow Brown. Thomas Albert Bryan. Thomas Ambrose Buchanan. Edwin Burchett. Charles Oliver Burgess. Edwin J. Butterfield. Jessie Drew Carpenter. William Francis Casavaw. Frank H. Clark. Harry Payne Clark. William Ross Claybaugh. Charles William Cleveland. Sylvan Gabriel Cohen. Mrs. Metta Viola Collins. Bernard Montrose Conley. Blanche Elizabeth Converse, A. B. John Harvey Copenhaver. Ely Rich Crew. Henry Thompson Cummings. Robert Griffin Dakin. Arthur Valentin De Neveu. Aria Louis Derdiger. Michael Ambrose Desmond. David Chilingworth Dodds, B S. Lucius Boardman Donkle. Frederick Rhinhart Dorn. Clarence Hayes Doty. Clara Dunn. Mathew William Dvorak. Irving Herbert Eddy. Charles Lloyd Egbert. Richard Leonard Eldredge. Ransom Logan Estes. Fred Fanvo. Louis Walter Fee, B. S. Emil Otto Ficke. Oscar Gustav Fischer. Frank Christ Fisher. Clara Fogle. Harvey James Forbes. William Patrick Forkin. Lloyd Bartmess Foster. Louis Henry Frechtling. Edward John Fucik. Edward William Gag. George Albert Gardner. Louis Henry Geiger. Ezra Edward Geisel. Adolph Thomas Gilhas. Henry Enoch Goldberger, Ph.G. Julian J. Golembiowski. Frederick Lantz Gourley. Walter Wood Greaves. Martha Anna Haeusler. Ollie Ellend Hagen. Charlton Edward Hagyard, Ph G.

Milton Weston Hall, B. S. Calvin Willoughby Harrison, Ph. B. William Edward Hart. John Eddy Haskell, A. B. George Merrill Hawkins. Joseph William Helz. Meda Hess. Henry Augustin Hewins. Joseph Michael Hilger. Edward Marcellus Holmes. Philip Henry Holmes. Jacob Jesse Hood Ludwig Frederick Hooge. Archie Solomon Horn. Emil Otto Houda. George Herbert Howard. Lyston Drewette Howe. Edward Worthington Jackson. Harry Leonard Jacobs. Ernest Albert Jenkinson. Harriet Belle Jennings. Ralph Emitte Jennings. Anton Byron Jensen, Milton Dana Jewell, B. S. Julius A. Johnson, B. S. Lyford McChesney Johnson. Nellie Bernice Johnson. Margaret May Jones, B. S. Martin Thaddeus Joyce, Bernard Gerson Katz, Ph.C. Albert Theodore Kaupp. Zaroohi Serope Kavaljian. Harry Thomas Kenney. John Herbert Kincaid. Robert Crump King. Elwood Almon Kingston. L. Edgar Klinefelter. Maxmilian Kuznik. James Garfield Lamb David Ralph Landau, Ph.G. Henry William Lang. Mayer Harris Lebensohn. Edward Franklin Leonard. William Ernest Long. Harry C. McCarthy. Charles Elias McCarty. Michael Edward McGann. Burton Wilson Mack. Neil Munn McNeill. Clarence Lloyd McNett. William Dunn Madden. Bernard Sylvester Maloy. Charles Sylvester Mellen. Helena Bozena Molnar. Ernest Sisson Moore, Ph.D. Will H. Moore. Charles McRae Morgan, A. B. Carleton Spencer Myers.

Emanuel Ferdinand Napieraiski. Niels Nicoli John Nielsen. John J. Nowakowski. Marion Michael Null, B. S. Edward James Oberholtzer, Ph.G. Julius C. Osher, D. D. S. William Brigham Parkinson, Jr. Edward Patera, Ph.G. Henry Milton Penrice. Charles Eaton Phillips, A. B. William Chambers Phillips, Ph. G. William Aaron Pitzele. Frank Joseph Pokorney, Ph.G. Charles Wallace Poorman. Frank Waldemar Pope. Irving Angel Porges. William H. Porter. Lamar Matthew Power. John William Powers. Charles Wallace Ransom. Matthew Simpson Reay, Ernest Gray Reese, Ph.C. Emroy West Reeves. William M. Rightman. Emma Eliza Robbins. Nelson John Robbins. Harry Burton Roberts. Mrs. Esther Annie Ryerson. Helen Louise Ryerson. Lloyde Melville Sackett. Clark Edward Saunders. Norman Lee Seelye. Albert Christian William Seidel. William Arthur Shepherd. Joseph Johnston Sherrill. Leroy Hall Sibley. Charles Watson Snyder Gertrude Anna Spriggs. Roy Philson Stoops, A. B. Elgin Leroy Stoughton. Julia Clark Strawn.

Julius Hilton Sure, Ellis Frank Swarthout. Adam Szwajkart. Frederick Almon Thayer. Benjamin Thomas. Matilda Minnis Thomas. Gertrude Frances Thompson. Laura S. Tomhagen. Frank Servetus Tufts. Daniel Greenwood Tweedall. Eva Prescott Ullman. Joseph Alfred Uran. Paul Robert Urmston. Harvey Marshal Vance. Harry Floyd Vaughan. Robert Von der Hevdt. Henry McMunn Voris. Mrs. Rosa Vorsanger. Herbert Clarke Waddle. William Christian Wagner. John Poler Walsh. Francois John Theodorus Was. Guy Clifford Waufle. Newton Whitney Wear. Blanche Edith Webber. Josephine Ella Webster. James C. Weld. Nels Lawrence Werner. Walter Fred Wessels. Frank Perrine Whitehill. Henry Thomas Wichmann. Seth Wicks. Charles LaFayette Williams. Lamont Roy Willson. James William Wilson. Charles Walter Winn, Ph.C. Verne Ernest Winston. Wenzel Matthias Wochos. James Manley Wood. Thaddeus Z. Xelowski, Ph.G. James Aurelius Young.

Ad eundem Degree

John Tascher, M. D., Albuquerque, N. M. William M. Thompson, M. D., Chicago.

#### SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

#### For the Degree of Graduate in Pharmacy

Degrees conferred April 23, 1903, in Chicago.

William Kiliam Ansorge.
August Harvey Bauer.
Carolyn Frances Beardsley.
Ralph Foster Bogue.
Hal Neuton Calhoun.

John Dixson Charters. Sidney Alvaro Denis, John William Drewitz. Cyril John Delbridge. Oscar Albert Fritz. William G. Hermann Hagemann.
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Lue Murray Pedigo.
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Joe Griffith Rigg.
George Saxe.
Charles Henry Schafer,
Michael Albert Sheblessy.
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#### SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

#### For the Degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery

Degrees conferred April 30, 1903, in Chicago

Lysle Edwin Adams. Conrad Frederick Altenberg. Edward Walter Applegate. Steven Richard Bawden. John Henry Bond. Alfred Alexander Broman. Harry Cadwallader. John Oscar Erlands. Charles Alfred Finley. Leo Gottleib. Arthur Raymond Greenfield. Oscar Jacob Hammersmith. Edward Alphonso Brackney Hanna. Harlow Henry Hill. Francis Albert Holly. Edward Hulla. Elmer Nichols Johnson. William Henry Karcher. Joseph Daniel McElroy. Alfred Leland Mann.

Tekla Magdalene Maturzynska. James Emmett Monahan. Martin Guy Murray. Alden Richard Newlin. Veo Erwin O'Neil. Seymour Davis Paden. George Fred Palmer. Guy Stanley Peck. William Morton Post. Niels Peter Rasmussen. John Edward Reinhold. Francis John Ryan. James Scott. Thomas Harvey Sprague. Frank Murray Stahl, B. S. Frederick Holstein Swartz. William Frank Taylor. William Henry Taylor. George Horace Wardner. Charles Edward Waterman, Ir

#### **DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1903**

Whole Number of Degrees Conferred in 1903	541
Honorary Degrees	
Graduate School	
School of Dentistry	
School of Pharmacy	
School of Library Science	
College of Medicine	
College of Law	
College of Agriculture	
College of Science	
College of Engineering	
College of Literature and Arts	

### UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

#### DEGREES

1. IN THE COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A. B., in four-year courses, as follows:

1. General courses, offering a wide range of electives and classi-

fied according to the principal line of work chosen.

Specialized courses, or courses under the group system, including (a) the Classical Group, (b) the English Group, (c) the German and Romanic Language Group, (d) the Latin and Modern Language Group, (e) the Philosophical Group, (f) the Political Science Group, (g) the Buisness Group, (h) the Library Science Group.
IN THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING the degrees of Bach-

elor of Science, B. S., in four-year courses as follows: (1) In Architecture, (2) in Architectural Engineering, (3) in Civil Engineering, (4) in Electrical Engineering, (5) in Mechanical Engineering, (6) in Municipal

and Sanitary Engineering, (7) in Railway Engineering.

3. IN THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A. B., (in special cases the degree of Bachelor of Science, B. S.), in four-year courses, as follows: (1) Chemistry, (2) General Science, (3) Household Science, (4) Mathematics, (5) Education, (6) Physics, (7) Preliminary to Medicine, (8) Library of Science.

4. IN THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE the degree of Bach elor of Science, B. S., in four-year courses, distributed in departments of—(1) Agronomy, (2) Animal Husbandry, (3) Dairy Husbandry, (4)

Horticulture, (5) Household Science, (6) Veterinary Science.

IN THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, the degree of Doctor of Medicine, M. D., in a fouryear course in medicine and surgery.

A SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY was opened by the College of Medicine, October 1, 1901. The degree is Doctor of Dental Surgery,

D. D. S.

6. IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW the degree of Bachelor of Laws,

LL. B., in a three-year course in law.

7. IN THE SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Library Science, B. L. S., in a five-year course.

8. IN THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC the degree of Bachelor of Music,

B. M., in four-year courses in vocal and instrumental music.

9. IN THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, Chicago College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, Ph.G., in a two-year course, and that of Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ph.C., in a three-year course, in

Pharmacy.

10. IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL the master's degree after the Bachelor's degree for one year of graduate work in arts, science, architecture, and Agriculture; the degree of Civil Engineer, C. E., Electrical Engineer, E. E., and Mechanical Engineer, M. E., after that of B. S., for one year of graduate work in the respective engineering courses: and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Ph.D., for three years of graduate work leading thereto.

#### THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS BULLETIN

Issued twice a month by the University and entered at the Post Office, Urbana, Ill., as second-class matter.

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### UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS BULLETIN

Vol. 1

AUGUST 1, 1904

No. 21

[Entered at Urbana, Illinois, as second-class matter]

## **ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**

OF THE

### UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETING OF JUNE 7, 1904

URBANA, ILLINOIS



# PROCEEDINGS

AT THE MEETING OF THE

# **ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**

OF THE

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

JUNE 7, 1904



ANNUAL ADDRESS BY

THOMAS FORSYTH HUNT, D. AGR.

URBANA, ILLINOIS

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY

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# NOTICE-

I hope that without waiting for formal asking, I may receive early information of all matters concerning alumni which will be of interest to the Association.

Changes of residence and occupation are especially desired.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary

# THE ALUMNUS AND HIS OPPORTUNITY

# Address Delivered to the Alumni Association of the University Illinois, June 7, 1904

...BY...

# THOMAS FORSYTH HUNT, '84

THE RISE OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM.

"Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall be forever encouraged." Thus asserted the Congress of Confederation on July 13, 1787, when it passed the momentous Ordinance of the Northwest Territory. Aside from the the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States, perhaps no more for reaching legislation has been enacted in this country than this now famous Ordinance. This Ordinance did not, however, establish a free public school system throughout the United States. The fight was long and bitter. Over two centuries ago, the Governor of Connecticut reported that one-fourth the taxes were used for the education of the youth of the colony. The very same year, the Governor of Virginia thanked God that they had neither a free press nor free schools. Less than 40 years ago, New York State, the Union's leading state in both population and wealth, maintained rate bills for fear of pauperizing its inhabitants. The Empire State now expends annually over 40 million dollars upon its free public schools and, as an earnest of its interest in the future welfare of its free schools, has recently dispossessed your alma mater of her able President.

In the United States, we keep, today, more than one-fifth our population in the school room. Free public schools are now not

only supported in every state in the Union but in many states, school privileges are positively guaranteed to every youth between the ages of 8 and 14. The states say to every parent, "We have a claim on your child, that is greater and more sacred than any you possess." Our public schools are our pride and our glory. They need neither commendation nor defense. They have the unqualified support of every man and woman in America. Increasingly liberal provisions for their maintenance will be provided until that eighth of our population over ten years of age who can neither read nor write has been brought out of the bondage of darkness—a bondage as great as that of slavery.

### THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY

As a fitting climax to this free public school education has come the State University, founded and endowed by the Nation; supported in increasingly large measure by the state. They are the logical outcome of the Ordinance of the Northwest Territory and the free public school system. When the Land Grant Act of 1862 was signed by Abraham Lincoln, there was no large University in America. In 1860, Yale had 521 and Harvard 451 students. In 1870,—about the time when most of the land grant colleges opened their doors, no other college, it is said, had 400 students. Today, a university counts itself small that does not give more degrees in one year than there were students in any single college in the United States a third of a century ago.

#### THEIR MISSION

The Land Grant Colleges and Universities stand for a type of education in many ways distinctly American. Like the lower schools they are democratic rather than aristocratic. While they may not have entirely realized the dream of Ezra Cornell to "found an institution where any person can find instruction in any study," they have established the principle that any subject may be made the means of education. They have not only established the principle that doing is the end of thinking,—that thought should lead to action,—but that doing is a means of making men and women see clearly and think accurately. They have learned to teach not only by books but by things; not only about the thing, but the thing itself. They have come also, to realize that education in and by

means of common things, not only serves utilitarian purposes, but may bring the student into touch with that which is highest and noblest in life.

These institutions are broad enough, deep enough, high enough, democratic enough to touch the daily lives and the thoughts of the highest and humblest. They are for the people, of the people, and by the people. They are the cap sheaf of our public school system. They are responsible to and should represent the best thought and aspirations of all the people. Nor do they need either commendation or defense. There can be no possible doubt that during the past decade they have won a place in the hearts and affections of the people.

# THE UNIVERSITY A DOMINANT INFLUENCE

The University has become the dominant influence in American life. A large proportion of the men and women who teach its secondary schools, who preach in its pulpits, who edit its newspapers, who make its laws, who enforce justice, who finance great enterprises, who build bridges, who construct railways, who subjugate the forces of nature to man's uses, have come under the direct influence of this great system of University education and University life. Whatever influence may be exerted by the pulpit, the press, or the forum, whatever influence may be exerted by the farm, the factory, or the mart is exerted largely by men of University training. The University now educates men and women in so many walks of life that not a citizen of the country but what is touched directly or indirectly by the wand which it wields. If this is granted, and no one, I fancy, will deny it, it follows that the University wields a great power for the weal or woe of American daily life and that her inner life and influence deserves the closest possible ssrutiny.

### SOURCE OF STUDENT'S EDUCATION

It is a common maxim, almost, that the University student learns as much from his contact with the faculty and fellow students and from University affairs outside the class rooms as he does from his books, his lectures, and his laboratories. Without stopping to debate this proposition, if it is anywhere near the truth, is it not most important that which he learns outside his class rooms and laboratories, shall be those things which work for the betterment of human society and American daily life,—things which are pure, and noble, and of good report?

#### PERILS OF RAPID GROWTH

The magnificent endowments in recent years,—national, state, and private,—to the state universities and other great universities, have been the pride and wonder of all peoples and justly so, but the quiet, unobtrusive, democratic, thinking man cannot help noticing that these institutions have not entirely escaped the dangers which befall those who suddenly become rich. Modest manners, plain living, and high thinking have always been rather difficult of acquirement among those whose incomes are ample. Few of us, I fear, practice plain living from high motives. Great, rapid growing institutions of learning, also, have their perils. It has always been difficult to maintain higher motives in an institution of learning than those possessed by the wives of the faculty.

### THE PERILS OF THE FRESHMAN YEAR

One of the traditional functions of a commencement address is to give some parting advice to the graduates who are so soon to be thrown upon the cold and cruel world. I doubt not that every alumnus before me remembers his college days with pleasure and gratitude and doubtless, if of sufficient years standing, has seen many just as happy years out of college as he did in college. The fact is that the crisis of a young man's life usually comes to him when he enters college, not when he leaves it-upon matriculation, not after graduation. There comes to many a young man, the feeling reputed to a well known minister. "I felt when I became a freshman as though all restraint had been removed. I felt as though I could go to the Devil just as fast as I pleased." The mortality of the freshman year is a recognized phenomenon of university life. The cause of death may be financial, intellectual, moral, or simply shiftlessness. The man who survives the microbes incidental to this period is generally immune for the rest of his university life. The most important thing for the future of every university student is that he should come in contact with, at least, one inspiring instructor during his freshman year. The outlook upon life which he gets, the habits which he forms, the inspiration which he receives at this crisis are are likely to abide with him forevermore. The sooner faculties come to learn that they are teaching students not subjects, the faster will their power grow apace. The almighty truths of the universe are of little consequence unless some new conception of life and new powers have been gained by the student.

### YOUTHFULNESS OF STATE UNIVERSITIES

Last June, there graduated from a Land Grant College, the eldest son of a member of the first graduating class. This institution opened its doors to students in 1870 and this was the first child of one of its graduates to follow in the intellectual footsteps of its parent. Nothing can better emphasize the youthfulness of that class of institutions to which belongs the University of Illinois with its nearly 4,000 students. These institutions are coming into a new era. The alumni are coming into a new position with regard to them. The university must satisfy the best conscience of its alumni. The alumni,—only a few at present, but as years go by much larger numbers-will have a new interest in their alma mater They will no longer want it simply great because they are its children, but they will want it good because their children are the grand-children of the noble institution. These institutions of learning are to be put on trial by their alumni. The severest test an institution can stand is the willingness of its alumni to commit to its care that which is more precious than life, and, aye, more precious sometimes even than honor. However depraved a man of woman may be, he or she does not desire for his or her children anything but the pure, the good, and the noble. I have no doubt that the state universities will stand the test, but here among the alumni of one of them, among their friends and champions, it may not be entirely inappropriate to consider present tendencies and future possibilities, although every one must recognize the difficulties surrounding such discussion.

### SOME ALUMNI VIEWS

A former student of a land grant college, a man prominent in the life of the university in his time, has two sons of college age. One is being educated as an engineer, but neither is being educated in college. This parent has no doubt of the ability of universities to teach engineering efficiently. There are probably other reasons for not sending them to college, but the opinion of this former student, of the usefulness of college bred men is not complimentary to his own college days. There is no reasonable doubt, that he him-

self learned more outside the class-room than he did in it. Had he not learned so much, his sons would probably now be college students.

An apparently very loyal and even enthusiastic alumnus has children whom he intends to send to college. He has no doubt of the educational power of the institution from which he graduated, but he has confided to a friend that he will probably send his children to some small college to be educated. A gentleman who has had two sons graduate told me that it took them four years to unlearn the habits of life which they acquired while in college, and for that reason will not permit a third son to take four years of university training.

I do not agree with these views, although all must recognize that they have some justification. On the other hand, I do not believe we should, like the proverbial ostrich, hide our heads in the sand and consider that we have thereby accomplished our salvation. If there are here and there tendencies to be regretted let us be brave enough to recognize and eradicate them. I am convinced that the university student by his daily life in college holds in his keeping the future of higher education in America. The vast majority of young men and women are essentially noble and their university life is characterized by high ideals and manly and womanly conduct. It is our duty to see to it that this condition of affairs always remain true. Neither education nor riches will avail, if man loses his moral fiber and strength of character.

### OUR TRADITIONS

We must recognize that the State University occupies a comparatively new and untrodden field. The motives and traditions that have surrounded most institutions of higher learning in former generations are no longer applicable to state universities. Other sentiments, other traditions, and other motives must shape the destiny of these institutions. We have been building up a new type of education. We have been blazing the way without compass and without traditions to guide us. While we are building fine libraries and laboratories and equipping extensive farms and work shops, we must not forget that the habits, practices, and daily lives of faculty and students are becoming a part of the warp and woof of these institutions. It is important that both the thread and the filling shall be sound, pure, and clean.

#### GERMANIZING AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES.

I am not sorry that we have been without traditions. There are some traditions we do not need. A distinguished professor from Germany has been traveling about among some of the leading American universities, and has been widely reported to have advised their students to drink beer because it conduces to cheerfulness and hard work. The indebtedness of the American university to Germany is indeed very great, but some of its institutions we do not need to adopt and the Kneipe is one of them. Without discussing the habit of beer drinking it may safely be asserted that under the clear American skies, radiant with sunshine and vibrant with energy and hopefulness, the American student does not need beer to add to his cheerfulness. This is not a climate that fosters melancholy and suicide. And as for hard work, our experience with students hardly warrants the means. In America beer drinking students have not been distinguished for their academic honors. There is still ringing in our ears the remark of Bismark concerning German university students. He said: "One-third die out, one-third rot out, the other third rule Germany." We do not deny that the result is worth the price, but in America we believe the price is not necessary.

### SENTIMENT GOVERNS

People are governed by sentiment, not by rules and regulations. At best, laws are but the expression of the sentiments of the majority of the people and are made to keep the comparatively few from offending the many. In few communities are rules and regulations of so little use as in a university. It may be doubted whether rules and regulations which touch the private lives of students, have any place in a university, but there can be no doubt as to the moral tone and daily practices which should pervade an institution of learning. The sentiment should be such that offences against law, order, and decency would not be possible. A few months ago, in a comparatively small college, the students, without the knowledge of the college authorities, publicly stripped the badges of authority from two officers of its battalion, and removed the offending students from college for indecent acts they had committed in private life. This may savor of lynch law but it indicates a healthy sentiment which should be universal.

# PRACTICE, NOT PREACHING

Neither do we want preachment without practice. We do not want that sentiment which preaches sobriety at convocation at ten in the morning and dances a jig on the banquet table at ten in the evening, even though the preaching and the practice may be by different individuals. The jig will have more influence than the sermon, and will have just as wide an audience. The student body is not unlike the small boy and the Christian scientist. The Christian Healer found the boy doubled up under a green apple tree, groaning with pain. "My boy, you are not suffering. You just think you are. If you thought you didn't have a pain you wouldn't have one." "Madam, you do not understand," replied the boy, "I have inside information." While it is not true, it is a general belief in university life, as elsewhere, that what is good for the gander is good for the gosling. It not infrequently happens that enforcement of discipline is impaired because no definite line can be drawn between faculty and students.

# NEITHER "SISSIES" NOR TOUGHS

Another small boy recently moved into a new community. After a month's time, the boy came to his father and said: "Papa, the boys around here are all either 'sissies' or toughs." The day of the cloister is gone. Education is no longer intended to draw men and women away from the world, but to prepare them to do the world's work. We do not wish to educate either "sissies" or toughs, but clean, wholesome, fun loving, active, energetic, hard working young men and women, who are willing to go out and do the world's work, do it well, and lend a hand to those who are less fortunate than themselves. These are the only acceptable products of higher education. Every healthful form of activity, whether mental or physical, which will help to develop the greatest power and the noblest actions should be encouraged. Much that is gross and offensive is unnecessary,—the result of a wrong point of view. It was Ruskin, I think, who said: "Art for art's sake is mud." Stunts for stunts' sake may get very close to the gutter.

### THE INFLUENCE OF THE ALUMNUS

If the pinnacle of the system of public school education in America is to be kept clean and pure and sweet, by whose influence will

it be accomplished? What body of men and women more interested and more able to mold the sentiment and modify the traditions that surround it than its alumni? Where can the sentiment be made more effective than where men and women are educated upon equal footing and where are healthful and noble aspirations more needed? The duty of the alumnus is not complete, when he has drawn his check to the Christian associations, shouted himself hoarse at the Thanksgiving football game and helped to nominate alumni to trusteeships. These things are all good and worthy objects. If, however, the inner life and spirit of the University is to be touched effectively by the alumni, they must bring to it deeper forces. The profound convictions of alumni as to what is pure, and noble, and of good report will be of far more influence than money, or voice or votes.

This, then, is the opportunity of the alumnus: to keep the dear old alma mater to the best traditions of your college days; to foster that inner life which you found most helpful and inspiring. If there are here and there tendencies which later may lead to canker and decay; branches that are unlovely and diseased, bring forth your pruning hook and cut them off. By all means, fertilize the soil about its roots that it may grow large and mighty, but forget not the insidious foes which may attack leaves and bark. Spray them with a mixture that cleanses and purifies. Make it an object beautiful to look upon, healthy, vigorous, and noble. Keep it an institution where you can commit your sons and daughters in complete confidence that they will come forth clean and pure, contented and anxious to do the world's work, able and willing to make mankind happier and better."

# BUSINESS MEETING

The meeting of the Alumni Association of the University was called to order by President S. A. Bullard at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning, June 7, 1904. The address on "The Alumnus and his Opportunity" was by Thomas F. Aunt, class of 1884.

At the business meeting which followed the address Hon. Frank White, '80, was elected President and Samuel W. Parr, '84, was elected Vice-President. T. A. Clark, '90, was elected to succeed himself on the Executive Committee. The other members of the Committee are M. Savage, '78, and C. B. Gibson, '77, whose term expires in 1905, and I. O. Baker, '74, and H. M. Dunlap, '75, whose term expires in 1906.

### CANDIDATES FOR TRUSTEES

The Executive Committee, to which the Association had referred back its report of 1903, reported again on the question of devising a plan by which the members of the Association might exert a greater influence in the choice of Trustees of the University by offering the following extract from the report of 1903:

"Your Committee, after full consideration of the subject and after consulting with many friends of the University, has come to be of the opinion that it is not wise at this time to undertake the action proposed by the resolution. This Association is still very young, and the graduates of the University of Illinois have not yet become a considerable part of the political life of the state. There is also at the present time a feeling in some quarters that societies and associations should not be given any direct part in the choice of public officers. The Association may well wait for larger numbers and riper years before claiming any official part in the choice of members of the governing body of the University. In the meantime, graduates have many opportunities in their own communities to work effectively in behalf of the University. The Committee therefore recommends that this report be printed in the proceedings of the Association and that action on the resolution be deferred."

After a discussion which developed widely differing opinions the subject was referred to a special committee for further investigation and report. This committee, appointed by President Bullard, is constituted as follows: C. B. Gibson, Chicago, Chairman; F. I. Mann, Gilman; I. S. Raymond, Sidney; H. M. Dunlap, Savoy; C. G. Neeley, Chicago; J. L. Going, Chicago; W. D. Roberts, Chicago; F. L. Hatch, Spring Grove; M. Savage, Champaign; W. N. Butler, Cairo; J. C. Llewellyn, Chicago; W. L. Abbott, Chicago; W. J. Bartholf, Chicago; T. W. B. Everhart, Mason City.

The Secretary, Mr. W. L. Pillsbury, distributed printed copies of the following statistics:

# VITAL STATISTICS

# Marriages-

- 1888. Charles Philip VanGundy and Esther Louise Bellis, October 21, 1903.
- 1889. Margaret Weston and Frank M. Van Osdel, June 16, 1903.
- 1890. Clarence Lincoln Crabbs and Jessie Elizabeth Cox, September 30, 1903.
- 1892. Joseph Piper Gulick and Lillian L. Terwilliger, November 20, 1900.
- 1893. William Townsend and Alberta Frances Baker, August 16, 1899,
- 1894. William Grant Spurgin and Anna McLeod, July 8, 1903.
- 1895. Clarence Adelbert Clement and Josie A. Mayo, December 18, 1901.
   Milo Smith Ketchum and Esther Beatty, September 17, 1903.
   Emery Stanford Hall and Clara L. Adams, June, 1900.
- 1896. Rachel Ellen Folger and R. H. Rhumphrey, January 28, 1903. George Charles Liese and Mary E. Burton, September 1, 1903. Percy Allyn Stone and Jessie A. Goltra, September 2, 1903.
- 1897. Ernest Browning Forbes and Lydia Maria Mather (1900), August 18, 1903.
  - Bert A Gayman and Alice May Conlong, July 2, 1903. Ralph Steele Shepardson and Jessie Younge Fox, June 5, 1903.
- 1898. Erwin Howard Berry and Daisy A. Hunter, June 10, 1903.

  Thomas Milford Hatch and Elsie Marie Wood, January 7, 1904.

  Harry Monroe May and Frances N. Howard, September 18, 1900.

  Andrew Henry Neureuther and Nettie J. Robinson, October 15, 1903.
  - Edward Frederick Nickoley and Emma May Rhoads (1899), August 12, 1903.
  - Cicero Justice Polk and Margaret Riley, October 14, 1901.
  - George Joseph Ray and Edna Rose Hammers (1901), June 23, 1903. Ora M Rhodes and Myrlie J. Downs, May 8, 1902.
  - Stanley Livingston Soper and Mabel M. Dollison, January 1, 1903. James Thompson Wolcott and Marie S. Ross, June 20, 1900.
- 1899. James Clifford Bradley and Dorothy Holland Sipe, June 1, 1904. Edith Clark and Frank Burr, June 10, 1903. Virginia Dinwiddie and Charles E. Piper, May 20, 1901.

Alexander Dawes DuBois and Alma Margaret Houser, November 8, 1902.

John Albert Foberg and Louise Julia Fountain, July 1, 1903. Winfred Dean Gerber and Jessie Fuller Davidson, August 27, 1902. Arthur Elijah Paine and Lovina Eaton, October 21, 1903. George Edward Tebbetts and Mary Louise McAlister, October 29, 1903.

Ben: Perley Weaver and Lucile Anne Porter, September 16, 1903-Maurice Meacham Willcox and Eve Idell Dills, July 8, 1903.

1900. Hugh Joseph Graham and Clara Colgon, April 26, 1904. Rachelle Margaret Hanson and Raymond Bennett Gurley, April 7, 1902.

Arthur Russell Johnston and Nettie S. Baker, October 28, 1903. Harvey Edgerton Wood and Blanche Lindsay June 30, 1902. Edwin Lyman Mayall and Olive Louise Ulrich, August 1, 1903. Ernest William Ponzer and Ella Eugenia Smith, August 20, 1903. Harvey Allen Soverhill and Edith D. Payne, April 12, 1904. Seth Fields VanPatten and Lenora B. Thompson, September 2, 1903.

Walter Simeon Tyler and Margaret E. Taylor, March 9, 1901.

1901. Charles Hiram Chapman and Nelle Perkins, July 15, 1903.
Donald Herbert Bailey and Ruby L. Berry, July 29, 1903.
Florence Emeline Carter and Eaton Goodell Sherman, July 21, 1903.
Harry Augustus Coffman and Jessie Trotter, November 12, 1903.
Edward Murray East and Mary Lawrence Boggs, September 2, 1903.
Mary Harriett Kittredge and Dr. James A. Brown, October 7, 1903.
Percy Almerin Smith and Charlotte Enid Draper (1902), October 20, 1903.

John James Tunnicliff and Ella Blanche McLaughlin, October 23, 1901.

1902. Florence Jennie Beebe and Harry McCarthy (1902), April 20, 1904. Dwight Stout Dalbey and Hanna V. Lewis, December 23, 1903. Leslie Abram Waterbury and Ethel Clair Miller, September 2, 1903.

1903. Mildred Anne Burrill and Hal Marot Stone (1903), November 11,

Bertha Alma Dodge and Harry L. Piper, December 24, 1903.
Clarence Green and Bessie Nola Butler, December 29, 1903.
John Albert McFarland and Paula Siegel, September 1, 1903.
John Henry Schacht and Maude M. Smith, April 6, 1904.
John Jack Spriggs and Edna Cecilia Vance (1903), June 10, 1903.
Leonard Frederick Stuebe and Elizabeth T. Cobine, September 15, 1903.

1904. Leonard John Lease and Winebelle Lacy, May 24, 1904.

### Deaths-

1878. Henry W. Zimmerman, died at Peru, July 21, 1903.

- 1879. Nettie Dousman Kimberlin, died at Milwaukee, January 19, 1904.
- 1898. James Thompson Wolcott, died at Ft. Worth, Tex., February 9,1904
- 1901. Ralph Ewing Stevenson, died at Bloomington, February 6, 1904.
- 1902. Frank Bernard Collis, died at Norwich, Conn., November 5, 1903. Brown Irwin McIlvaine, died at Tuscola, January 19, 1902. Alice Rose, died at Ashton, October 3, 1903.

It was voted to ask the Board of Trustees to appropriate \$150 or so much as might be needed for the printing and distribution of the proceedings of this meeting of the Association.

It was voted to admit to membership in the Association the graduates of the University who should receive diplomas at commencement the next day.

Upon vote of the Association President Bullard appointed committees who have filed with the Secretary the following papers:

### IN MEMORY OF PROFESSOR EDWARD SNYDER

It has been the will of the All-Wise ruler to take from the living our esteemed instructor and loved friend Professor Edward Snyder.

While we mourn for him gone, we revere his memory and are resolved to emulate his example which was cheerful, benevolent, and hope-inspiring.

His untiring devotion to our Alma Mater and the gift of his fortune for the use of students needing financial aid in completing their University education was but an earnest of his great loving heart.

For the example of his life we owe a debt of gratitude that cannot be measured in words and we shall ever cherish with affection and respect the memory of his honorable and useful life.

We express our sincere sympathy with the companion of his heart, who shared with him the joys of his kindly deeds.

F. L. HATCH, H. M. DUNLAP, I. O. BAKER.

### IN MEMORY OF PROFESSOR ARTHUR WILLIAM PALMER

In the death of Professor Arthur W. Palmer the Alumni Association has suffered a serious loss. It has probably fallen to the lot of but few to have an acquaintance extending over so wide a range of our membership. Commensurate with his acquaintance

also was the esteem in which he was held both for his personal qualities and the wealth of his professional attainments. The contribution of his powers was given with unflagging energy to the public, to science, to our Alma Mater, to the home. With all we mingle our sorrow and add here the testimony of our appreciation of the life and accomplishment of one of the most gifted sons of the University of Illinois.

S. W. Parr,

C. B. GIBSON, F. D. RUGG.

# IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT ANDREW SLOAN DRAPER DEAR DOCTOR DRAPER,—

In view of the severance of your connection with the University of Illinois the graduates of this University desire to express to you their appreciation of your work among us during the past ten years.

The alumni of the University of Illinois feel especially indebted to you, because the strength which comes to a University through a numerous alumni has in a large measure come to the University of Illinois during your presidency and through the work which you did in enlarging the usefulness of the University and in increasing the number of its students.

You encouraged and promoted sound scholarship and sterling manhood and womanhood in all who came in contact with you. Your interest in all student affairs, in the various activities which go to make well-rounded men and women, and your broad sympathy with the students in their endeavors and their mistakes were a helpful and an ever-present influence for good.

Your wise judgment in the management of the financial matters of the University, especially at a time when affairs were in such a critical condition that the whole future of the institution seemed imperiled, put the University on a sound financial basis and won the admiration and the respect of every loyal alumnus.

Under your guidance a great University organization was perfected, the many and increased interests of the institution were brought into harmonious and effective relations with each other, and, as a whole, with the educational system of the state. Your administration did much more, but especially it gained for the University among the prominent men in all departments of industry and activity of the state a respect which it had never before enjoyed.

The good wishes of the alumni go with you to your new work. They regret sincerely your loss to the educational interests of the State of Illinois, but they wish to express their sincere appreciation of the greatness and the permanence of your work for their Alma Mater. Very respectfully yours,

J. M. WHITE, W. A. HEATH, T. A. CLARK, Committee.

A vote of thanks was tendered Dr. Hunt for his address. The Association adjourned.

W. L. PILLSBURY, Secretary.

# BANQUET

ARMORY, HALF-PAST TWELVE O'CLOCK

### ANNUAL DINNER

### MENU

SALTED PEANUTS

RADISHES

MIDGET PICKLES

CAKE

SLICED HAM

VEAL CROQUETTES

WHITE AND BROWN BREAD AND BUTTER SANDWICHES

VEGETABLE SALAD WITH MUSHROOMS

ZEPHYR WAFERS

ICE CREAM

MINT LEMONADE

COFFEE

### TOASTS

Toastmaster, - - Judge William Butler, '79

The Alumnus and His Alma Mater

George Andrew Barr, '97

The Joys of a Physician

Dr. Cleaves Bennett, 89

The Alumnus and the State

Governor Willis J. Bailey, ex-'80

The Girls of Long Ago

Nettie Adams Wilson, '77

At Parting

Irving Mark Western, '04

The College Graduate in Politics

Governor Frank White, '80

Your University and Mine

President Andrew Sloan Draper

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

# THIRTY-THIRD

# ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

AT THE ARMORY

# WEDNESDAY, JUNE 8, 1904

TEN O'CLOCK A.M.

# PROGRAM

Scriptures and Prayer	-			1	Rev. 1	A. J. Berger
Selection from "Lucia"	-	-		-		Donizetti
	Milin	TARY	Band			
Address		-	Sena	tor Ch	arles '	W. Fairbanks
Romance	-			-	-	- Kegel
	Milii	TARY	Band			
Conferring Degrees -	-	-	Presiden	t Andr	ew S.	Draper, LL.D.
Coronation March		-		-		Meyerbeer
	Milii	TARY	Band			

### COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Specialized Courses—Theses Required

JOHN EDWARD ANDERSON.. A Study of the Relation of Church and State in the American Colonies

RALPH STANLEY BAUER....First Year Latin Books: Their Method and Arrangement

LAURA DAYTON...Claudii Claudiani, De Raptu Proserpinæ, Liber Tertius Introduction, Translation, Notes and Vocabulary

### In General Courses

BLANCHE ALDRICH CARL ELMER ARMELING JAMES RUSSELL BENSON JOHN DOUGLAS BLOCHER HELEN ETHEL BOOKER Alda Holderman Born OLIN LORRAINE BROWDER CAMILLA MARGARET BRUNNER MURIEL FLORENCE CAMPBELL LUCY CHAPIN ANGIE RAY CLARK EMO LIZZIE COLE FRED CRESAP TRELLA JANE CRESAP MERTIE MAY DILLON FREDERIC HUGO DOEDEN ARCHIE BLAND DORMAN EARL LEROY DUELL LLOYD EDWIN ENGEL KENNETH NEILL EVANS CLARENCE EARL FLEMING ELMER LOGAN GARNETT CHARLOTTE MITCHELL GIBBS LOUELLA IDA GILLESPIE CELLA GENEVIEVE GREEN ELIZABETH GROSVENOR GREENE ALTHA HAVILAND ELIZABETH LENA HAWTHORNE FRED LEIDY HOLCH

TIMOTHY OSMOND HOLCOMB, JR. MABEL DOROTHY HUNT LUCILE JONES NOAH KNAPP MARTHA CAROLINE KOEHN LEILA SARA LOVE ELIZABETH DELILAH McClure MAUDE MANGAS PEARLE MANSPEAKER ELVIRA ELLEN MARK MYRA ABBIE MATHER IVA ESTHER MERCER HELEN ANDROMACHE NAYLOR FREDERICK DAVID NIEDERMEYER FRED MYRINE OUTHOUSE FLORENCE ELIZABETH PITTS JOHN LUTHER POLK LIDA ELIZABETH POPEJOY LEE WILLARD RAILSBACK CLARA ANN RANSON EDWARD ALEXANDER RENICH CLAUDE WINFRED RICH CHARLES SCAMON RODMAN CHARLES CRECY ROYALL INEZ ROSE SAMSON RUDOLPH ERNST SCHREIBER ROY VINCENT SEYMOUR THEODORA SHOEMAKER AIMEE MAY SIDES CLARA LOUISE SOMMER

MILDRED ELIZA SONNTAG
ANNIE ELNORA SPARKS
ISABEL STALEY
HELEN FLORENCE STOOKEY
GEORGE GRAHAM TAYLOR
CLARA EUGENIA TRIMBLE
LEWIS BUTLER TUTHILL
NELLIE WETZEL

CAROLINE LOUISE WHITE MARY EDITH WILLIAMS CHARLES GORHAM WILSON JOHN GUY WILSON EMMA MARIE WITTLINGER EDNA MCCLUSKEY WORK ELLA EUGENIA WORTHEN EARL LAYTON YOCUM

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Library Science.

MARY MATILDA BEVANS
BERTHA JULIA BOND
ELIZABETH ELEANOR CALDWELL
WILHELMINA ELLEN CAROTHERS
ALICE GREENWOOD DERBY Ph.B.,
(Ohio State Univ.) 1901
LILLIAN MABEL GEORGE
MABEL GREENE, Pd M. (Coll. City of
N. Y.) 1892
CLARISSA LOUISE HOWELL

Martha Edith Moles
Mary Anderson Osgood
Anna Shaw Pinkum, B.L. (Univ. of
Wis.) 1899.
Esther Anna Smith, A.B. (Univ. of
Mich.) 1903.
Florence Sebring Smith, A.M.,
(Univ. of Neb.) 1898.
Grace Ellen Switzer, Ph.B. (Univ.
of Ia.) 1902

# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Science In Architecture

RALPH ELLIOTT ABELL
WALTER THOMAS BAILEY A County Court House
RALPH ROYAL BURGESS. Grouping Public Buildings in Champaign, Illinois
OTTO JANSSEN A Public Trade School
NEIL McMillan, JR A Large Hotel in the Mountains of South Carolina
FRED CHARLES MILLER A Private Hospital
FRED LEWIS MUHL A Carnegie Library
ETHEL RICKER A Summer Resort
SHERMAN THOMPSONAn Architect's Studio
JOHN TERRELL VAWTER, JR A Physical Laboratory for the University of
Illinois

### In Architectural Engineering

ARTHUR WILLIAM ALLEN.. Value of Concrete for Reinforcing Steel I Beams WILLIAM ALONZO ETHERTON.. An Apparatus for Testing the Relative Values of Insulated Walls for Cold Storage Buildings

PAUL BOND GLASSCO...... Value of Concrete for Reinforcing Steel I Beams

### In Civil Engineering

ADOLPHUS EDWARD ASKINS....Office Practice in Designing Steel Frame Buildings

ROY JABEZ BLACKBURN......Tests of Plain and Reinforced Concrete Beams SEYMOUR DEWEY BROWN.....Tests of Plain and Reinforced Concrete Beams FRED HENRY BURGESS.. Relative Strength and Cost of Natural and Portland-

Cement Concrete

HENRY CAMILLE DADANT.. Dam Across the Mississippi River at Keokuk, Iowa

CLEON LESLIE DAVIS	
JOHN WOLFERSPERGER DAVISThe Adhesive Bond of Steel and Concrete	
FRED JOHN DEUTSCHMANN, JRTests of Paving Bricks and Blocks	
CLYDE EARL DURLANDBurned Clay as Material for Concrete	
TORRIS EIDEWater Hammer in Pipes	
LAMBERT THEODORE ERICSON Comparative Designs for a 100-foot Concrete	
Railway Arch Bridge	
WILLIAM HIRAM FURSMAN	
PHILIP DAKIN GILLHAM Design of a Concrete Arch for Race Street, Urbana,	
Illinois	
CARL LOUIS GINZEL Design for Steel-Frame Grand Stand	
THOMAS SLOAN HEWERDINE Effect of Water on Tensile Strength of Cement	
Edwin Benjamin Karnopp Effect of Sea Water on Concrete	
WILLIAM ASHWAY McCully Materials Required for a Unit of Volume of	
Concrete	
FLOYD EARL MILLS Tests of Plain and Reinforced Concrete Beams	
HENRY CHARLES MORSE Tests of Paving Brick	
Andrew Munsen Construction of 60-foot Concrete Arch on Illinois Central	
Railroad	
HOWARD BRUCE MURPHY	
JOHN FREDERICK PETERSON	
AUGUSTUS JOSEPH REEF. Design of Hoisting, Screening, and Washing Plant	
for Coal Mine	
ROBERT BENNETT ROULSTON Methods of Steel-Concrete Construction	
GUY HENRY RUMP Stone Screenings as a Substitute for Natural Sand	
Hugo Speidel	
CARL WILLIAM SIMPSON Design of an Interlocking Plant at Champaign	
SMITH LEROY STROUDReport upon a Highway Bridge	
ROY ELMER TRAVISComparison of Specifications for Railroad Bridges	
CARROLL CARSON WILEYEntrance Head and Discharge Head in Pipes	
JOSEPH CARL WORRELL Preliminary and Location Work on Chicago and	
North-Western Railroad	
In Electrical Engineering	
DAVID ARTHUR BAERDesign and Specifications of a Unipolar Dynamo	
JOHN LEE BUCHANAN Analysis of Operation of the Champaign-Danville	
Interurban Electric Railway	
THOMAS AQUILLA CLARKDesign of Switchboard for University of Illinois	
ARTHUR GARFIELD DIEFENBACH Review of Blue Island (Illinois) Electric	
Power Plant	
CARL JOSHUA FLETCHER Effect of Frequency in Alternating Incandes-	
cent Lighting	
BURTON FRENCHTransmission Line Calculations	
LUDWIG GUTMANN, Automatic Regulation of Alternating Generators and	
Circuits	
FRANK WYMAN HILLIARDStation Test Champaign Power Plant	
CLARENCE EUGENE HOLCOMB. Steam Heating from Electric Lighting Plants	
DAY I PRICE DA HOND	

RAY LEEKLEY HORR...... Tests upon a Variable Reluctance Motor

DAVID HENRY KELLY
HARRY BERTRAM KIRCHERSteam Heating from Electric Lighting Plants
LEONARD JOHN LEASE Electrodeposition of Brass
JOHN FRED McCullough Design of a Telegraph and Telephone Laboratory
CLARENCE EUGENE MEAD Analysis of Operation of the Champaign Danville Interurban Electric Railway
GEORGE ALBERT RILEYEffect of Frequency in Alternating Incandes-
cent Lighting
John Orlo TaylorTransmission Line Calculations
PETER FREDERICK WILLIAM TIMM Tests upon a Variable Reluctance Motor
George Garret Vanhorne. Design and Specifications of a Unipolar Dynamo
WILLIAM HENRY WEHMEIERStation Test Champaign Power Plant
In Mechanical Engineering
RALPH ADAMS BALLINGERConstruction of an Inertia Governor
HAROLD HENDRYX BARTER Design of Apparatus for Experiments in Counterbalancing
EDWARD AUGUST DIETERLE
HENRY BERNHARD DIRKS A Proposed Course in Advanced Kinematics
FRANK LEON DREWPower Required to Drive Machine Tools
EDWARD GOLLERT EIDAM Review of the Urbana and Champaign Street
Railway Power and Heating Plant
Samuel Barry FlaggDynamometer Car Tests for 1903-4
NEWTON DAVID GASTONMethods of Determining Costs of Manufacture
FRANK STANLEY HADFIELDAutomobiles
CHARLES WESLEY HAWES, JRBoiler Tests with Illinois Coals
FRANK HAMILTON KNEELANDRailway Shops and Power Stations
HENRY KREISINGERHeating by Reverse Cycles
ERNEST RICHARD LEVERTON. Tests of Iliinois Coals on Chain-Grate Stoker
Albert Edwin LogemanSmoke Prevention
FREDERICK EDWIN LOOSLEY500 H. P. Boiler Setting for University of Illinois (Plans and Specifications)
THOMAS ALFRED MARSH Tests of Illinois Coals on a Chain-Grate Stoker
WILLIAM ANDERSON MISKIMENTransmission of Heat through Scaled Boiler Tubes
JACOB WILLIAM MUELLER Hot Blast Heating Systems
WILLIAM MANSFIELD PARK Design of a Steam Hammer
RAEBURN HENRY POSTTests of Traction Engines
LLEWELLYN SYLVESTER RICHARDS. Experiments with Various Types of Gasoline Engines
CHARLES HARPER SHELDON The Center of Manufacturing in the United
States
Lewis ALVA STEPHENSON
ROBERT JAQUESS STEWARTThe Cost of Freight Transportation
CHARLES NEWHALL STONETransmission of Heat Through Scaled Boiler Tubes

CHARLES PHILIP TURNER...........Efficiency Tests of Hoisting Appliances HARRY WILLIAM WEEKS, A.B. (Lombard Col.) 1900.. Experiments with Various Types of Gasoline Engines

WALLACE KENNETH WILFY.....Appliances for the Use of Compressed Air Norman Charles Woodin......A Study of Agricultural Implements Joseph Garfield Worker......Dynamometer Car Tests for 1903-4 WARD ELLIS WIRGHT......Tests of Traction Engines

# In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering

Roy Victor Engstrom.....Tests of Plain and Reinforced Concrete Beams Smith Tompkins Henry, Jr.. The Filtration Plant of the Danville Water Company

WILLIAM ASBURY MCKNIGHT.. The Development of Sanitation and Sanitary Engineering

### In Railway Engineering

FRED CLIFFORD CARRIEL......Boiler Tests with Illinois Coals

# COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts In General Science

### With Thesis

WILLIAM SALISBURY BALLARD.. The Effect of Antipyrin on the Vegetable Cell

### Without Thesis

EDWARD CHAPMAN CONVERSE
MARY ELIZABETH MCILHENNY
TOKUJO OGIHARA
EUGENE MARTIN PHILLIPS

Mary Jane Slocum Henry William Smith Mahlon Smith Vance

# In Preliminary Medical Course

Frederick Cuttle, M. D., 1904 Ira Chase Harman George John Mautz

Nelson Case Morrow Cyrus Forsyth Newcomb, M.D.,1904 Carlyle Nance Shilton

# In Chemistry

# In Library Science

LORENA WEBBER, B. S.

### In Mathematics

MAUD MAY PATTERSON .... A Study of the Conditions under which Taylor's Theorem will hold

ELSIE MAY TAYLOR...... The Properties of Certain Invariant Curves

### COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

# In Agriculture

JAMES ANSEL DEWEY, M.S., 1898. A Comparison of Methods of Feeding in Beef Production

RALPH BARNARD HOWE......An Investigation of Retail Vegetable Seeds JOHN McCARTY......Silage as a Factor in Beef Production CHARLES JUDSON MANN.. A Study of the Soils of Bois de Arc Farm (near Gilman, Ill.) with a Soil Map of Same

GEORGE REQUA MARSH......The Comparative Value of Different Forms of Phosphorus Fertilizers

AARON W MINER..... Silage as a Factor in Beef Production JEROME EDWARD READHIMER ...... Legumes on Illinois Soils ROLLO GAUN RIDDLE. Vitality of Seed Corn under Various Conditions of Environment

ARTHUR PLATT SEYMOUR.. The Reclamation of the Alkali Soils Found in Humid Regions.

JAMES RICKETTS SHINN.. Injuries to Apples by the Plum and the Apple Curculios

LEROY C WILSON... A Study of the Principal Type of Soil of the Lower Illinoisan Glaciation, with Special Reference to the Effect of Legumes upon it

LEWIS W WISE..... The Place of Forage Crops in Pork Production EDMUND LOUIS WORTHEN.. A Study of the Principal Type of Soil of the Lower Illinoisan Glaciation with Special Reference to the Effect of Legumes upon it

### In Household Science

IDA MAY PEARSON

ANNA RIEHT.

### COLLEGE OF LAW

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

CHARLES GUY BRIGGLE RAPHAEL PARMER BUNDY, A. B., 1902 CLINTON OLIVER CLARK JOHN HERMAN BURKHARDT ASHTON ELLSWORTH CAMPBELL.

LORIN CLARK HOMER CLARENCE COEN, A. B., 1903

CHARLES NICHOLAS CASEY

A. B., 1901 LEONARD ALLEN COLP

MANFORD E COX JOHN LEWIS DRYER DEAN FRANKLIN HIRAM RICHARD GLICK BARTLETT STEPHEN GRAY GEORGE WARREN HUNT JOHN WILLIAM JONES WILLIAM GEORGE KAESER CLOYD ELIAS KEITH LEROY KERSHAW DANIEL CLEMENT KETCHUM, A. B., 1899 STEWART WILLIAM KINCAID, A. B., 1902 JOHN FELIX KYTE JAE ERNEST LEAVERTON WALTER CHARLES LINDLEY, A. B., 1901

FRANK MERRILL LINDSAY
GEORGE HARVEY MCKINLEY, JR.
WILLIAM ANTHONY MEDILL
CHARLES MYERS MORRIS
CALTON WILLIAM PARKER
LYLE DONOVAN PERRIGO
EDWIN LINDSAY POOR, B. S., 1902
FRANCIS MARION POWERS
WILLIAM SCHENCK PRETTYMAN
HENRY THEODOHE SCHUMACHER
HAROLD FRANK TRIPP
LEWIS BUTLER TUTHILL
RICHARD PERCIVAL VICKRAGE
IRVING MARK WESTERN, A. B., 1902
WILLIAM WILBERFORCE WRIGHT, JR.

### SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

# For the Degree of Bachelor of Library Science

MARY MATILDA BEVANS.. Partial Bibliography of Works of Michael Angelo Mary Josephine Booth, A.B., (Beloit Coll.), 1900... Partial List of Subject Bibliographies regularly appearing in Periodicals.

Pearle Frankenberg..........Partial Bibliography of Works of Titian Margaret Amidon Gramesly.......The Picture Book and its Illustrators Mrs. Gertrude Fox Hess......Hand-book of Libraries of Columbus, Ohio Nellie Goodwin Hewitt, A.B., (Wells College), 1898. Analysis of Historical Fiction for Period of Napoleon I. and the First Empire.

HARRIET HOLDERMAN........Pictorial Index to Hawthorne's Marble Faun Edna Hopkins, A.B., (University of Cincinnati), 1902.. Analysis of Historical Fiction for the Period of the French Revolution.

CHARLOTTE MAY JACKSON.. Pictorial Index to Hawthorne's Grandfather's

LELIA PAULINE KING....Partial Bibliography of Yellowstone National Park RENA AVIS LUCAS..........French University Libraries JOHN JAMES McCARTHY..........Small Library Buildings since 1890

- Isabella Jane McCulloch, B.L., (University of Wisconsin), 1897.... Partial Bibliography of the Trans-Siberian Railway.
- ERMA JANE MOORE.. Pictorial Index to Mythological Characters in Tennyson's Princess.
- BERTHA ELLA ROYCE.. Pictorial Index to Mythological Characters in Hawthorne's Wonder Book.
- ELLEN MARY SCHAEFER.......The Fiction Question in Public Libraries

  EDNA WEAVER SHELDON.. Analysis of Historical Fiction for Period of
  American Revolution.
- Belle Sweet..\$3,000 Supplementary Order List for Clinton (Iowa) Public Library.
- Anna David White.. Descriptive List of 150 Periodicals for a Public Library.

  Alice Louise Wing.. Traveling Libraries in New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Iowa.
- IDA FAYE WRIGHT...Descriptive List of 150 Periodicals for a Public Library

# GRADUATE SCHOOL

# For the Degree of Master of Arts

- MARY ANDERSON, A. B., 1903.... The Application of Single Limits to Certain Theorems in the Functions of Real Variables.
- OLIVER MORTON DICKERSON, A. B., 1903.... The British Board of Trade: A Study of its Influence in Colonial Administration, with special Reference to New York, 1696-1754
- Frances Emeline Gilkerson, A. B., 1903......Introduction and Notes to Kleist's "Die Hermannsschlacht."
- HENRY ALLAN GLEASON, B. S., 1901.... The Vegetation of the Ozark Region in Southern Illinois.
- Lawrence Fred Larson, A. B., 1903.....Dividend Paying Methods and Power of Old Line Insurance Companies.
- ERNEST BARNES LYTLE, B. S., 1901... The Conditions under which a Function may be represented by an Infinite Series.
- MARTHA DEETTE ROLFE, B. S., 1900....... A Study of Illinois Physiography Fred John Smith, A. B., (Iowa Wesleyan University), 1899... A Comparative Study of Goethe's "Gotz von Berlichingen" and Kleist's "Michael Kohlhaas."
- MIRIAM URSULA WELLES, A. B., 1903.... Epithelial Degeneration, Regeneration and Secretion in the Mid-Intestine of Collembola.
- SADIE YOUNG, B. S., (University of Florida), 1902...... A Study of Shylock

# For the Degree of Master of Science

EDWARD MURRAY EAST, B. S., 1901....The Improvement of the Irish Potato: A Preliminary Study.

# For the Degree of Master of Architecture

JOSEPH WADE WILSON, B. S., 1903....Group of Buildings for the Chautauqua National Assembly at Chautauqua, New York.

# For the Degree of Mechanical Engineer

# **HONORS**

Honors have been awarded by the Faculty for scholarship as follows:

### SPECIAL HONORS

# In the College of Literature and Arts

John Edward Anderson, of Paxton, Ill., in History. Frederick David Niedermeyer, of Decatur, Ill., in Education.

### In the College of Engineering

John Orlo Taylor, of Champaign, Ill., in Electrical Engineering.

Roy Victor Engstrom, of Peoria, Ill., in Municipal and Sanitary Engineering.

## In the College of Science

William Salisbury Ballard, of Batavia, Ill., in Botany. Walter Charles Emil Braun, of Chicago, Ill., in Chemistry.

# In the College of Agriculture

James Ricketts Shinn, of Mattoon, Ill., in Horticulture

### FINAL HONORS

# In the College of Literature and Arts

Elmer Logan Garnett, of St. Mary's, Ill.
Elizabeth Grosvenor Greene, of Tokio, Japan.
Noah Knapp, of Hindsboro, Ill.
Pearle Manspeaker, of Champaign, Ill.
Rudolph Ernst Schreiber, of Chicago, Ill.
Aimee May Sides, of Champaign, Ill.
Mildred Eliza Sonntag, of Plainfield, Ill.
Ella Eugenia Worthen, of Warsaw, Ill.

# In the College of Engineering

In Architecture

Ralph Elliott Abell, of Elgin, Ill.

In Civil Engineering

Torris Eide, of Lee, Ill. Augustus Joseph Reef, of Carbondale, Ill. Carroll Carson Wiley, of Bethany, Ill.

### In Electrical Engineering

Frank Wyman Hilliard, of Brighton, Ill. John Orlo Taylor, of Champaign, Ill.

### In Mechanical Engineering

Henry Bernhard Dirks, of Chicago, Ill. Samuel Barry Flagg, of Alton, Ill.

# In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering

Roy Victor Engstrom, of Peoria, Ill. Smith Tompkins Henry, Jr., of Bushnell, Ill.

# In the College of Science

William Salisbury Ballard, of Batavia, Ill. Roy Wilson Hilts, of Bloomington, Ill.

# COMMISSIONS IN ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD

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JOHN DOUGLAS BLOCHER
BURTON FRENCH
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NEWTON DAVID GASTON
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FRANK HAMILTON KNEELAND

NEIL MCMILLAN, Jr.
HOWARD BRUCE MURPHEY
RAEBERN HENRY POST
JESSE ROY POWELL
AUGUSTUS JOSEPH REEF
CLAUD WINFRED RICH.
CARROLL CARSON WILEY

# CLASS OF 1904

Blanche AldrichNorman
Arthur William AllenPeoria
John Edward AndersonPaxton
Carl Elmer Armeling Mason City
Adolphus Edward AskinsLakewood
David Arthur BaerGood Hope
Walter Thomas Bailey Kewanee
William Salisbury Ballard Batavia
Ralph Adams Ballinger Keokuk, Iowa
Perry BarkerRochelle
Harold Hendryx BarterChicago
Ralph Stanley BauerChampaign
James Russell BensonVienna
Mary Matilda Bevans Decatur
Roy Jabez Biackburn Decatur
John Douglas BlocherAmboy
Frank Smith BogardusNormal
Bertha Julia BondCharleston
Helen Ethel BookerChampaign
Mary Josephine BoothBeloit. Wis.
Alda Holderman BornChampaign
Walter Charles Emil Braun Chicago
Charles Guy BriggleRushville
Olin Lorraine BrowderMt. Vernon
Seymour Dewey BrownChicago
Camilla Margaret Brunner Peru
John Lee BuchananLacon
Gertrude Amelia BuckPlattville, Wis.
Raphael Parmer Bundy. Morristown, Ind.
Cary Clive Burford
Fred Henry BurgessMonticello
Ralph Royal Burgess Monticello
John Herman Burkhardt Sorento
Mabel Etta Cafkv Jacksonville
Elizabeth Eleanor Caldwell, Zanesville, O.
Ashton Ellsworth CampbellChampaign
Muriel Florence CampbellChampaign
Wilhelmina Ellen Carothers
Grand Forks, N. D
Fred Clifford CarrielJacksonvile
Charles Nicholas Casey Chicago
Lucy Chapin
Angie Ray ClarkChicago
Angle Ray ClarkCincago

Clinton Oliver Clark..... Le Roy
Lorin Clark...... Homer
Thomes Aquilla Clark.... Urbana
Edna Clarkson..... Carthage, Mo.

Ralph Elliott Abell......Elgin Blanche Aldrich.....Normal

Homer Clarence CoenOlney
Emo Lizzie Cole Keokuk, Iowa
Leonard Allen ColpMarion
Edward Chapman Converse. Napersville
Orrill Pauline Coolidge Niles, Mich.
Manford E. CoxRobinson
Alice Bourland Coy Cincinnati, Ohio
Fred CresapCushman
Trella Jane CresapCushman
Frederic Cuttle
Henry Camille Dadant
Cleon Lesiie DavisUrbana
John Wolfersperger DavisSterling
Mabel Katherine DavisonJoliet
Laura DaytonParis
Alice Greenwood Derby. Columbus, Ohio
Fred John Deutschmann, JrBelleville
Fred John Deutschmann, JrBelleville
James Ansel DeweyUrbana
Edward August DieterleChicago
Arthur Garfield Diefenbach. Blue Island
Mertie May DillonNormal
Henry Bernhard DirksChicago
Frederic Hugo DoedenEureka
Archie Bland DormanTaylorville
Frank Leon Drew Elgin
John Lewis DryerButler
Earl Leroy DuellDevil's Lake, N. D.
Clyde Earl DurlandFlora
Charles EdwardsPeru
Edward Gollert Eidam Blue Island
Torris EideLee
Lloyd Edwin Engel Metamora
Roy Victor EngstromPeoria
Lambert Theodore EricsonMoline
William Alonzo Etherton. East St. Louis
Kenneth Neill Evans Taylorville
Samuel Barry FlaggAlton
Clarence Earl Fleming Delavan
Carl Joshua FletcherGalesburg
Caroline Katharine Foster, Pittsburg, Pa.
Pearle FrankenbergUrbana
Dean FranklinMacomb
Burton French
William Hiram FursmanEl Paso
Elmer Logan GarnettSt. Mary's
Newton David GastonPeoria
Lillian Mabelle George. Amesbury, Mass.
Charlotte Mitchell Gibbs, Plymouth, Mass.

261 Carlton ave.

Louella Ida GillespieChampaign
Philip Dakin GillhamPrinceton
Carl Louis GinzelTrenton
Paul Bond Glassco Charleston
Himan Richard GlickChicago
Josiah GorhmanChampaign
Margaret Amidon Gramesly,Charleston
Bartlett Stephen Gray Jacksonville
Cella Genevieve GreenIvesdale
Elizabeth Grosvenor Greene, Tokio, Japan
Mabel Greene
Ludwig GutmannPeoria
Frank Stanley Hadfield Chicago
Ira Chase Harman,Chicago
Altha HavilandHumboldt
Charles Wesley Hawes, JrRock Island
Elizabeth Lena HawthorneLa Place
Smith Tompkins Henry, JrBushnell
Mrs. Gertrude Fox Hess, Columbus, Ohio
Thomas Sloan HewerdineUrbana
Nellie Goodwin Hewitt,
Indianapolis. Ind.
Frank Wyman Hilliard Brighton
Roy Wilson HiltsBloomington
Fred Leidy HolchGilman
Clarence Eugene HolcombMilmine
Clarence Eugene HolcombMilmine
Timothy Osmond Holcomb, JrMilmine
Harriet HoldermanMorris
Edna HopkinsCincinnati, Ohio
Ray Leekley HorrGalena
Ralph Barnard HoweUrbana
Clarissa Louise HowellBeloit, Wis.
George Warren Hunt Granville
Mabel Dorothy HuntUrbana
Charlotte May JacksonIthaca, N. Y.
Otto Janssen Los Angeles, Cal.
John William JonesVirden
Lucile Jones Chicago
Edwin Benjamin KarnoppChicago
William George Kaeser Highland
David Henry KellyEl Paso, Texas
Cloyd Elias KeithPeoria
Le Roy Kershaw Elmwood
Daniel Clement KetchumByron, Neb.
Stewart William KincaidHeathsville
Leila Pauline King Rockford
Harry Bertram KircherBelleville
Noah KnappHindsboro
Frank Hamilton KneelandDwight
Martha Caroline Koehn, Menominee, Mich
Henry KreisingerChampaign
John Folix Vivo
John Felix KyteMilan
Leonard John Lease Nokomis
Jae Ernest LeavertonDanville
Ernest Richard LevertonWarren
Walter Charles LindleyNeoga

Frank Merrill LindsayDecatur	
Albert Edwin Logeman	mellin Vis
Leila Sara Love Danville	Machiner, 194
Frederick Edwin LoosleyRock Island	
Rena Avis LucasUrbana	
John James McCarthyChicago	
John McCarty' Tuscola	
Elizabeth Delilah McClure.Bloomington	
Isabella Jane McCulloch, Zanesville, Wis.	
John Fred McCulloughCentralia	
William Ashway McCullyChampaign	
Mary Elizabeth McIlhennyMacomb	
George Harvey McKinley, Jr Moline	
William Asbury McKnightIngraham	
Neil McMillan, Jr	
Maud MangasLincoln	
Charles Judson MannGilman	
Pearle Manspeaker Champaign	
Elvira Ellen MarkOxford, Ohio	
George Requa MarshMarseilles	
Thomas Alfred MarshLoda	
Myra Abbie MatherJoliet	
George John MautzPana	
Clarence Eugene MeadChillicothe	
William Anthony MedillMilan	
Iva Esther MercerCentralia	
Fred Charles Miller Peoria	
Floyd Earl MillsMcNabb	
Aaron W Miner	
William Anderson MiskimenHoopeston	
Martha Edith Moles Madison, Wis.	
Erma Jane MooreVanlue, Ohio	
Henry Childs MorseChandlerville	
Charles Myers MorrisChampaign	
Nelson Case MorrowChicago	
Jacob William Mueller Belleville	
Fred Lewis MuhlBloomington	
Andrew MunsenOhio	
Howard Bruce MurphyChampaign	
Helen Andromache NaylorMason City	
Cyrus Forsyth Newcomb,'Champaign	
Frederick David NiedermeyerDecatur	
Charles Albert OcockMarengo	
Tokujo OgiharaTokio, Japan	
Mary Anderson Osgood Denver, Col.	
Fred Myrine OuthouseLily Lake	
William Mansfield ParkUrbana	
Calton William Parker Champaign	
Maud May PattersonRochelle	
Ida May Pearson Pontiac	:
Lyle Donovan PerrigoWatseka	
Mabel Perry Ann Arbor, Mich.	
John Frederick PetermanKewanee	
Eugene Martin PhillipsLena	
Inez Charlotte Pierce Portland, Ind	
Anna Shaw Pinkum Eau Claire, Wis.	

Florence Elizabeth PittsBloomington
John Luther PolkChampaign
Edwin Lindsay Poor Streator
Lida Elizabeth PopejoyLexington
Raebern Henry Post Champaign
Jesse Roy PowellStreator
Francis Marion PowersStreator
William Schenck PrettymanPekin
Lee Willard Railsback
Clara Ann Ranson
Jerome Edward ReadhimerNormal
Augustus Joseph ReefCarbondale
Edward Alexander Renich Woodstock
Claud Winfred RichCobden
Llewellyn Sylvester RichardsChicago
Ethel RickerUrbana
Rollo Gaun Riddle
Anna Riehl Alton
George Albert Riley Lewiston
Carolyn Mabel Roberts, Oskaloosa. Iowa
Charles Scamon RodmanMoweaqua
Robert Bennett RoulstonChicago
Charles Crecy Royall, Clay Center, Kas.
Bertha Ella Royce
Guy Henry RumpQuincy
Inez Rose Samson
Ellen Mary Schaefer, Cambridge City. Ind
Rudolph Ernst SchreiberChicago
Henry Theodohr SchumacherLa Rose
Karl Bird SeibelManilus
Arthur Platt Seymour Henning
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Arthur Platt Seymour. Henning Roy Vincent Seymour. Dwight Charles Harper Sheldon. Kewanee Edna Weaver Sheldon. Urbana Carlyle Nance Shilton. Kewanee James Ricketts Shinn. Mattoon Theodora Shoemaker. Charleston Aimee May Sides. Champaign
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Arthur Platt Seymour. Henning Roy Vincent Seymour. Dwight Charles Harper Sheldon. Kewanee Edna Weaver Sheldon. Urbana Carlyle Nance Shilton. Kewanee James Ricketts Shinn. Mattoon Theodora Shoemaker. Charleston Aimee May Sides. Champaign Carl William Simpson Quincy Mary Jane Slocum Urbana Esther Anna Smith. Saginaw, Mich. Florence Sebring Smith. Lincoln, Neb. Henry William Smith. Arcola
Arthur Platt Seymour. Henning Roy Vincent Seymour. Dwight Charles Harper Sheldon. Kewanee Edna Weaver Sheldon. Urbana Carlyle Nance Shilton. Kewanee James Ricketts Shinn. Mattoon Theodora Shoemaker. Charleston Aimee May Sides. Champaign Carl William Simpson Quincy Mary Jane Slocum. Urbana Esther Anna Smith. Saginaw, Mich. Florence Sebring Smith. Lincoln, Neb. Henry William Smith. Arcola Clara Louise Sommer. Chicago
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Arthur Platt Seymour. Henning Roy Vincent Seymour. Dwight Charles Harper Sheldon Kewanee Edna Weaver Sheldon Wrbana Carlyle Nance Shilton Kewanee James Ricketts Shinn Mattoon Theodora Shoemaker Charleston Aimee May Sides Champaign Carl William Simpson Quincy Mary Jane Slocum Urbana Esther Anna Smith Saginaw, Mich. Florence Sebring Smith Lincoln, Neb. Henry William Smith Arcola Clara Louise Sommer Chicago Mildred Eliza Sonntag Plainfield Annie Elnora Sparks Urbana Hugo Speidel Patterson, N. J.
Arthur Platt Seymour. Henning Roy Vincent Seymour. Dwight Charles Harper Sheldon. Kewanee Edna Weaver Sheldon. Urbana Carlyle Nance Shilton Kewanee James Ricketts Shinn. Mattoon Theodora Shoemaker. Charleston Aimee May Sides. Champaign Carl William Simpson Quincy Mary Jane Slocum Urbana Esther Anna Smith. Saginaw, Mich. Florence Sebring Smith. Lincoln, Neb. Henry William Smith Arcola Clara Louise Sommer. Chicago Mildred Eliza Sonntag Plainfield Annie Blnora Sparks. Urbana Hugo Speidel. Patterson, N. J. Isabel Staley. Champaign
Arthur Platt Seymour. Henning Roy Vincent Seymour. Dwight Charles Harper Sheldon Kewanee Edna Weaver Sheldon Wrbana Carlyle Nance Shilton Kewanee James Ricketts Shinn Mattoon Theodora Shoemaker Charleston Aimee May Sides Champaign Carl William Simpson Quincy Mary Jane Slocum Urbana Esther Anna Smith Saginaw, Mich. Florence Sebring Smith Lincoln, Neb. Henry William Smith Arcola Clara Louise Sommer Chicago Mildred Eliza Sonntag Plainfield Annie Elnora Sparks Urbana Hugo Speidel Patterson, N. J.

Robert Jaquess Stewart,
Indianapolis, Ind.
Charles Newhall StoneQuincy
Helen Florence Stookey Harristown
Smith Leroy Stroud Eureka
Belle SweetGrangeville, Idaho
Grace Ellen SwitzerIowa City, Iowa
Elsie Mae TaylorChampaign
George Graham TaylorTaylorville
John Orlo TaylorChampaign
Sherman ThompsonWarrensburg
Peter Frederick William TimmTuscola
Roy Elmer TravisAssumption
Clara Eugenia TrimbleTremont
Harold Frank TrippQuincy
Charles Philip TurnerButler
Lewis Butler TuthillAnna
Mahlon Smith VanceRockford
John Terrell Vawter, Jr
Vawter Park, Ind.
Richard Percival VickragePana
Lorena Nell WebberRenwick, Iowa
Harry William WeeksJackson, Mich.
William Henry WehmeierAlton
Irving Mark WesternDundee
Nellie WetzelStonington
Anna David WhiteChicago
Caroline Louise WhiteWarrensburg
Burton B WilcoxKewanee
Carroll Carson WileyBethany
Frank Rudolph WileySullivan
Wallace Kenneth WileyPeoria
Mary Edith Williams Urbana
Charles Gorham Wilson
John Guy Wilson Gays
Le Roy C WilsonPrinceton
Alice Louise Wing Ludington, Mich.
Lewis W WiseCerro Gordo
Emma Marie WittlingerDecatur
Norman Charles WoodinRock Island
Edna McClusky Work Rushville
Joseph Garfield Worker Davenport, Ia.
Joseph Carl WorrellChili
Edmund Louis WorthenWarsaw
Ella Eugenia WorthenWarsaw
Ida Faye WrightEvanston
Ward Ellis WrightWoodstock
William Wilberforce Wright, Jr., Toulon
Earl Layton YocumGalva
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Earl Layton Yocum
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# COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

# For the Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery

Degrees Conferred May 24, 1904, in Chicago

Francis Deacon

Wilson Ruffin Abbott, Ph. B. Louis Ferdinand Alrutz George C. Amerson Orrin C. Amundson Charles Andrew Archer Jay Latrell Armstrong Ray C. Ash Ross Harrison Axe Chester Arthur Avres William Henry Bahl Otto Balenseifer, Ph.G. George Washington Bamberger Howard Roswell Bankerd, A.B. Clarence Dryden Barker Frederick August Baumgart James Robert Bean Helen Pearl Beattie Judah Bezal Beck George Beveridge, A.B. May Biesenthal Frank J. Blackmer Loren G. Blackmer Robert Warren Blumenthal Davie Barnett Blumstein Olav Boehmer, B.A. David Gladstone Borges Frederick Alonzo Bordwell Fred Britin Richard Ames Burke Eugene George Campana Henry Spencer Capps, B S., M.D. Albert Orton Carmack William Henry Carr, B.S. Schuyler W. Case John Algernon Cavanaugh Spencer Norman Chaffee, B.S. Charles Albert Coffin Travalo Chester Coggshall Samuel Nuel Colliver D. Edmund Cone, B.S., B.Pd. Athol Llewellyn Cook George Frederick Cook Edward William Cooney Thomas James Costello Arthur Murphy Crandall, M.D." Peter Hubert Cremer Frank Richard Curney Guy Maynard Cushing, M.D. Frederick Cuttle John R. Dale Karl August Danell, A.B. Frank Elmer David, D.D.S.

Susie Marion DeCou Otto John Dewitz, Ph.G. Samuel J. Dickey William Eugene Dickinson Franklin Commodore Dielman Bert John Dillon Albert Leroy Doe John Philip Dougherty Frederick Murray Doyle, M.D. Royal James Dunn William Henry Durkee Howard Demarest Eaton, A.B. Jacob Leonard Eisendrath Charles E. Ericson Robert Thornton Ewan Louis Faulkner, M.D. Herbert Works Ferry J. Elliott Foltz William Watson Gailey, Jr. Francis Harvey Gambell, M.D. Irwin Adelbert Gardner Wilfred Henry Gardner, M. D. Carl Albert Gesswein Charles William Giesen Esther Gimson I. L. Gotthelf Charles Mickel Gray, M.D. Edwin Wilson Gray Joseph Ainsworth Greaves Helen Elvira Greggs Harry Baldwin Gudgel Cornelius Gunderson Emil Haberman Stephen B. Haessly Grace C. H. Frith Hagans Edward Leo Hallinan Henry Ludwig Halverson Seth A. Hammel Ira Chase Harman Arthur Lee Harnett William Emery Harrington Wayne Adelbert Harris Percy Parker Haslit Chalmer Nathan Hatfield Hillis Hall Hattery Andrew Peter Hawkins, Ph.G. Edgar D. Heaton Miles Akin Heffelfinger Andrew John Helmark Aloys Heinen Albert Francis Henning

Alfred August Herrmann Willis Townsend Hinman, Ph.G. Ralph Thompson Hinton George Paul Hohly LeRoy John Holmburg Frank Marion Horstman, Ph.G. William Frederick Houk James Burnett Hundley Owen Ghormley Hutchison George Meek Ingham Edward Taylor Jarvis Charles Everett Jones, Ph.C. George Timothy Joyce Theodore Simon Kaemmerling Frank Miles Keefe Ellen Pauline Ketchum James Bolton Knipe, Ph.G. Susan Lillian Koons George Joseph Kruk Benjamin Gabriel Landau Gustave Adolph Landmann Daniel Winfield Layman Arthur Leil Leeds, B.S., M.D. Benjamin E. LeMaster William Henry Lipman Martha L. Longstreet Sherman L. Loupee Harold Roy Lucas Edward Luke Robert Edward McCracken, Ph G. Walter Allan McEachern Jos. Aloysius McGoey, Ph.G., M.D. Port McWhorter Manfred Robert Martin Luther Martin Marvel Orson Eugene Matter, M. D. Charles Wesley Mattison, B.S. Edward Anton Mayer, Ph.G. Nehemiah Paul Mead, Ph.G. Arthur Ellison Midgley, M.D. Anson Torence Miller Hanna Miller James John Monoghan James Redman Montgomery, B.S. Clara Moore Roy Robert Morden Robert Lyman Morris John Wesley Morrison David Holmes Morton Veda Chiperfield Murphey John Campbell Murphy Henry Eugene Nelson John Percy Nelson Michael Nelson, M.D. Cyrus Forsyth Newcomb William Lorenzo Nuckolls

William Thomas Oaks, Ph.G. Robert Allan Oakes William Shelton Osborn Don L. Parker Stephen Tyler Parsons Charles Henry Pickett Edith Cory Pollock Albert Stirgus Price Josef Francis Replogle George Vincent Ridley Henry Richards John Wirt Robinson Harry Francis Rubel Samuel Joseph Russell, M.D. Paul Otto Schallert Dirk J. Scholten, B.S. Oscar Paul Schnetzky. M.D. Ernest de Lacey Seymour William Likely Simpson, B.D. Clyde Leroy Smith James Lawrence Smith John Snook, M.D. Corydon Goodrich Snow William Henry Spencer Carl Adam Starck Robert E. Stevens Alfred Stocker, M.D. Arthur John Stuenkel Charles Casper Swab Hartford Sweet, A.B. Frederick James Swift Flora Matina Tanquary Frank Bashford Taylor Margaret Teigen Edna Margaret Thomas George Henry Thomas John Norton Thorpe David James Twohig Chester Deric Updegraff. M.D. William John Vopata Clarence Heathcote Wall Frederick Jerome Walter, M.D. William Frederick August Wergen Harry Oscar White, M.D. Gratian Philip Whitwham Clauson Morril Wilmot Bryce Rex Winbigler Charles R. A. Windmueller Florence Anna Wing Rosina Rehor Wistein Frank Leighton Wood Orlando Garfield Wood William Perry Woods A.B. Charles Everett Yates William Hamilton Young, B.S.

AD EUNDEM DEGREE Charles Willard Geiger, M.D.

# SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

# For the Degree of Graduate in Pharmacy

Degrees conferred April 28, 1904, in Chicago.

Guy Stanley Albright Walter Albert Bade Harry Frederick Behrensmier James Peter Bergstedt Charles Odus Bowman Frederick Andrew Brown Vincent W. J. Chvala Albert Henry Clark Oliver Rop Colby Ralph Morris Converse Delos Cozad Joseph Michael Donahue Robert W. Gelly Elmer Walter Hadley Arthur Leroy Hamley John Frederick Hartig Henry Oliver Hartley Charles Louis Higgins Alva Lane Hill Richard Henry Juers William Benardus Keusink Eller George Knudson

Charles John Koller Anton Emanuel Lindahl Carl Dilly McClenahan William Lewis Mitchell John Nick Modaff Louis James Nadherny Anton Joseph Oeth Philo Hoysradt Ozanne George Melville Porter Edwin John Sanders Chester Aloyze Sankiewitz Henry John Schmitt Louis R. A. Schwanke Peter Xavier Sanger James Shaynin Edward Stuchlik Henry Stulik John George Timmermier Murble Booker Ulrich Richard Chauncey Webster Charles John Welker

# SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

# For the Degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery

Degrees conferred May 5, 1904, in Chicago.

Charles Eugene Abstein Eli-ha Melvin Arnold Eric Berringer William Leslie Berryman George C. Brady Lorace O. Catterson Israel Cohn Albert Edward Converse Vernon Pentfield Cooley Chester Coleman Dobbs Herbert Allen Dickinson Edmund Richard Fitzgerald Aaron C. Fogle Hedwig Freyer Edward Morrow Glenn William Albert Gorney Frank Riley Granger Woodie Clay Hobbs John Holmes Lewis Warren Hopkins Herman Harry Hubbard Thomas John Ireland

Charles Theodore Jacobs George Arthur Jones Edward Kenney, Jr. Henry Cooley Lee, Ph G., (Northwestern University) 1898 Albert Bruno Lichtenberg Charles M. Loescher John Carlton Longwell George Reuben Loynd George John Lyon Ivon McCormick John Charles Mackinson Oscar Fitzallen McMaster William Henry McWilliams William Henry Mahoney Franklin Benjamin Moore Joseph Lawrence Murray George Albert Ostermeier Peter Christoffer Bronnum Peterson Elmer Hugh Ramsey Eva Ruth Richter William Robert Rodenhauser, Ph.G., 1900 Elizabeth Louise Schulze Charles Byron Sharp Oscar Emil Sommerfield Louis Aurora Stout Earl Olson Vahue Fred Wilson Van Voorhis Ernest Wycliffe Vercoe Richard Michael Walch John D Welsh Samuel Scott Wells Charles Fred Wertzler Frederick Ambrose Whitbeck George Henry Wilson

# **DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1904**

College of Literature and Arts	96
College of Engineering	98
College of Science	25
College of Agriculture	16
College of Law	39
College of Medicine	216
School of Library Science	30
School of Pharmacy	43
School of Dentistry	56
Graduate School	14
Honorary Degrees	. 8
Whole Number of Degrees Conferred in 1904	640

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

# DEGREES

I. IN THE COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A.B., in four-year courses, as follows:

The ancient classical languages.

- English literature and language, including rhetoric. The Romanic languages-French, Italian, and Spanish.
- The Germanic languages-German, Scandinavian, and Danish. The political and social sciences, including history, economics, sociology, anthropology, and science of government.

The work in economics is so developed and arranged that

taken in combination with other subjects it furnishes

6. Courses of training for business.

Philosophical subjects, including philosophy, mathematics, psychology, education, and ethics.

Courses in Library Science, consisting of three years' College work, and the first year in the School of Library Science.
IN THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING the degrees of Bach-

elor of Science, B.S., in four-year courses as follows: (1) In Architecture. (2) in Architectural Engineering, (3) in Civil Engineering, (4) in Electrical Engineering, (5) in Mechanical Engineering, (6) in Municipal and Sanitary Engineering, (7) in Railway Engineering.

3. IN THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A.B., (in special cases the degree of Bachelor of Science, B.S.), in four-year courses, as follows: (1) Chemistry, (2) General Science, (3) Household Science, (4) Mathematics, (5) Education, (6) Physics, (7) Pre-

liminary to Medicine, (8) Library Science.

IN THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B.S., in four-year courses, distributed in departments of—(1) Agronomy, (2) Animal Husbandry, (3) Dairy Husbandry, (4), Horticulture, (5) Household Science, (6) Veterinary Science.

5. IN THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, the degree of Doctor of Medicine, M. D., in a four-

year course in medicine and surgery.

A SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY was opened by the College of Medicine, October 1, 1901. The degree is Doctor of Dental Surgery, D.D.S. 6. IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW the degree is Bachelor of Laws,

LL.B., in a three-year course in law.

7. IN THE SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE the degree of

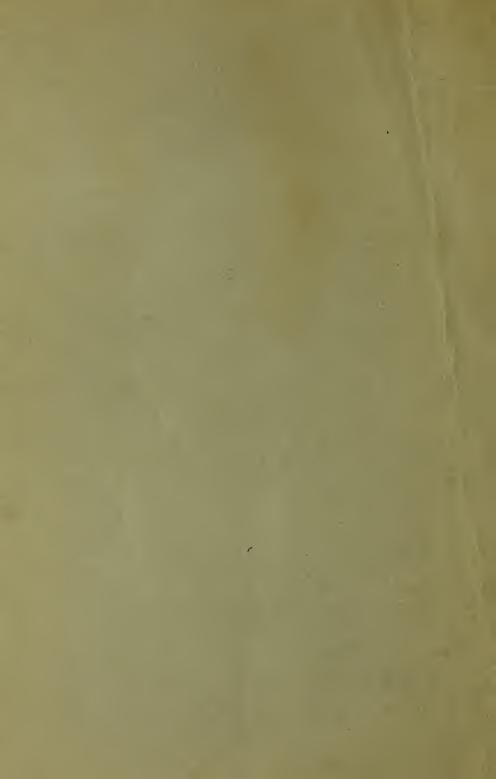
Bachelor of Library Science, B.L.S., in a five-year course.

8. IN THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC the degree of Bachelor of Music,

B.M., in four-year courses in vocal and instrumental music.
9. IN THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, Chicago College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, Ph.G., in two-year course, and that of Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ph.C., in a three-year course, in

Pharmacy.

10. In the GRADUATE SCHOOL the master's degree after the Bachelor's degree for one year of graduate work in arts, science, architecture, and Agriculture; the degree of Civil Engineer, C. E., Electrical Engineer, E.E., and Mechanical Engineer, M.E. after that of B.S., for one year of graduate work in the respective engineering courses; and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Ph.D., for three years of graduate work leading thereto.



# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS BULLETIN

Vol. 2

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No. 12

[Entered at Urbana, Illinois, as second-class matter]

# **ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**

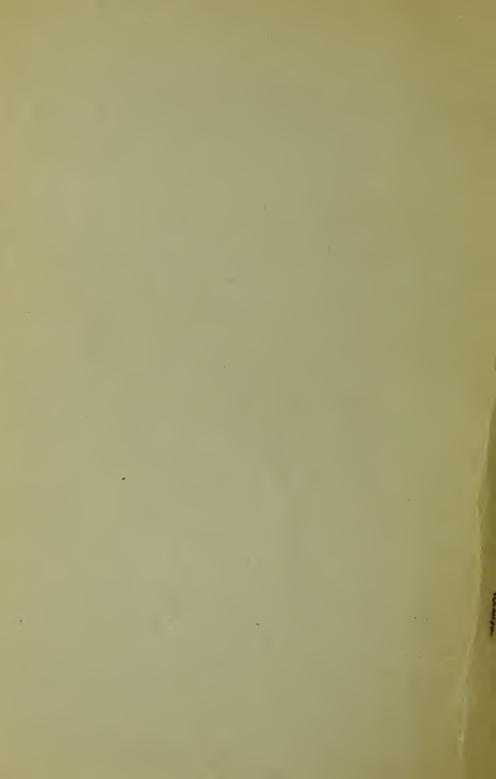
OF THE

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETING OF JUNE 5, 1905

URBANA, ILLINOIS
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY



# **PROCEEDINGS**

AT THE MEETING OF THE

# ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

JUNE 5, 1905



ANNUAL ADDRESS BY
HONORABLE JAMES R. MANN

URBANA, ILLINOIS

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# NOTICE-

I hope that without waiting for formal asking, I may receive early information of all matters concerning alumni which will be of interest to the Association.

Changes of residence and occupation are especially desired.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary.

# **GOVERNMENTAL REGULATION OF RAILROAD RATES**

# Address Delivered to the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois, June 6, 1905

....BY....

# JAMES R. MANN, '76

Since we last met in annual session Dr. Andrew S. Draper, the beloved and inspiring President of our University, has resigned, and Dr. Edmund J. James has been elected as his successor. Before commencing the few remarks which I have prepared for this occasion I desire to express my great pleasure over the selection of Dr. James. I have known him ever since we were school children together in the "little red schoolhouse" and I have watched with great satisfaction his rapid rise in the educational world. He is without doubt one of the half dozen leading educators of our country. In earnestness of purpose, in brilliancy of thought, in originality of design, in comprehensiveness of view, in loftiness of purpose, and in ability to execute, Dr. James has few equals and no superiors among educators.

I congratulate the Alumni Association, the University itself, and its students, the University trustees and the citizens of our state, upon his election as president of the University.

The problems of government are seldom easy and never few. These problems are no grater in a popular form of government than under autocratic control, though they require an appreciation from a greater number of people under our method of governing. But Russia, with her autocratic powers and her bureaucratic government, is no more able to prevent mob violence than the city of Chicago.

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Government seldom gets beyond the sustaining power of public opinion, and under all forms of government people will endeavor to throw off burdens which seem to press down too heavily, whether it be by legitimate or revolutionary methods.

I delivered an address before this Association many years ago in which I endeavored to show that the protection given by the state and society to accumulated capital was not altogether a moral right of the capital but in its inception and in its continuance was mainly for the benefit and protection of society and the state itself.

We protect accumulated capital principally because when thus protected there is an incentive to make accumulations and this leads to industry, to progress, to the increase of civilization, and to happiness.

Some people may do hard work for the love of it part of the time, but most of us labor for the rewards which come, and hard, continued, manual labor at least is seldom resorted to without the prospect of some pleasure which can be obtained as or with the reward for the labor.

It is not, therefore, for the benefit of the capitalist or the millionaire that we have laws and rules protecting the accumulations of capital. Such protection is given for the reason and to the extent that society as a whole may benefit thereby. The right to such protection is not an inherent right. It is a right conferred by society through the state.

The extent and the methods of protection are matters for the determination by the government in accordance with constitutional principles adopted in the organization of the state or in due form by society.

Some of the greatest problems now confronting our government are in connection with control of the great public utilities such as street car service, water, gas and electric supply, telephones, telegraph, and express and railway transportation. And one of the greatest problems now concerning the business interests of our country is, to what extent shall the government go in assuming control of the regulation and determination of freight and passenger rates on the railway systems of our country.

We are told on the one hand that the government, through a commission, should determine and fix all railroad rates; that when there is a dispute between two competing points or two competing articles, or two competing merchants living in rival towns, the fixing of the railway rates, both actual and comparative, should be by a government commission without regard to the desires of the competing railroads, each desirous of obtaining its share of traffic.

We are told on the other hand that the government ought in no event to interfere with the laws of competition and that if a railroad, through obstinacy or ignorance, persists in discriminating against one town upon its line in favor of a rival locality, the matter should not be interfered with by the government and that the injured merchants or city should rely wholly upon the generosity or education of the railroad authorities. The problems of railway management are not simple. They are most complex and complicated.

The passenger rate is usually fixed largely in accordance with the idea of distance but wholly without regard to the weight of the passenger except in case of babies and minors. A fat man is charged no more than a thin woman, the charge in each case being based upon the distance between the points. In freight charges, on the other hand, distance often has but little to do with the charge, though weight usually determines the charge when the articles are of the same class. It will be quite evident after a moment's thought, that a system of freight tariffs, based solely upon weight and distance, would annihilate the present industries of the country.

The distance from Boston to Montgomery, Ala., by rail is 1281 miles. The distance from Chicago to Montgomery is 748 miles. The rate on first-class freight (southern classification) by all rail from Boston to Montgomery is \$1.26 per 100 pounds. The rate from Chicago on the same class is \$1.38 per 100. Chicago is 533 miles nearer to Montgomery than is Boston, but the rate is 12 cents per 100 less from Boston than it is from Chicago.

The rate on fifth-class freight from Boston to Montgomery is 66 cents per 100, and on the same class from Chicago is 67 cents per 100. Although the distance from Chicago to Montgomery is only a little more than half the distance from Boston to Montgomery, yet in each case in classes 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the southern classification the rate from Boston is less than the rate from Chicago.

The distance from Boston to Atlanta is 1,106 miles. The distance from Chicago to Atlanta is 733 miles. The rate from Boston to Atlanta, all rail, on the first-class, is \$1.17 per 100, and from Chicago to Atlanta \$1.38 per 100. Chicago has a differential in her favor over Boston of 373 miles in distance, and Boston has a differential over Chicago of 21 cents per 100 in rate. The rate on fifth-class freight from Boston to Atlanta is 62 cents all rail, and from Chicago to Atlanta 67 cents, and in each of the classes 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the southern classification the rate from Boston to Atlanta by the all-rail route is considerably less than from Chicago to Atlanta.

The same condition of affairs prevails as to the greater portion of the southern and southeastern territory. The rates from Boston, New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore to points south of the Ohio and Potomac rivers and east of the Mississippi are very much less in proportion to distance, and in most cases less, in fact, than they are from points in the manufacturing centers of the middle northwest.

The rate from Lincoln, Neb., on wheat consigned to New York is 38½ cents per 100 pounds and on wheat for export, consigned on through bill of lading and passing through New York, is 34 cents per 100, while the rate from the same place on the samearticle consigned to Galveston, Tex., is 46½ cents per 100, but if consigned on through bill of lading through Galveston for export is only 23 cents per 100. In other words, the domestic rate on wheat from Lincoln, Neb., to New York is 38½ cents, and to Galveston 46½ cents, while the export rate from Lincoln to New York is 34 cents and to Galveston 23 cents.

The domestic rate on corn from Omaha to Galveston is 35½ cents, while the export rate on corn from Omaha on shipments coming from beyond Omaha is 13½ cents per 100.

The rate on cotton piece goods from New York to San Francisco by rail is \$1 per 100. The rate from Chicago to Salt Lake City for the same goods is \$2.50 per 100, and the rate from Chicago to Denver is \$1.75 per 100. The goods which go from New York to San Francisco go over the same line and on the same train for \$1 per 100, while the same class of goods on that train is charged from Chicago to Salt Lake City \$2.50 per 100.

The rate from New York to San Francisco on canned goods is \$1 per 100, and from Chicago to Reno, Nev., is \$1.73 per 100.

The rate on first-class freight from New York to San Francisco is \$3 per 100, and from Chicago to Reno, Nev., \$3.90 per 100, and from Chicago to Salt Lake City \$3.10 per 100.

The rates on practically all shipments emanating east of the Missouri river to the Pacific coast are the same whether they start from Portland, Me., or from Omaha, Neb.; and in all cases, practically, the rates are less to the Pacific coast points, than they are to the local points for a long distance this side of the Pacific coast points, although on the same roads.

For example: the rate on paint in carload lots from Chicago to Spokane is \$1.21 per 100, while if hauled 450 miles farther to the Pacific coast the rate for the entire distance is only 90 cents per 100.

The freight rate from New York to San Francisco on trains passing through Chicago, Denver and Salt Lake is much lower than the rate on the same articles from Chicago to Denver or Salt Lake. Instances of this sort could be narated by the day. All of them are defended by the railway authorities who make the rates and in many cases the defence is based upon sound principles of reasoning.

It is quite evident that while the cost of carrying a carload of silks may be the same as the cost of carrying a carload of binding twine, it is not to the interest of the country to have the freight rate the same in both cases. The rate on silk may be high in order that the rate on binding twine may be made lower. If the freight rate on coal were as high as the average freight rate on all commodities, the price of coal would be almost, if not quite, prohibitive in most parts of our country on our present basis of wages and salaries.

Railway rates have never been fixed on the basis of the cost of carriage, though that element is considered. They have never been fixed upon the basis of the value of the article, though that element is considered. They have never been fixed upon the basis of the distance, though that element is considered. No scientific basis has been discovered for the

fixing of railway rates. No fixed and certain principles have ever been applied to the making of rates. It will cost the railway more to carry a carload of coal 500 miles than it will a carload of dry goods 200 miles. But if railway rates were fixed on the basis of this cost, then the price of coal at any considerable distance from the mines would be prohibitive.

I have not the time to enter into any exhaustive discussion of the different considerations which do affect the fixing of the rates, but I wish briefly to call attention to a few of these considerations:

The cost of carriage and the distance carried.

The value of the article.

The volume of the business.

The direction in which the article moves, and whether it will occupy cars which would otherwise be running empty, or whether it will require additional cars which will run empty on the return trip.

The competitive element or rate made necessary by competition in order that the road may get a share of the traffic, and especially so when such share of the traffic will fill cars which otherwise would make a trip running empty.

The bulk and weight of the article.

The degree of risk attending transportation, the railroad company being liable for loss or damage.

The special facilities required for the particular shipments or the particular articles.

The special equipment required, as for articles of a perishable nature or articles of an extraordinary size or bulk.

The effect upon competitive communities.

The desire of each road to build up its terminal points so as to have cars filled both ways as far as possible with business naturally tributary to the road.

The competition between commodities, either where one road carries two commodities which compete with other or where one road carries a commodity in competition with a different commodity carried by another road to the same competitive points.

The desire of each road to build up the communities and industries along its own lines.

It is not possible for anyone to determine accurately the cost of the carriage of any particular article, unless it might be some such article as coal on some of the coal roads where the bulk of the business is the coal trade. The actual cost of movement of a train from Chicago to New York might be closely approximated, but even then the wear and tear on the rails, the locomotives, and the cars could not be finely adjusted, and it is impossible to estimate what proportion of the cost of maintenance and of fixed charges should be charged against that particular train. And even if it could be ascertained what exact proportion of the whole cost of the operation and maintenance and fixed charges of the road for an entire year should be charged to that particular train, it would still be impossible to say what share of the cost of the train was consumed in the carriage of a box of dry goods, a package of millinery, or a crate of crockery.

Freight rates have been fixed by different roads in order to obtain a share of the business. Such a rate may have contributed nothing toward the payment of dividends or interest on bonded indebtedness or other fixed charges. It may not even have paid an equal proportion with other freight of the cost of maintenance of the road. But the fixed charges are a liability against the road in any event. The road must be maintained in any event, and, if the railway officials can not otherwise get the traffic but by a reduction of its rates and they obtain a proportion of the traffic at a rate which will pay something more than a proportionate share of the cost of operation and will contribute something toward maintenance, then it is to the interest of the road to put its rate down and secure a share of the traffic.

This process constantly obtains where the road desires freight to fill cars which would otherwise run empty in one direction.

The rates on freight have grown with the expansion of trade. I do not mean that the rates have increased but the tariff sheets have been constructed and reconstructed according to the demands and sentiments and needs of business, generally without logic, but aiming to meet in some degree the immediate necessities of the case.

For a commission, sitting as one body, to attempt to revise or remake the tariff rates on freight throughout the country under these circumstances, would be to cast the business of our country into a chaos of indescribable confusion. To confer such a power upon a commission is to assume it will be exercised. I do not believe in granting power which is not supposed to be used.

On the other hand, shall the regulation of freight rates be left entirely to the effects of competion between railroads and to the sense of justice on the part of railway officials? I believe nct. In many cases there is a tendency to do away with the competition and in many cases there is such a defect in the sense of justice as to amount to a denial of justice. With a system of railway rates founded not on reason, not on principle, not on logic, but which, like Topsy, has simply "growed", there should be a power above and beyond the railway to which the merchant may appeal for judgment when he believes that his interests are unduly prejudiced by his transportation charges.

The extent to which the government shall go in control of this regulation of rates has been brought before the American people in an acute form by the recommendations of President Roosevelt, whose history and whose actions show that he has no personal fear of the enmity of capital and no sympathy with the spirit of confiscation or mob violence.

With the doctrine enunciated in the President's famous message on this subject, I am and have been for years in thorough sympathy. One of the first speeches which I had the honor to make on the floor of the House of Representatives was upon this subject and in favor of extending the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission so that the Commission might exercise control over the making of a freight rate where complaint had been made in a specific case to it. But the difficulty has been largely one of language and of a dividing line. To grant to a commission the power to fix railway rates generally would be to invite the greatest business catastrophe and cataclysm ever witnessed in the world, and if such power when granted should be exercised by a commission, it would either be upon the lines of an entire readjustment of railway

rates, based on new ideas, or else it would be a fastening upon the country of the rates now existing which natural competition would otherwise constantly tend to reduce. But it seems on the other hand impossible to permit the railway companies, irresponsible control of rates or to continue the management of rates without a corrective power. The difficulty has been and is now to frame language in such form that it will grant to a commission the power which is desired to be conferred and withhold from the commission the power which ought not to be conferred. It is not a matter of easy solution. It is not easy in this world to declare the line between right and wrong, between evil and good.

It were a simple matter to draw a straight line in the statute books dividing all good from all evil as compared with preparing a statute conferring power upon a commission to act only in those cases where it ought to act but withholding the power to act in those cases where action might be irreparable injury. It is quite evident, however, that it has become necessary to confer some power of correction over railway rates and it will not do for the railway companies and their officers and stockholders to fight against legislation on the theory that they can prevent some legislation. They would better direct their efforts toward finding a proper description of those cases where they themselves know there ought to be a corrective force over and above them.

It will not be at all agreeable to the American public to think that they have a giant in their midst of tremendous power for weal and for woe which is so big and so tremendous that they cannot in any wise control its actions. Rather than let such a giant run loose, doing good most of the time but now and then trampling upon innocent persons without pity and without redress, the American people will bind the giant hand and foot so that he cannot move without their permission.

# BUSINESS MEETING

The meeting of the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois, in the absence or the President, Hon. Frank White, was called to order by Professor Samuel W. Parr, Vice-President, at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning, June 6, 1905. The address, on Governmental Regulations of Railroad Rates, was by Hon. James R. Mann, LL.D., '76.

At the business meeting, which followed the address, Charles H. Dennis, '81, was elected President, and Harry S. Grindley, '88, was elected Vice-President. W. L. Abbott, '84, and N. A. Weston, '89, were elected members of the Executive Committee. The other members of the Committee are I. O. Baker, '74, and H. M. Dunlap, '75, whose term expires in 1906, and T. A. Clark, '90, whose term expires in 1907.

#### ALUMNI AT TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

The following letter from Professor H. A. Hollister was received.

URBANA, June 6, 1905.

President of the Alumni Association, University of Illinois,

DEAR FRIEND:—At a meeting of the Alumni and former students of the University who are teaching, held at Springfield last December in connection with State Teachers' Association, it was decided to perfect a simple organization for the purpose of repeating these meetings or reunions of the friends of the University from year to year.

The appointment of officers for next year was left to a committee and the names have not yet been announced publicly. You are, therefore, asked to announce them at this meeting. They are as follows:

Benjamin F. Bullard, '82, Dixon, Illinois, President.

Miss Florence Smith, '99, Urbana, Illinois, Corresponding Secretary. Lyle I. Brower, '98, Springfield, Recording Secretary and Treasurer.

These three officers constitute the Executive Committee of the organization. Yours very truly,

H. A. HOLLISTER,

Acting Chairman at the last meeting.

#### ALUMNI ASSOCIATION SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

Mr. Savage of the class of '80, of Seattle, Washington, gave the following notice and made the following request, to wit:

The Alumni Association and friends of the University are notified that a complete directory of the graduates and former students of this University, residents of the State of Washington, is accessible at the office of C. E. Bogardus, of the class of '83, in the Coleman Block, on Columbia street, between First and Western avenues, and Mr. Bothwell, a former student of the University, in Boston Block, on Second avenue, City of Seattle.

The registers contain the residence and the office numbers, and the 'phone numbers of all graduates and former students of the University who are residents of the City of Seattle, and the postoffice address of all those who are residents of the State of Washington, but not in the City of Seattle.

Graduates and students of the University of Illinois visiting Seattle during the coming summer are requested to examine these registers and record their name and hotel and any other information that they see fit.

#### ACCREDITING THE UNIVERSITY

Mr. Savage also presented the following request which was endorsed by the Association and referred to the University authorities.

Since the State of Washington has by law provided that universities and colleges of at least equal rank with the University of Washington may be placed upon the accredited list in the office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and that graduates of said institutions may receive first grade county certificates, good anywhere in the state, without examination, and upon having taught the requisite number of years, receive a life diploma as teachers without examination, it is requested that this association take such steps as are necessary to put this institution upon the accredited list.

#### NOMINATION OF CANDIDATES FOR TRUSTEES

The special committee appointed last year to devise a plan by which members of the Association might exert a greater influence in the choice of the Trustees of the University, offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That there be appointed a committee on political action. The duties of said committee shall be to aid in the securing of suitable candidates for the office of Trustees of the University and in enlisting the help of the Alumni as a body in promoting their election.

The committee shall consist of nine members, three to be elected each year after the first. The first year nine shall be elected in groups of three to serve one two and three years respectively.

The President of the Association shall be a member of the committee and shall act as its chairman.

After a good deal of discussion the resolution was adopted by a rising vote of thirty-six for and seven against, and the President was directed to appoint a committee to select the committee provided for therein,

A vote of thanks was given Mr. Mann for his address.

#### PRESIDENT JAMES

Hon. H. M. Dunlap, '75, offered the following resolutions, which were adopted:

Resolved, That we are especially well pleased with the action of the Board of Trustees in securing for the presidency of the University Dr. Edmund J. James.

Resolved, That we cordially pledge to him our zealous support in making this the greatest of all State Universities.

It was voted to ask the Board of Trustees to appropriate \$175, or so much thereof as might be needed, for the publication and distribution of the proceedings of this meeting.

#### **GRADUATES OF 1905**

On motion of Professor Talbot, '81, the graduates of 1905 were invited to membership in the Association.

#### VITAL STATISTICS

The Secretary, Mr. W. L. Pillsbury, distributed printed copies of the following statistics:

# VITAL STATISTICS

#### Marriages-

- 1890. Robert Conover Wilson and Louise Crepen Hoyt, April 26, 1905.
- 1893. Charles Wesley Russell and Florence Newman, February 15, 1905.
- 1894. Albert Johannsen and Annabelle Scott, November 16, 1904. Gertrude Shawhan and Frank Shaeffer, June 29, 1904.
- 1895. Francis Edward King and Elizabeth Elliott, November 3, 1904.
- 1895. Rosaltha (Daisy) Coffin Scott and William Henry Stevenson, June 29, 1904.
  Robert Watt Stark and Mabel Etta Cafky (1904), October 5, 1904.
- 1897. Hubert Anthony Webber and Lura E. Fryer, December 28, 1904.
- 1898. Wallace Craig and Mrs. Mina Jenness, October 12, 1904. Arthur R. Crathorne and Charlotte Pengra, June 21, 1904.
- 1899. George Dodds and Lula Engel, June 18, 1904,
- 1900. Elizabeth Branch and Elmer E. Shepard, July 5, 1904. Oliver Albert Harker, Jr., and Maud Bressler, June 15, 1904. William Albert Hawley and Katherine O'Donovan Manley, November 16, 1904.

Robert Hayden Kuss and Florence Wilhelmina Brower, September 3, 1904.

Elbert Mallary Rowland and Jessie M. Bliss, June 8, 1904.

1901. Edward Pierce Chapin and Harriett Elizabeth McCully (1902), June 6, 1904.

Frank G. Frost and Cornelia Harlow, June 1, 1904.

George Mifflin Harker and Jessie Reynolds, March 11, 1905.

Charles Albert Hoppin and Jessie Cramer, June 1, 1905.

Harlan Hoyt Horner and Gioga D. Gaston, September 15, 1904.

William Pitt Miller and Ida B. Jones, July 28, 1904.

Walter Thornton Ray and Isabel McRobie (1903), June 14, 1904. Charles Earl Wetherbee and Faith Leland Bardwell (1901), July 28, 1904.

Seymour Williams and Jennie May Bennett, September 3, 1902.

1902. Carl Lee Lundgren and S. Maude Cohoon, September 3, 1904.

1903. Ralph Hawes Gage and Nell Jeannette Davidson, June 1, 1905. Winifred Myers and William H. Fursman, October 24, 1904. Loring Harvey Provine and Bertha Walker, August 31, 1904. Frederick Elmer Rightor and

Ellsworth Prime Storey and Phoebe Mulliken, September 29, 1904.

1904. Lester William Zartman and Laura Louise Black (1901), September 22, 1905.

Jae Ernest Leaverton and Daisy Dean Runyan, November 15, 1904.

William Asbury McKnight and Mabel Haight, July 27, 1904. Charles Eugene Mead and M. Evelyn Hultgen, May 15, 1904. Fred Charles Miller and Anne Yingst, October 18, 1904. Edna Weaver Sheldon and Edward Trego, November 16, 1904. Lewis Butler Tuthill and Leda DeWolf, November 23, 1904.

#### Deaths-

1872. Albert Murray Flagg, died at Duluth, Minn., November 2, 1904.

1875. DeLonson Elroy Barnard, died at Chicago, April 4, 1905.

1900. Bertrand Buhre Abry, died at Wilkinsburg, Pa., October 31, 1904. Harriet Elizabeth Ashley, died at Chicago, July 11, 1904.

1901. Adelaide Maria Chase, died at Medford, Mass., May 23, 1904.

1902. Thomas Theron Gallaher, died at Lostant, December 10, 1904.

1904. Ralph Adams Ballinger, died at El Paso, Tex., February 3, 1905.

The Association adjourned.

W. L. PILLSBURY, Secretary.

# BANQUET

ARMORY, HALF-PAST TWELVE O'CLOCK

#### ANNUAL DINNER

#### MENU

VEGETABLE SALAD WITH MUSHROOMS ON LETTUCE

SWEET GHERKINS

BREAKFAST RADISHES

COLD BOILED HAM

VEAL CROQUETTES

WHITE AND GRAHAM BREADS

SARATOGA FLAKES

BRICK ICE CREAM

SALTED NUTS

CAKE

MINT LEMONADE

COFFEE

#### TOASTS

Мотто: "Brevity is the Soul of Wit"

TOASTMASTER

W. F. Woods, '00

A View 25 Years ago and 250 Miles Distant, George Savage,'80 "What's in a Name"

Alumni Day Mrs. A. N. Talbot, '81 "Should auld acquaintance be forgot and days o'lang syne?"

Inspiration of the Hour J. E. V. Schaefer, '88 "Long, long be my heart with such memories filled"

The College Man in Politics Walter I. Manny, '90 "I have done the state some service and they know it"

The Impressions of an Alumnus Bruce A. Campbell, '00 "Then he will talk—ye gods how he will talk"

The Alumnus and his Community W. W. Williams, '03 "He could distinguish and divide a hair twixt south and southwest side"

The Class of '05

"There was a sound of revelry by night'

The University President Edmund J. James "See what a grace is seated on his brow"

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

# THIRTY-FOURTH

# ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

# WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1905

TEN O'CLOCK A. M.

#### THE ARMORY

# PROGRAM

Academic Procession	
Scripture and Prayer	. The Rev. A. S. Flanigan
Music-Overture (Souveraine)	
Military B	SAND
Address Honorable (	George B. Cortelyou, LL.D.
Music—Intermezzo (Marien)	Zimmermann
Military B	AND
Conferring Degrees President Edmi	and J. James, Ph.D., LL.D.
Benediction	
Recessional	
MILITARY B	AND

# DEGREES AND THESES

# COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

#### Bachelor of Arts

#### In Specialized Courses-Theses Required

JOHN MILFORD DILLAVOU.......Corporation Securities, Their Nature, Powers, and Distribution

GEORGE PUFFER GALLAHER.......The Constitutional Status of the Dependendencies and its Bearing on Civil Rights Therein

Nelle Wheeler Reese......Applications of Functions of a Complex Variable to Certain Isothermic Systems

WADE HAMPTON ROTHGEB.......Diversion of the Export Grain Trade from the Eastern to the Southern Ports

CHARLES WARD SCHROEDER.......The Investor's Position with Regard to American Railrords

EDWIN RAYMOND SMITH.......Geometric Presentation of Functions of a Complex Variable

Alfred Francis Trams......Grillparzer's Sappho. Biographical Introduction, Critical Analysis and Notes

HARRIETTE WRAY.......Points of Intellectual Contact between England and the Colonies during the First Half of the Eighteenth Century

#### In General Courses

GRACE MATILDA ALLEN
MARY ELIZABETH ALLEN
EDWIN ANDERS
IMO ESTELLE BAKER
IRA WEBSTER BAKER
MARY ELTON BAKER
LELA ETHELYN BARNARD
OLIYE LILLIAN BARTON
ARTHUR CHAPMAN BENSON
BYRON SARVER BORTON
HELEN ELIZABETH BULLARD
BERTHA M CARLETON
JULIA ETHEL CASWELL
ANNA CHESTER
LOIS GRACE CLENDENEN

ERNEST COOK
THOMAS L COOK
ETHAN ALLEN CROSS
ANNA CLARA DAVIS
FORREST SPURGEON DAVIS
SILAS ECHOLS
EMMA EDMISTON
RALPH WALDO ELDEN
LAURA MAE EUSTIS
ROSE EILENE FLEMING
MABEL FRANCES FORBES
MARGARET FRANCEWAY
ADOLPH GORE
LILIAN HAMMERS
GUY BYRON HARDY

MAREL STRICKLAND HAYWARD PEARL HIGINBOTHAM IDA MYRTLE HILL GLIDDEN HINMAN ARTHUR WILLIAM KIRKWOOD GUSTAVE AUGUST KRAMER TROY LOVELL LONG RENA AVIS LUCAS B.L.S., 1904 ETHEL ELECTA MCANULTY, B S., (Carthage College), 1903 ESTELLA MAY MCCARTHY AGNES McDougall WILLIAM MCGINLEY ROSCOE PLANT MCNEILL ESTHER MASSEY Rose Margaret Mather

GEORGE FRANCIS MEHARRY
CHARLES STUART MONTOOTH
HENRY HIRAM MOREY
HAVEN HAANEL MOSS
MARY FRANCES MOSS
MRS. ALLIE V PARKS
JOSEPHINE SCHERER
VALENTINE SMITH
ANGELINE JONES STEDMAN
HOWARD CHARLES STORM
GEORGE SYPE
RUTH BEATRICE TAYLOR
EDGAR JAMES VINES
LAURA BELLE WARDER
ARTHUR RAY WARNOCK

CHARLES JACOB BILLS of the Class of 1880

#### In Library Science

CHRISTINE DENNY MRS. IDA ANGELINE KIDDER LUCY MAE LEWIS CARRIE BELLE SHELDON, PH.B. (Ottawa University) 1901 HAZEL SLOAN HILDA KIRKE WHITE

# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

# Bachelor of Science

#### In Architecture

# Frederick Schott, Jr. ...... A Temple for Zion City In Architectural Engineering

WILLIAM WHARTON CLAY......Design of the Steel Construction for the Logan County, Illinois, Court House

John Christopher Gustafson ...... The Economical Design of a Short Span Fink Trussed Roof

HOWARD SPENCER HAZEN, JR......A Comparison of Computed Building Losses and the Amount of Fuel Required for Heating

WALTER HERMANN MUELLER.......The Economical Design of a Medium Span Fink Trussed Roof

Albert Triebel...... The Economical Design of a Short Span Fink Trussed Roof

# In Civil Engineering

Duff A AbramsTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Distribution of Stresses
RALPH AGNEW Tests on Coefficient of Elasticity of Plain Concrete in Compression and of Encased Steel in Tension
Franklin Irving BlairTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Effect of Repetition of Load
CARA LOUIS CAMP
LAWRENCE EVERETT CURFMAN, B. S., 1901 Investigation of Sand-Lime Brick
THOMAS MEREDITH DAVIDSON
VIRGIL R FLEMINGTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Various Methods of Loading
CHARLES HENRY GIBBSThe Effect of Fineness of Sand on the Tensile Strength of Cement Mortar
JOSEPH COLEMAN GILMOUR Tests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Varying Percentages of Reinforcement
Leo Arthur Ginzel
HARRIS PAUL GREENWOODTests of Paving Brick
SAMUEL CORNELIUS HADDENTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Effect of Reinoval of Load
Frank William HillmanAlternate Freezing and Thawing of Cement
TRANK WILLIAM HILLMANTHECHARC FICELING and Thawing of Cement
Mortar
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Edwin Theodore RennerTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Effect of Release of Load				
WILLIAM HANSON RONEYTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: Effect of Position of Reinforcing Bars				
HOWARD MEEK ROYAnalysis of a 100-foot Concrete Arch				
HARRY KELLY RUBEY Present Practice in Deep Well Pumping				
FRED SCOTT SAWYERConstruction of the Danville, Urbana, and Champaign Interurban Railroad				
Hugo SchmidtThe Design of a Reinforced Concrete Arch Railroad Bridge				
ALFRED GEORGE SCHUTTTrenching Machines				
CLAUDE HENDRICKSON SEYMOURDesign for a Steel Grand Stand				
JOHN EARL SHOEMAKER, A.B., 1903Shear in Concrete				
CHARLES EDWARD SIMSTests on Coefficient of Elasticity of Plain Concrete in Compression and of Encased Steel in Tension				
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normal Concretes				
ROBERT ELGENE YOLTON				
In Electrical Engineering				
MILTON KENT AKERS The design and Construction of an Oscillograph				
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of the D'Arsonval Type CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONGInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System RALPH EMMETT BOWSERInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System CARL KENT BRYDGESApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements WILLIAM THOMAS BURNETTApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements MAURICE LEROY CARRInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System HIBBARD SPENCER GREENEEconomy of High-Speed Steel Tools SIDNEY DEALEY MORRISPhotometric Tests of Globes and Shades				
of the D'Arsonval Type CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONGInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System RALPH EMMETT BOWSERInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System CARL KENT BRYDGESApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements WILLIAM THOMAS BURNETTApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements MAURICE LEROY CARRInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System HIBBARD SPENCER GREENE Economy of High-Speed Steel Tools				
of the D'Arsonval Type CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONGInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System RALPH EMMETT BOWSERInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System CARL KENT BRYDGESApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements WILLIAM THOMAS BURNETTApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements MAURICE LEROY CARRInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System HIBBARD SPENCER GREENEEconomy of High-Speed Steel Tools SIDNEY DEALEY MORRISPhotometric Tests of Globes and Shades				
of the D'Arsonval Type CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONGInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System RALPH EMMETT BOWSERInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System CARL KENT BRYDGESApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements WILLIAM THOMAS BURNETTApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements MAURICE LEROY CARRInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System HIBBARD SPENCER GREENEEconomy of High-Speed Steel Tools SIDNEY DEALEY MORRISPhotometric Tests of Globes and Shades FRED D SMITH				
of the D'Arsonval Type CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONGInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System RALPH EMMETT BOWSERApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements WILLIAM THOMAS BURNETTApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements MAURICE LEROY CARRInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System HIBBARD SPENCER GREENEEconomy of High-Speed Steel Tools SIDNEY DEALEY MORRISPhotometric Tests of Globes and Shades FRED D SMITHEconomy of High-Speed Steel Tools WESLEY NEWTON SPITLERAlternating Current Traction WILLIAM SUMNER THAYERPhotometric Tests of Globes and Shades EDMUND BURKE WHEELERDesign and Construction of an Oscilograph				
of the D'Arsonval Type CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONGInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System RALPH EMMETT BOWSERInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System CARL KENT BRYDGESApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements WILLIAM THOMAS BURNETTApplication of the Telephone to Commercial Measurements MAURICE LEROY CARRInterurban Car Tests on the Illinois Traction System HIBBARD SPENCER GREENEEconomy of High-Speed Steel Tools SIDNEY DEALEY MORRISPhotometric Tests of Globes and Shades FRED D SMITH				

## In Mechanical Engineering

WILLARD JASON BASS......Design of a Small Gas Producer for Illinois Coal CHARLES BECK.........Construction of a 20-H. P. Steam Engine DAVID ROY BETTS...... Experiments with Various Types of Gasoline Engines JOHN MYRON BOND.....Experiments with Various Types of Gasoline Engines HALBERT EVANS BONER.......Designs and Specifications for an Experimenta Boiler for the Mechanical Engineering Laboratory

EVERETT SHANNON BONNELL ..... Experiments with Fan Blowers THOMAS DAVID CASSERLY......Designs and Specifications for a Gas Producer Power Plant for Electric Railway Service BERTHOLD COHEN...... Review of the Illinois Traction Company's Power Plants at Champaign and Danville FRANK WOODBURY CUTLER...... Tests of a Knox Two-Cylinder Automobile CHARLES FRED DOSCH ...... Experiments on the Influence of the Form of Steam Nozzles on the Impulsive Effect of the Jet HARRY FRED GODEKE....Transmission of Heat through Scaled Boiler Tubes ARTHUR ALDRICH HALE......Transmission of Heat through Scaled Boiler Tubes CARL MENELAUS HANSTEIN ...... Review of the Peoria and Eastern Railway Shops at Urbana, Illinois HARRY ALEXANDER HUNTOON......Power Required to Run Machine Tools BRUCE HJALMAR LUNDAHL..... Experiments with Fan Blowers Franklin Wales Marouis...... Experiments on the Influence of the Form of Steam Nozzles on the Velocity of the Jet LEROY HASKELL MAXFIELD......Design of the Interurban Power Plant CHARLES MORRISON NUCKOLLS......Construction of a 20-H. P. Steam Engine FRED OSCAR PAHMEYER......Boiler Tests with Illinois Coals JOHN WINTHROP PEARSON.......Design and Construction of a 15-K. W. Electric Generator ALPHONSO LORENZO PERRY.......Construction of Apparatus for Experiments in Counterbalancing ANDREW BRADT SHIPMAN ...... Design of an Auxiliary Gas Producer Power Plant for the University of Illinois CHARLES EDWARD SKELLY ...... Design of an Auxiliary Gas Producer Power Plant for the University of Illinois KENNETH GARDNER SMITH, A.B., (University of Chicago), 1896......The Theory of the Flow of Steam through Nozzles EDGAR WHITE WAGENSEIL ...... Designs and Specifications for an Experimental Boiler for the Mechanical Engineering Laboratory

# CHRIS BEACH WATROUS......Power required to Run Machine Tools In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering

## COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

# Bachelor of Arts

#### In General Science

FLORA PEARL MABEL BELTING
GEORGE WILLIAM BISHOP
ELLA HAZEL CLARK
MARY COLLINS
CLIFFORD CROSBY

Jannet Garwood John Philo Gilbert Ora Sherman Morgan Lela Gretchen Pilcher Alva Lewis Wilt

#### In Preliminary Medical Course

FRANK LLOYD BRONSON
RALPH MERLE CARTER
WILLIAM ARTHUR CLARK
ERNEST JASON FORD

CURTIS ELMER KELSO
NELSON CHANCELLOR PHILLIPS
ROBERT MALCOLM ROSS
WILLIAM GUSTAVUS SACHSE

ALPHONSE PERRY STANDARD

#### In Chemistry

# In Chemical Engineering

CROMWELL BARTLETT DICKEY......The Extraction of Gold Ore, with Reference to Electrolytic Methods

#### In Mathematics

Charles Anthony Barnhart.......Determination of the Constants and Errors of a 3-inch Transit and Zenith Telescope

MYRTLE NETA HANNUM.......Construction of Conic Sections whose Elements are in part Imaginary

#### In Household Science

VIRGINIA CAMPBELL RICHESON

Anna Roberta Van Meter

# COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

#### Bachelor of Science

#### In Agriculture

- Paschal Allen......Detailed Soil Survey of the Allen Farm, near Delavan, Illinois
- Leslie Lee Anderson...... Effect of Type and Breed on Cost and Quality of Mutton
- CLARENCE ARTHUR BRADEN.....Mechanical Analyses and Physical Properties of Gray Prairie and Gray Timber Soils of the Lower Illinois Glaciation
- BERTON EUGENE CARMICHAEL......Lineage, Show, and Breeding Record of Prize Winning Short-Horns
- ORLO DORR CENTER......Influence of Plowing and Cultivation on the Moisture Content of Soil
- HENRY BENJAMIN DERR......Native and Introduced Grasses and Their Economic Value
- WILLIAM GEORGE ECKHARDT ......Plant Food in Alfalfa and Red Clover at Different Stages of Growth
- Frank Sanders Garwood.......The Fixation of Free Nitrogen by Living Organisms
- HERMAN EDWIN GARWOOD......The Fixation of Free Nitrogen by Living Organisms
- THOMAS JOHN GILKERSON ...... The Effect of Fast and Slow Milking on the Production of Milk and Butter Fat
- WILBER FISK GOODSPEED ..... The Farm Barn; Timber Frame Construction Versus Plank Frame Construction
- GUY CARLYLE JOHNSTONE.......Picking and Storing of Seed Corn Under Various Conditions
- GEORGE ROY SAMSON, A.B., 1902.... The Status of Dual Purpose Short-Horns ROY STEBBINS...... Experiments in Storing Baled Hay Containing Different Amounts of Internal Moisture
- James Arthur Thompson......The Effect of Surface Washing of Soils on Rolling Lands and Some Methods of Prevention

#### Household Science

NELLIE AUGUSTA MILLER

RUTH REAT

# COLLEGE OF LAW

# Bachelor of Laws

LAWRENCE THOMPSON ALLEN
HARRY LEHRE BOON, A.B. 1903
GEORGE MOREY CLENDENIN
HARRY THOMAS DEWHIRST
JAMES JOHN GRAHAM

Charles Henry Hittson Clarence Wilbert Hughes, A. B., 1900

THOMAS LEWIS JARRETT
JAMES ABRAHAM MARLEY

CARL AUGUST MELIN FREDERICK BOWMAN PENWELL HENRY EVERETT POND ROBIN ROY REID CLARENCE JUDSON ROSEBERY WILLIAM EDGAR SAMPSON

JOHN T SCOTT THOMAS BARRINGTON FRANKLIN SMITH Andrew Eugene Tracey ULYSSES GARFIELD WARD

## SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

# Bachelor of Library Science

FRANCIS KEESE WYNKOOP DRURY, A.M., (Rutgers College), 1905.......The Book Trade in the United States in 1905 

BERTHA JULIA BOND ABBY BRAYTON HELEN VERA CALHOUN MARCIA BARNES CLAY HELEN MARY CRANE JOSEPHINE RUTH ELLIOTT MARGARET ELITABETH GRAFIUS ELIZABETH GROSVENOR GREENE, A.B., 1904

EDITH ELIZABETH HARPER Josie Batchelor Houchens, A.B., Charles Wesley Smith, A.B., 1903 (H.Sophie Newcomb Coll.),1903

GUESS HUMPHREY, A. B., (University of Nebraska), 1902 EMILY LAVINIA NICHOLS GRACE DARLING PHILLIPS ANNA SHAW PINKUM, B. L., (University of Wisconsin), 1899 CARRIE BELLE SHELDON, Ph. B., (Ottawa University), 1901

DELLA JARRETT SISLER

# SCHOOL OF MUSIC

# Bachelor of Music

SOPHIE MARY VOSS .... ... The Evolution of Pianoforte Action and Pianoforte Technic with Reference to Dynamics.

# GRADUATE SCHOOL

# Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

YASUZO SAKAGAMI, M.L., (University of Minnesota), 1899.......Constitutional Growth and Political Parties in Japan

# Degree of Master of Arts

CHARLEY FRANCIS BRISCOE, A. B., (Indiana University) 1899.........Mucor Racemosus as Affected by Culture Media

- ARTHUR DONALDSON EMMETT, B. S., 1901...... A Study of the Phosphorus Content of Flesh
- EMERY ROE HAYHURST, A.B., 1903.......Gaseous Exchanges in Isolated Muscle and the Perfection of an Apparatus for Studying the Same.
- CLARENCE WILBERT HUGHES, A.B., 1900......The Court of Wards and Liveries Myra Abbie Mather, A.B., 1904....... Differences between the Epic Der Nibelunge Not and Hebbel's Drama Die Nibelungen
- IDO FRANKLIN MEYER, Ph. B., (Iowa College), 1904.....The Development of the Imagination of School Children
- MAURICE HOLMES REES, A.B., (Monmouth College), 1904......Some Physiological Relations of Paramaecium to H and OH Ions
- JOHN CARL STINE, A.B., 1903.......Township High Schools, with Special Reference to Illinois
- BURTON B WILCOX, A.B., 1904......Secondary Arsines

#### Degree of Master of Science

- Walters Burrows Brown, B.S., 1897......The Use of Thio-Acetic Acid as a Substitute for Hydrogen Sulphide in Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis
- LEROY C WILSON, B.S., 1904.....Studies of Farm Manures

# Degree of Master of Architecture

SHIGETSURA SHIGA, B.S., 1893...... Future Development of Japanese Dweling Houses

# Degree of Mechanical Engineer

- HENRY BERNHARD DIRKS, B.S., 1904.......High Speed Tool Steels: Investigations and Tests
- Frank Stanley Hadfield, B. S., 1904.....Boiler Trials at the Champaign Power Plant of the Illinois Traction System
- DWIGHT T RANDALL, B.S., 1897 ......Review of the St.Louis Boiler Trials Frederick William Richart, B.S., 1891......Coal Mine Engineering

# Degree of Civil Engineer

Leslie Abram Waterbury, B. S., 1902......Temperature Variations in Concrete

#### **HONORS**

Honors have been awarded by the Faculty for Scholarship as follows:

#### SPECIAL HONORS

#### In the College of Literature and Arts

George Puffer Gallaher, of Lostant, in Political Science Theophil Henry Hildebrandt, of Carpentersville, in Mathematics Louis Conrad Moschel, of Morton, in Business Edwin Raymond Smith, of Champaign, in Mathematics Harriette Wray, of Winnebago, in History

#### FINAL HONORS

#### In the College of Literature and Arts

Grace Matilda Allen, of Wenona
Emma Edmiston, of Sullivan
Theophil Henry Hildebrandt, of
Carpentersville
Glidden Hinman, of Dundee

Esther Massey, of Urbana
Louis Conrad Moschel, of Morton
Edwin Raymond Smith, of Champaign
Harriette Wray, of Winnebago

#### In the College of Engineering

#### In Architecture

Whitman Dart, of Rock Island

#### In Civil Engineering

Lawrence Everett Curfman, B.S., 1901, of Urbana Frank William Hillman, of Chicago Fiank Alfred Randall, of Cambridge Edwin Theodore Renner, of Lanark John Earl Shoemaker, A.B., 1903, of Charleston

#### In Electrical Engineering

Maurice LeRoy Carr, of Avon

#### In Mechanical Engineering

Harry Fred Godeke, of Olney Kenneth Gardner Smith, of Dixon Franklin Wales Marquis, of Bloomington

#### In the College of Science

Ralph Merle Carter, of Decatur Clifford Crosby, of Kewanee

John Philo Gilbert, of Mt. Vernon Ora Sherman Morgan, of Hampshire

# In the College of Agriculture

Berton Eugene Carmichael, of Rochelle Orlo Dorr Center, of Ottawa

# In the School of Library Science

Francis Keese Wynkoop Drury, A.M., (Rutgers College), 1905, of Ghent, N.Y. Della Jarrett Sisler, of Emporia, Kas.

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DONALD EDWARD MATHER HAVEN HAANEL MOSS FRED GEORGE PEGELOW WILLIAM HANSON RONEY WADE HAMPTON ROTHGEB HUGO SCHMIDT EDWIN RAYMOND SMITH EDGAR WHITE WAGENSEIL

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Ralph AgnewCl	
Milton Kent Akers	
Grace Matilda Allen	
Lawrence Thompson Allen	
Mary Elizabeth Allen	Wenona
Paschal Allen	Delavan
Edwin Anders	
Leslie Lee Anderson	
Charles Edward Armstrong.	
Thomas Stanley Bailey	
Imo Estella Baker	
Ira Webster Baker	
Mary Elton Barker	
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Charles Anthony Barnhart	Urbana
Olive Lillian Barton	Pittsfield
George Rockwell Bascom	Chicago
Willard Jason Bass	Canton
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Flora Pearl Mabel Belting	
Arthur Chapman Benson	
David Roy Betts	
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Bertha Julia Bond	Charleston
John Myron Bond	Champaign
Halbert Evans Boner	Urbana
Everett Shannon Bonnell	La Moille
Byron Sarver Borton	
Ralph Emmett Bowser	
Clarence Arthur Braden	Cutler
Abby BraytonI	
Charley Francis Briscoe, A	D (I.d.
Univ.), 1899	
Frank Lloyd Bronson	
Carl Kent Brydges	
Helen Elizabeth Bullard	
William Thomas Burnett	Urbana
Helen Vera Calhoun	Champaign
Cara Louis Camp	Lincoln
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Maurice Le Roy Carr	
Ralph Merle Carter	
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Julia Ethel Caswell	
Orlo Dorr Center	Ottawa
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Alice Hartzel Clark	Roswell N M

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Ella Hazel ClarkRoswell, N. M.
Arthur William ClarkUrbana
Marcia Barnes Clay New Bristol, O.
William Wharton ClayChicago
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George Morey ClendeninSpringfield
Berthold Cohen
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Thomas L Cook
William Garret CorrinNeola, Ia.
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Clifford CrosbyKewanee
Ethan Allen Cross
Frank Woodbury CutlerRockford
Whitman DartRock Island
Thomas Meredith DavidsonChampaign
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Forrest Spurgeon DavisUrbana
Christina DennyLincoln
Harry Benjamin DerrChampaign
Harry Thomas DewhirstOlney
Cromwell Bartlett DickeyNew York, N.Y.
John Milford DillavouDe Land
Charles Fred Dosch
Francis Keese Wynkoop Drury, A. M.,
(Rutgers Coll.), 1905Ghent, N. Y.
Mrs. Mary Lawrence EastUrbana
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William George EchardtBuffalo Prairie
Emma Edmiston Sullivan
Ralph Waldo EldenElburn
Josephine Ruth ElliottSterling
Laura Mae EustisOttawa
Laura Mae EustisOttawa Rose Eilene FlemingBement
Laura Mae Eustis

January Character Discours	Describe AM Marin
Joseph Coleman GilmourBiggsville Lco Arthur GinzelTrenton	Roscoe Plant McNeill Greenville
Harry Fred GodekeOlney	James Abraham Marley Paris
Wilbur Fisk GoodspeedTuscola	Franklin Wales MarquisBloomington William Roy MartinNewton, Ia.
Adolph GoreMarion	Esther Massey
Margaret Elizabeth Grafius Chicago	Rose Margaret Mather Plainfield
James John GrahamSpringfield	Joseph Matousek
Daniel Thomas Gray, A. B., B. S., (Univ.	Leroy Haskell MaxfieldGodfrey
of Mo.), 1904	David Thorpe MayProphetsown
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Harris Paul GreenwoodEdwardsville	Ernest Edward MeierChicago
John Christopher GustafsonChicago	Carl August Melin Springfield
Samuel Cornelius HaddenMazon	Louis Charles Frederick Metzger, Belleville
Arthur Aldrich Hale	Nellie Augusta Miller
Lilian HammersChampaign	Charles Stuart Montooth Toulon
Myrtle Neta HannumDecatur	Henry Hiram MoreyGreenville
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Guy Byron HardyGalesburg	Ora Sherman Morgan
John Matthew HarneyJoliet	Sidney Dealey Morris
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Univ.), 1901Keokuk, Ia.	Fred George PegelowChicago
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1902	Alphonso Lorenzo PerryCornell
Harry Alexander HuntoonMoline	Grace Darling PhillipsKansas City, Mo.
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Thomas Lewis JarrettDivernon	Anna Shaw Pinkhum, B.L., (Univ. of Wis.)
Guy Carlyle JohnstoneBloomington	1899. Eau Claire, Wis.
Frederick William KastenDolton Station	Henry Everett PondGrcenview
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Curtis Elmer KelsoThomasboro	Ruth Reat
Eugene Crouse KenyonPeoria	Maurice Holmes Rees, A.B. (Monmouth
Mrs. Ida Angeline Kidder. Cedar Rapids, Ia.	Coll.), 1904
Arthur William KirkwoodChicago	Nelle Wheeler Reese
Gustave August KramerStreator	Robin Roy ReidGreenville
John KrippnerChicago	Edwin Theodore RennerLanark
Otto KuehlckeDavenport. Ia.	Virginia Campbell RichesonE. St.Louis
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Russell James LewisDenmark, Ia.	Clarence Judson RoseberyPeoria
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Bruce Hjalmar LundahlGibson City	Howard Meek RoyAnna
Ethel Electa McAnulty, B. S. (Carthage	Harry Kelly RubeySt.Louis, Mo.
Coll.), 1903Carthage	William Gustavus SachseMorris
Estella May McCarthyMoline	William Edgar SampsonTice
Agnes McDougallOttawa	Fred Scott SawyerChicago
William McGinleyMowcaqua	Josephine SchererMurphysboro
Sylvester Joseph McGrath Warrensburg	Hugo SchmidtChicago

Frederick Schott, JrChicago	Howard Charles Storm	Lockport
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Andrew Bradt ShipmanDe Kalb	Albert Fred Triebel	
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Della Jarrett SislerEmporia, Kans.	Edgar James Vines	
Charles Edward SkelleyChampaign	Sophie Mary Voss	_
Hazel Sloan	Edgar White WagenseilPort	
Edwin Raymond SmithChampaign	Ulysses Garfield Ward	
Fred D SmithAlexis	Laura Belle Warder	
Kenneth Gardner Smith. A. B., (Univ. of	William Herbert Warner	
Chicago), 1896	Arthur Ray Warnock	
Thomas Barrington Franklin Smith	Chris Beach Watrous	-
Carbondale	Edmund Burke Wheeler	-
Valentine Smith	Hilda Kirke WhiteSt	
Wesley Newton SpitlerMattoon	Alva Lewis Wilt	-
Alphonso Perry StandardLewistown	Frank Rae Winders	
Roy StebbinsSummer Hill	Harriette Wray	
Angeline Jones StedmanChampaign	Robert Elgene Yolton	_
Angenne Jones SteamanOnampaign	TODOIT DISCHO I OILOH	DIO TIMBLO WII

## COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

# Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery

Degrees Conferred June 6, 1905, in Chicago

William Richard Agate, A. M. George Ludwig Alt Malcolm Percival Andrews Francis John Antoine Edward Kent Armstrong Harold Lc Roy Avery Daniel Francis Ayers Henry Patterson Bagley Nellie M. Baker Jesse Ballou Justin Guy Ballou Clayton Elmer Bartlett William Hunter Barr David Emmanuel Bass, B.S. Frederick Oswald Beck, Ph.G. Arthur Herbert Beebe Xenia Ethel Bond, A.M. Fred Phelps Bowen E. Arthur Bowles C. Gareld Brethouwer James Carse Brixey Frederick Brown John Payne Browne, B.S. James Edward Buckley, D.D.S., Ph. G. Albert Ross Burgess Lyman Ambrose Burnside Herman Busman

Forrest Russell Butterfield Matthew Philander Cady Joseph Robert Cameron William Patrick Cannon Walter Caron, Ph. G. Frank Taylor Cary William E. Casey John August Christenson, A.B. Arthur Neville Clagett, B.D. Charles Cornelius Clark Daniel Thomas Cole Stanley Ray Coleman Robert Earle Conklin James Joseph Costanzo J. Allen Crawshaw James Adam Crouch Fred Sheets Cuthbert George H. Dando, B.S. Bertram Charles Davies Harriet Davies, A.B. Floren Fred Davis Leonard Pratt Dawes George Almarion Dean Arthur J. E. Decker William Edward Dodge Ferdinand Edward Dostal James Edward Dowd

Jirah Marston Downs James T. Duhigg Vernon Amasa Dunshee John Bernard Eagan James Edward Edwards, A.M. John Joseph Egan Thomas Sylvester Egan William Joseph Egan Benjamin Ernst Eversmeyer Frank John Fara David Clifford Farquahar Frank Bernhardt Fastabend David Henry Fitzgerald Archibald Grav Fletcher Harry Rox Folckemer George Edward Forkin Edson Elisha Gadd William V. Gale, B.S., Ph.G. Charles Virgil Ganoe Justus Corbly Garard Merritt Nelson Gernsey William Adolph George, B.S., Ph.G. Charles Frederick Goetzinger Charles Edwin Godwin J. Matt Gordon, B.S.D. Charles Philip Gore Oscar Emanuel Grant, A.B. William Karg Gray William Charles E. Greenwald Benjamin Chase Grout Martin Melvin Grove Frank M. Hagans Emil Hahn Marshall William Harner Romeo Catlin Harner Patrick Henry Hastings. Ph. G. Arthur Russell Hayton Alva Hiett Samuel George Higgins, B.S. Anna Bolender Hinds Harry James Hoag Hubertus J. H. Hoeve Fred Grant Hopkins Abram Hostetter Ruffin Barrow Jacks Harry Asbury Jefferson Joseph A. Jerger Henriette Amanda Johnson Harold Herbert Johnson Fred Wade Jones Griffeth Moses Jones John Branson Jones James Francis Kearney Charles Dilworth Kelly Curtis Elmer Kelso Harley Emmett Keyes John Joseph Killeen Theophilus Kubricht

Le Roy Phillip Kuhn

Shirley Charles Lang William F. Lauterbach William Martin Lawyer, A.M. Clare Sumner Learned Emil Zola Levitin Joseph William Livingstone Albert Luesing Lawrence S. B. Lundwall Charles McArthur Charles Asa McConnell, B.S. John Alexander McKay Frank William Mackoy Charles Alford Magahy Clark Champlin Meeks Wheeler Haves Melvin Charles Walter Merritt Frank Waldo Merritt Agnes Mikkelsen Charles Archer Miller, A.B. George Edwards Miller John Frederick Milller William Montgomery George Wilford Moore Leone Morden Nelson Case Morrow, B.S. William Chalmers Mount Patrick A. Murphy Louis Winfield Myers Albert Okerstrom, A.B. Olof Olsson, A.B. Francis William O'Neill, A.B. Carl August Palm Thomas Jefferson Palmer George Parke Olin Earl Parmelee Benjamin Perry, Ph. G. Henry C. Petersen Enoch Fred Peterson, Ph.G. Sigmar Pirosh Tilman Howard Plank Charles Julius Plonski Clarence Day Powell George J. Powers Carl Matthew Ranseen, B.S. Melbourne Raynour, B.S.A. William Henry Reed, A.B. Daniel E. Ricardo Felix Herman Renberg Harrison Christian Riegel, Ph.G. Henry Andrew Roach Frederick Henry Rodemeyer Albert Alexander Roth Frederick Rudnick, Ph.G. Robert Karlson Sarheim Robert Garfield Savage Elisha E. Sayad Charles Peter Schell Charles Henry Schmidt, Ph.G. Charles Mathias Schoen, A.B.

Oscar Victor Schreeter Orie Frank Schullian Louis Schultz, D D.S. Henry Thomas Sethney Margaret Sherlock Frank Elmer Shimer Rudolph Virchow Sintzel Hugh Henry Slocumb Maude Stephens Slocumb Orley Eugene Smith Frank William Sorrell Arthur K. Stangland Lester Miles Stearns Richard Charles Steffen Roy George Stevens Raymond Ward Stough Ralph Spencer Stryker Clarence Everett Sturgeon Tannus Ferris Tannus William Scott Tompkinson

Eugene E. Tupper Frank Underwood Fay McVey Vanatta George Hiram VanKirk James Alois Wagner Eugene Wallace Joseph Mark Walsh William George Weideman Michael Charles Welch Herbert Bertram Wentz Charles Frank Werner Ross Steele Wever Carl Hixson Wilkinson Frank Vanatta Willhite Ira Raymond Willits Sena Louisa Willmering Clifford Vane Winsett, Ph.B., Ph.G. Simon Leo Wissig Wesley John Woolston Frederick Woltmann

### SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

## Graduate in Pharmacy

Degrees Conferred April 27, 1905, in Chicago

Carl Martin Aaseth Benjamin Robert Abrams Carl Godfrey Anderson Frederick L. G. Berthlein Arthur E. Curtis Lawrence August Dickhut Guy Garland Dillow William Vincent Dufner August Edward Gerhardt George J. J. Guerten Michael Indovina Herman Ferdinand Jacob Milton Johnson Thure William Johnson Thomas Lewis Larson John Victor Lee Justin Aaron Levin William Henry Longshore Walter Henry Moreland

Leonard Joseph Ostrowski Louis W. Plummer Charles Edward Powell Theodor Immanuel Scheips Bernard Hermann Schultejann John Martin Siebrandt Harry Eugene Slauson Hugo Franz Staack John Herman Wehrley Thomas Hudson Wile Walter Hines Whisenant (class of '01) Lewis Lambert Alkire (class of '03) David Zamentowsky (class of '03) Bertram Louis Breithaupt (class of '04) Raymond Nelson Hards (class of '04) Phillip Charles Johnson (class of '04) Forrest David Macham (class of '04) Charles Edward Mattix (class of '04) Stanley Rensselaer Pattison (class of '04)

## SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

## Doctor of Dental Surgery

Degrees Conferred May 6, 1905, in Chicago

Herbert Swiger Alsip George Dunn Ament Bernard B. Autenrieth Earl Root Bailey Grace Baker Walter Howard Berry Harry Seacord Bott James Alfred Campbell Leon William Clancey John Robert Clarey Charles Edgar Comer William Horace Crandall John Elbert Darmer Lee Earl Eiser J. Joseph Flanigan George Edwln Funston Stephen Francis Gordon Milton Absalom Grissom Robert John Gunn George Russell Houston Kenneth Ward Houston Robert Edgar Houston Francis Hodge Ivey Frank Hetherington Kelly Norman LcRoy Kerr Nathan Kimmel William Aloysius Krebs Robert William Krog J. Byron LaDue Harvey Middleton Lancaster Edwin Arthur Lewin Thomas Henry Logan Arthur Garfield Lyle William George McCall John Francis McDonald Charles McDowell Elmer N. McDowell James Edward McKahan

Jeremiah Francis McSwiggin Jay Phillips Marshall N. Ray Mecham Albert Mindlin Vernon Alvin Moore Arthur G. Nauman Robert G. Norgren Clarence C. Nugent David A. Peterson J. Chester Pogue William Roy Porterfield Michael James Quinlin Stonewall J. Ramsey Roland Roderick Rains Paul A. Rotzoll Theodore L. Schroeder Harry V. Shaw Charles M. Sherrill F. Heyworth Smith Irving Leland Smith Edward William Smith Maurice Harry Spare George Hume Setphenson Arthur J. Stevens Wilhelm Ferdinand Stone Homer Briddell Strain James M. Thomas Tom Waterworth David Ignatz Weisz Arthur LaMonte Wood Peter Frank Wybraniec Arthur John Hellmuth Young

### **DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1905**

College of Literature and Arts	78
College of Engineering	
College of Science	27
College of Agriculture	
College of Law	
College of Medicine	213
College of Dentistry	70
School of Library Science	
School of Music	1
School of Pharmacy	38
Graduate School	21
Honorary Degrees	2
Torus	602

## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

### DEGREES

- 1. IN THE COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A.B., in four-year courses as follows:
  - 1. The ancient classical languages.
  - 2. English literature and language, including rhetoric.
  - 3. The Romanic languages-French, Italian, and Spanish.
  - 4. The Germanic languages-German, Scandinavian, and Danish.
  - 5. The political and social sciences, including history, economics, sociology, anthropology, and science of government.

The work in economics is so developed and arranged that taken in combination with other subjects it furnishes:

- 6. Courses of training for business.
- 7. Philosophical subjects, including philosophy, mathematics, psychology, education, and ethics.
- 8. Courses in Library Science, consisting of three years' College work, and the first year in the School of Library Science.
- 2. IN THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING the degrees of Bachelor of Science, B.S., in four-year courses as follows: (1) In Architecture. (2) in Architectural Engineering, (3) in Civil Engineering, (4) in Electrical Engineering, (5) in Mechanical Engineering, (6) in Municipal and Sanitary Engineering, (7) in Railway Engineering.
- 3. IN THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A.B., (in special cases the degree of Bachelor of Science, (B.S.), in four-year courses, as follows: (1) Chemistry, (2) General Science, (3) Household Science, (4) Mathematics, (5) Education, (6) Physics, (7) Preliminary to Medicine, (8) Library Science.
- 4. IN THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B. S., in four-year courses, distributed in departments of—(1) Agronomy, (2) Animal Husbandry, (3) Dairy Husbandry, (4) Horticulture, (5) Household Science, (6) Veterinary Science.
- 5. IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW the degree of Bachelor of Laws, LL.B., in a three-year course in law.
- 6. IN THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 'The degree of Doctor of Medicine, M.D., in a four-year course in medicine and surgery.
- 7. IN THE COLLEGE OF DENTISTRY, the degree of Dental Surgery in a three-year course in dentistry.
- 8. IN THE SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Library Science, B.L.S., in a five-year course.
- 9. IN THE COLLEGE OF MUSIC the degree of Bachelor of Music, B.M., in four-year courses in vocal and instrumental music.
- 10. IN THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, Chicago College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, Ph.G., in a two-year course, and that of Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ph.C., in a three-year course, in pharmacy.
- 11. IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL the master's degree after the Bachelor's degree for one year of graduate work in arts, science, architecture, and agriculture; the degree of Civil Engineer, C.E., Electrical Engineer, E.E., and Mechanical Engineer, M.E., after that of B.S., for one year of graduate work in the respective engineering courses; and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Ph.D., for three years of graduate work leading thereto.



## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS BULLETIN

Vol. 3

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No. 19

[Entered at Urbana, Illinois, as second-class matter]

# ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

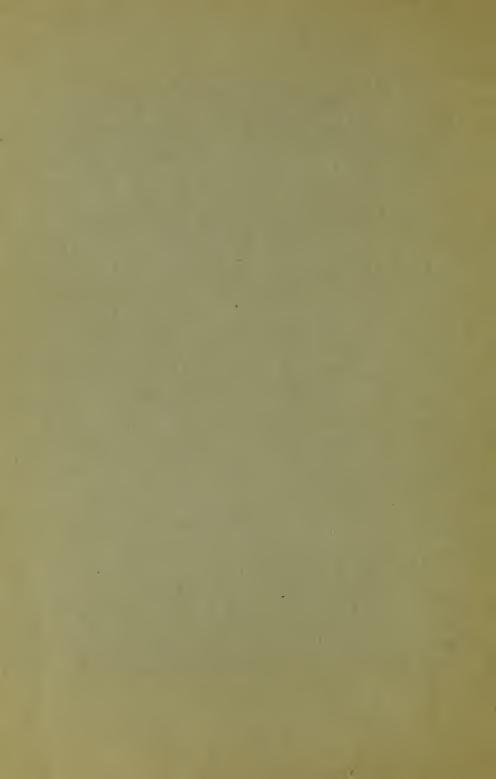
OF THE

## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETING OF JUNE 12, 1906

URBANA, ILLINOIS
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY



## **PROCEEDINGS**

AT THE MEETING OF THE

# ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

JUNE 12, 1906



ANNUAL ADDRESS BY

CHARLES HENRY DENNIS, A. M.

URBANA, ILLINOIS

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY



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### NOTICE-

I hope that without waiting for formal asking, I may receive early information of all matters concerning alumni which will be of interest to the Association.

Changes of residence and occupation are especially desired.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary.



## LIFE AND ITS PROBLEMS

Address Delivered to the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois, June 12, 1906

....BY....

CHARLES HENRY DENNIS, A. M., '81

In our school-day exercises, as I very well remember, some of us had much to say about life and its problems. Since we are here today to recall the past, I deem it fitting to take up the old subject, thus contributing to the illusion that the old days have come back again. None of us, however, is likely to speak so confidently now upon the problems of living as we did in other years, when we knew nothing whatever about them. If pressed for particulars on any one of these problems today, we should be inclined to change the subject. For, since we have been out in the world, rubbing up against the facts of existence, not a few of those facts have stuck to us with unpleasant tenacity. Now, facts, as some philosopher has complained with reason, hamper one abominably. Generalities, fortunately, do nothing of the sort. Besides, they bring back the old times; for then we were particularly strong on generalities.

It seems only right to offer this apology for attempting to deal with life in set phrases, after it has, in a measure, lost its novelty for us. Life, viewed prospectively, is most fascinating. We have looked at it thus in days gone by; therefore we knhw. Life in retrospect is a theme for the elders at the fireside. We protest, one and all, that we are not ready yet to sit in the

chimney corner and relate our reminiscences. Indeed, for anyone even to hint that we are, would be past endurance. We try to be tolerant, as becomes persons of this enlightened age, but we have to draw the line somewhere.

Though we, or at least many of us, cannot well deal with life prospectively, owing to circumstances over which we have no control, nor yet retrospectively, because we will not consent to do so, we may, I trust, indulge with profit in a moderate amount of introspection. It is on this assumption that I venture to proceed.

A cynical version of a familiar story recites how a ship-wrecked sailor, driven by the waves upon an unknown and desolate coast, drew together the remnants of his shattered bodily forces and climbed slowly and painfully to the top of a hill not far away. Having reached its summit, he sought with eagerness to discover from that outlook whether savages or Christian people dwelt in that land. As he stood there, gazing into the valley beyond, hopeful and yet afraid, he saw at no great distance a gallows, standing by the roadside, stark and dreadful. Thereupon, with an exclamation of joy, he fell upon his knees, full of thankfulness that he had been cast upon the shore of a civilized country.

As loyal products of the time, we all can sympathize with that shipwrecked sailor. What he saw before him was a symbol of a known civilization and therefore good. We, too, are prone to accept readily and perhaps without question whatever is familiar. We have been given mysteriously a world to live in. It is, judged by our five senses, a beautiful world. Being disposed to make the best of things, we hasten to adjust ourselves to our surroundings with such skill as we possess. In so doing we are cheered by the thought—though the law of brotherhood should cause us to be saddened instead—that multitudes of our fellowbeings are not so comfortable as we are. Reflections such as these induce us to believe that any evil omens which are visible against the horizon have a direct and painful significance only for less fortunate members of the human family. Since we conform scrupulously to convention, have mastered most of our appetites and possess a fairly complete equipment of thrift and selfishness, it is reasonably certain that we shall do well enough.

This, at least, is the attitude which some of our established ideals encourage us to assume. But there rises in our souls, as

we gain in experience and observation, a clamor for the disestablishment for such established ideals. Within the shell of our conceit, sharp self-questionings disturb the calm which very likely would be unvexed if happiness were really so simple an emotion as to be expressed in concrete form by a substantial balance at the bank. We have tried prosperity and it does not altogether satisfy. We have traded with profit in the market-place. We have wrought with skill and industry. We have thrived under the workings of the stern law of selection by which the unfit speedily go to the wall. In short, we have accepted the world as we found it, have shaped ourselves to its requirements and by so doing have, in some degree, achieved success.

Success is, no doubt, praiseworthy. But, having succeeded, what do we signify?

We who have met here after long separation find once more beating in our bosoms the hearts of youth. These renewed associations amid these surroundings poignantly recall our youthful emotions and aspirations. We anxiously apply to ourselves a most searching and pitiless test—comparison with what we had hoped to be. We see in the faces of former companions the strong lines of character which come from fixed purpose and earnest deliberation. Seeing them, we realize that upon our own faces our characters are written as clearly. Does the scrutiny of the wise and kindly eyes of those who knew us when our lives were all promise find today upon our countenances that which honors us by its presence there? If so, we may look with serenity, though perhaps not without regret, upon those early dreams of ours which did not come true.

We regard ourselves today a little curiously—a little doubtfully, as well. This, then, is what we are. Steering, according to our best knowledge, amid adverse currents, with favoring winds or against perilous gales, we have made the port in which we ride. What we are is interesting enough to ourselves, but does it matter particularly to others? We, finished products of classroom drill applied by that highly recommended process, a university course, set down amid the vast opportunities of the ardent world, should have gained some significance. Have we indeed proved ourselves worth while? Is there light and leading in us, or have we devoted ourselves merely to our own affairs to the exclusion of the affairs of humanity?

Nature's profoundest lesson to man is, perhaps, that the individual matters relatively not at all. The type persists, if it be entirely fit, but each representative of the type is at best a mere random sketch to illustrate its progress. From many individuals the type obtains no more than the sinister promise of decadence expressed in their unfitness. In the face of such drawbacks or disasters, the type must be cherished, while the individual passes like a breath. Still, whatever in the individual is rare and fine, whatever pre-eminently desirable, may go to improve the type permanently. The records of noble lives which history or legend has preserved to gratify that hunger for inspiration felt by mankind continually throughout its instinctive struggle for better things, the deathless words spoken by strong men under stress or mirroring the untroubled depths of great souls, the glorious deeds that thrill us—these are permanent elements of growth into the higher humanity. By these the race benefits from age to age.

The lives which make the world better are, speaking for the human family, the only lives really worth while. There have been, perhaps, lives which made the world neither better nor worse than it would have been without them. Yet it is difficult to think that any life which fails to bestow refreshment upon other lives can be absolutely neutral. One must rather deem it likely that neglect by the individual of his opportunities to do good, works positive harm, engenders bitterness or despair, and lays additional burdens of evil thoughts upon humanity. If this be so, if sins of omission have such grave consequences, who shall measure the deplorable results of active sinning?

Still, is it not a fact that an ill deed frequently produces so powerful a reaction that an individual or individuals, even entire communities or great peoples, move forward ethically by reason of that deed? No one will gainsay the mighty and lasting results produced by the strong-flowing tides of emotion that sweep humanity when martyrs perish for the truth. Active evil clearly has its uses in the march of progress, since it arouses in souls which abhor evil those militant forces upon which the race depends in any crisis. Good is attained through evil too often to place that phenomenon beyond the pale of common experience.

If we have prepared ourselves by reflections such as these to regard as truly meritorious only the individual who is the exponent of mankind's spiritual enlargement, to believe that he alone does his part well who assists in some degree to advanced the banners of humanity, we shall view ourselves in our one significant aspect. Thus, we deny true merit to the selfish man who conforms to the established laws of society while busying himself exclusively in gathering into storehouses substance for his own enjoyment. Must, then, that other man who, because of his evil deeds, produces good results by arousing the indignation of those around him and, through this compelling emotion, a swarm of noble and generous emotions, be placed higher in the scale of usefulness than the man exercising practically no influence whatever? Experience tempts us to reply affirmatively.

The man who is so self-centered as to produce nothing except that which is for his own good, who is so absorbed in material things as to have no place in his soul for thoughts involving the good of others, accomplishes nothing for the race. Dull selfishness expressed in human lives can only draw more closely the shades of this mortal prison-house for those who come within the circle of its manifestations. The world, tense with the conflict by which progress is won, receives no help from those who, being comfortable in their own persons, care only to remain in that condition. Yet the besetting sin of the time, as is generally recognized, is greed for personal gain at any hazard. This is where we fail, and here we should apply the remedy.

Let us be just, however, if for no better reason than that we are passing judgment upon ourselves. We of this modern time have made notable advances in our regard for the welfare and the rights of others, as compared with earlier generations. We give no such crude displays of our passion for self as did our primitive forebears. Yet, if we are just to those ancient folk also, we must admit that we are not subject to the hard compulsion by which they were driven. Food production has so increased in this day that countless millions of human beings are required to consume the supply of edible substances. Have we, then, as a race advanced very far in true kindliness, or have certain surface indications of our inherent selfishness merely fallen from us because of the disappearance of those conditions of savage forest life, or narrow feudalism, under which the instinct of self-preservation taught each warrior to keep down the population with club and spear?

Our present institutions are based to a considerable extent upon the steady and rapid increase of the human family. We deplore the sufferings produced by a war, an epidemic, or a great disaster of any sort, but we also count it a shocking economic loss, because it kills or impoverishes thrifty multitudes to our own substantial hurt. In this commercial age the people far and near are not merely men and women; they are social units-producers and consumers, if you please—and their prosperity is a boon to a round world of shopkeepers. Our growing crops, our herds upon the ranges, our huge manufactories, our rail and water transportation, our various speculations, require continually for their best uses more men and women, more social units, with means to provide for their needs. It is to our interests also that as populations multiply their wants shall multiply as well. Therefore we wish them to be not only prosperous but progressive. For selfish reasons, though better ones are not lacking, we reject the teachings of that archaic political economist, the savage, who destroys his wild neighbor as a provision against famine. Under the benign instruction of a more finished school of poltical economy, we do not slay our fellow man—we exploit him.

We are irritated sometimes when young children persistently inquire of us why things about them are as they are. For us it seems sufficient to know that custom has established these things as they now exist. Doubtless we should be wiser and better, and the world would benefit as well, if we were as ready as children are to seek for reasons and weigh them when found. In our large content with existing conditions, if we do not go so far as to pronounce this the best of all possible worlds, most of us do conclude that, since it will serve our purposes, we should be satisfied. Yet we who, by our university training and our other advantages, are exceptionally well prepared to win places for ourselves, should be more just than to employ our own condition as a yardstick with which to measure the planet. In our artless egoism, if we are happy and prosperous, the distress of others often seems much like a fault to us. Success so hardens the heart—or, rather, so dulls the comprehension—that it tends to inspire condemnation of the wretched for their ill fortune. In our general confusion of ideas, we even seek to direct our steps heavenward selfishly, having been reliably informed that by being good in this life we shall gain great rewards hereafter. we abstain from every form of wickedness for which we have no special inclination and feel that in consequence our merit is very

great. If, however, because of careful nursing of our favorite sins, we render no assistance to our fellows, the world is not benefitted by our having lived and the good opinion of ourselves which we entertain cannot atone for our essential unworthiness.

Our haste to adapt ourselves to conditions as we find them tends to rob us of our individuality, and thus we may become merely a piteous reflex of our environment. We think conventional thoughts, we do conventional things. Having been called as laborers in the vineyard of the world, we feed at our ease on the ripe fruit which hangs near us, rejoicing at its abundance or grumbling at its scarcity, but giving no return for what we get. Our acceptance of coaditions as they are renders us worse than we were and the conditions no better. We make ourselves morally insignificant that we nav achieve material success the more readily. Thus we gain foo l and clothing sufficient, and more than sufficient, for our needs and think our duty done because we thrive. Becoming sleek from good leeding, we are important in our own eyes, though inconsequent al in our relations to mankind. We die at last, lamenting that we have to go so soon, but all who know us are quite resigned. life is not a successful life, no matter what the obituaries say.

Permit me to express a considerable degree of skepticism in regard to the value of many features of our so-called progress. We have, for one thing, glorified material advancement in an absolutely heartrending way. Indeed, recent revelations indicate that, in many conspicuous instances, we have squeezed almost all morality out of it. We are compelled to prosper largely, in a material sense, because we have multiplied our bodily wants in such a marvelous manner. The more we have of them, the fiercer must be our struggle to satisfy them, and the less can we afford to be nice about our methods. So far as the satisfying of these newly created wants by legitimate effort tends to ameliorate the condition of mankind, it is of course, an aid to real progress. But for true advancement, an age must have intellectual leadership and a following that is willing to be led in paths of intellectuality. this reason, the slow-pacing sandal of the ancient philosopher under the plane trees had its advantages over the high-geared motor-car on the asphalted highway. We of to-day are so busy making and spending money that we have scant time to think of higher things. We do our acts of kindness by deputy, if we do such acts at all, for we are too deeply absorbed in our own affairs to give personal service to the needy. We wait to establish a practical time-saving system of applying it before we indulge in the luxury of a generous emotion. We organize a society on lines approved by professional, salaried philanthropists as a necessary preliminary to presenting a cup of broth or a blanket to a sick child. We are, in short, so coldly practical as to be gravely deficient in that form of progress which tends to emancipate the mind from the slavery of self-interest. If we weigh ourselves down with burdens which stand for selfishness, if all our days are devoted to getting, at the height of that success of which we are so proud, we are mere flies drowning in a honey-pot.

In this enlightened day we boast of the wealth which comes in countless millions from railroad and mine and factory. Yet the killing of workmen in industrial operations—by explosions in mines, by the fall of scaffolds, by railroad accidents—goes on at an appalling rate. Such deaths in this country are numbered by tens of thousands yearly. We are, furthermore, filling the land with cripples. These killings and mainings are due in a very large number of cases to a policy of economy which fails to provide proper appliances for the safety of those who toil. Surely lives should be valued above dividends. They would be so valued if we had actually made such progress as we have induced ourselves to believe. Slaughter which is incidental to cheap operation of a railroad or a manufacturing plant is the accusing bloodspot on the hand of our industrial Lady Macbeth. It is not a cause for satisfaction that the murderess as yet does not care particularly. Let us hope that the time is at hand for her conscience to be aroused to the enormity of her crimes.

Nor can we hold ourselves guiltless while we tolerate the city slums. We leave little children to exist in filthy streets and alleys and amid scenes of vice. We give no care to their stunted minds and puny bodies. So they live in physical and mental degradation until they die. If they succeed in growing up, we have for them the lazaretto, the prison, or the gallows, when they leave their slum. That, however, is theirs, so long as they do not annoy us by preying upon our property or threatening our bodies with contagion. How are we to justify our neglect in failing to abolish these forcing-beds for the propagation of misery and crime? By this neglect we permit the growing in startling numbers of defective bodies and defective souls. What a contribution to the race,

which is persistently struggling upward in the face of such crushing difficulties! Our remote ancestors, who hunted the cave bear and dyed themselves blue with woad, deemed it both necessary and pious to offer human sacrifices. But the modern gallows or prison is not truly a symbol of our religion. It would not have to be fed with victims if we were half so eager to banish evil from the lives of others as we are to secure material benefits for ourselves.

These are things which the men and women turned out by the higher institutions of learning should consider most seriously. For increasing numbers of them to employ their trained minds as merciless weapons of offense in the struggle for advancement is to make that struggle continually more bitter. Rather should they use their keen intellects as arms of precision for destroying the wolves of greed and injustice that devour the weak and the unwary. Put to such uses, they would bring notable benefits to humanity with each passing year.

The law of balance, of compensation, which prevails throughout the universe, will not permit the individual to achieve true happiness along the pathway of self-seeking. Isolation renders existence intolerable. Companionship which does not include sympathetic regard for each by each is worse than solitude. terrible "overman" who forms the ideal of the grim philosophy of Nietzsche the genius who sacrifices all the kindly emotions upon the altar of power, and whose greatness renders his cruelty a virtue may have had, in the view of his contemporaries and victims, an actual existence in the person of some tyranical ruler of other days. He may exist even today, according to his own conceit, as the manager of some great, oppressive industrial combination. But humanity, in spite of its imperfect ideals and its dumb acceptance of inherited evils, will never again be so docile as to concede to such a monster the right to be happy through the injury of The doctrine which proclaims Christ a weakling and Napoleon a demigod cannot make head against the longings of each normal mind, which has experienced the blows of existence and reflected maturely upon them, to mitigate in some degree the sufferings of those oppressed by the wrongs of our imperfect civilization. The growth of this longing marks the progress of mankind toward that goal of ultimate good which the race through the centuries is blindly seeking.

Effort which contributes merely to our selfish enjoyment is, then, effort lavished upon an object that is soon to perish and leave no trace. Effort expended for the good of others makes a lasting impress upon the time and therefore upon the future. It hastens the consummation of the age and the dawn of a more spacious day, the achieving by humanity of a broader knowledge and a deeper wisdom. To enter heartily into the combat against the wrongs which have persisted to our time, to continue to war upon them until they are weakened if not destroyed, is to assist notably in the long struggle for justice. That our duty to mankind requires us to bear an honorable part in this struggle is the great lesson which we learn in the school of life.

Bringing back with us this lesson, learned well or ill, as we meet here amid cherished memories of our youth, we are ready to declare that true happiness to the mature mind consists in broadening one's usefulness. The purpose of life, at the present stage of mankind's evolution, is apparently to teach one the futility of exalting self. Having had this demonstrated for us by the convincing processes worked out through the years, we are more thankful for our honorable scars than for our wordly successes which have marked the overthrow of weaker men. Character, not wealth nor place, is the enduring benefit which we get out of living. If we have been kind, if we have restrained somewhat our passion for gain, so that we might not trample others down. we rejoice in our souls to possess such proofs that our better selves not only have survived but in a measure have ruled us. If no man can say we drove him to his ruin, if we are not of the forestallers, we have reason to look back on our lives with satisfaction, whether our worldly possessions be large or small. The quiet mind, filled with the peace which comes from knowing that one has done one's best for mankind in one's little coner, is the greatest of all possessions when death comes to attach the colophon to the brief record of one's life.

Effort should be made to teach young men and young women, while they are preparing themselves for their careers, the need of possessing in their own souls the power to sustain not only sorrows and defeat but wordly prosperity also. Those who cannot stand success are plentiful, while those who never rally from a stroke of evil fortune are numbered by thousands. The educator should strife to promote the spirituality of the young minds under

his care, in order that they may have something to bear them up besides the pleasures of the senses and the activities of an iron civilization. He should cause them to realize the pathetic limitations of those faithful but feeble watchers on the citadel of life, the five senses. What they have managed to discern within the sublime reach of the universe is little indeed as compared with the profound mysteries which they have been incapable of grasping. The most learned student of science, in the laboratory or under the clear night sky, toiling with test-tubes or lens, is the one most deeply impressed with the limitations of man's power to discover and to know. Yet any shallow teacher of science is prone to marshal with so imposing an air the poor fragments of knowledge which have been plucked with painful effort out of the unknown, speaking with such confidence so-called last words on tremendous subjects, that his tone of authority leads the inexperienced investigator to think there is nothing of very great importance still hidden from the piercing gaze of the scientist. A serious inquiry into the woeful limitations of human knowledge at its highest and best would be a most useful feature of any college course.

We talk learnedly, for example, of the law of gravitation. Yet what is gravitation? We and the remotest stars are linked together and influence each other as we swing in the measureless void. But by what are these influences conveyed across the well-ordered universe? Why, if the ether which fills the interplanetary spaces is the most intangible of substances, does it suffice to bind together unnumbered worlds. Is it not clear that the tests which we are capable of applying are grotesquely inadequate to disclose all the actualities with which we are surrounded?

Turn from the wonderful universe, the largest thing we know, to the smallest thing of which we have any knowledge. The indivisible atom of our college days, the unchangable and indestructable atom is unchangable and indestructable no more. Science knows it now as a multitude of revolving electrons, a solar system in itself, with a controlling ion at the heart of it. The difference between the atom and the planetary system of which we form a partis, perhaps, a mere matter of degree. What is great and what is small—do we know even that? If half-truths suffice as a basis for knowledge we have an abundant lack of it.

Surely we should rejoice in the realization that all about and within us are glorious mysteries we cannot comprehend, which

rule us in spite ourselves. These we shall grasp with a broader comprehension only when the material world is done with us. Meanwhile, let us, through the performance of good deeds, complete our work in a way acceptable to the Great Overseer before, at His command, we open the book of mysteries and learn the reasons of things.

## BUSINESS MEETING

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois was called to order at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning, June 12, 1906, by the President, Mr. Charles H. Dennis, '81.

At the business meeting, which followed the President's address, John G. Wadsworth, '82, was elected President, and James E. Armstrong, '81, Vice President. Ira O. Baker, '74, and Henry M. Dunlap, '75, were elected members of the Executive Committee. The other members of the Committee are T. A. Clark, '90, whose term expires in 1907, and W. L. Abbott, '84, and N. A. Weston '89, whose term expires in 1908. Ira O. Baker was made Chairman of the Executive Committee.

The members of the graduating class were elected members of the Association.

#### CANDIDATES FOR TRUSTEES

F. L. Hatch for the Committee on the Nomination of University Trustees moved that the Association recommend for reëlection the outgoing trustees, Messrs. McLean and Bullard and Mrs. Alexander, and the motion was adopted.

There were many expressions of regret when Mr. Bullard announced that he would not accept a fourth nomination to the Board of Trustees if tendered him, and later the following resolution offered by Manford Savage was adopted:

Whereas, We learn with deep regret that Mr. Samuel A. Bullard has refused to become a candidate for reelection as a member of the Board of Trustees, and

Whereas, It is the opinion of this Association that it will be to the best interests of the University to use every honorable means to induce Mr. Bullard to become a candidate for reelection, yet in case he feels that he can not do so, be it;

Resolved, That the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois does express its deepest regret at the retirement from the Board of Trustees

of the University of Mr. Samuel A. Bullard, after eighteen years of most efficient service. It is our opinion that no one person has been more effective in raising the University from a small position to its present high standing than Samuel A. Bullard. His untiring, unselfish, and effective efforts in behalf of the institution have resulted in the greatest benefit to the University, to students, and to the state. This Association, therefore, as a body expresses its sincere thanks to him for his noble work and wishes him the highest success in his future occupation.

The motion was duly seconded and unanimously carried.

On motion of Solon Philbrick the Association recommended the renomination of Lewis L. Lehman, who had been appointed to the Board of Trustees on the resignation of William B. McKinley.

B. A. Slade, '81, S. B. Fithian, '96, and G. A. Barr, '97, were elected members of the Committee for three years. The other members of the Committee are W. W. Williams, '03, A. N. Abbott, '85, and W. H. Beckman, '98, whose term expires in 1907, and P. P. Schaefer, '00, F. L. Hatch, '73, W. R. Roberts, '88, whose term expires in 1908.

Mrs. Alexander, who was present, thanked the Association for its endorsement and promised most zealous efforts in behalf of the University if she should be nominated and elected again.

C. A. Kiler's motion urging the Committee to do its whole duty in regard to securing good nominations of candidates by all political parties was adopted.

#### HONOR CLASSES

The following order moved by S. A. Bullard was adopted: It is hereby ordered by this Association that the present custom of having, as the class of honor at our Association meetings, that class celebrating its twenty-fifth anniversary of graduation be continued, and in additon thereto

That each class graduated from the University be urged and expected to provide for a reunion of its members at the University on Tuesday of Commencement week at the end of each five-year period succeeding its graduation, and that each class appoint a committee of three members to have charge of such reunion in conjunction with the Executive Committee of this Association and in the event no class has a committee appointed by itself, then the Executive Committee of this Association shall appoint such committee.

#### RECORD OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS

On motion of Mrs. J. C. Llewellyn, '77, it was voted that the names of the various alumni associations of the University with the names of their officers be printed in Proceedings of this Association, and that the Board of Trustees be requested to have the same published in the Annual Register of the University.

#### ALUMNI MAGAZINE

After some discussion of the question of undertaking the publication of an Alumni Magazine, the President was authorized to appoint a committee of five with power to act. These were appointed:

Thomas Arkle Clark, '90, Urbana; Frank W. Scott, '01, Urbana: A. N. Talbot '81, Urbana: H. L. McCune, '83, Kansas City, Missouri; Mrs. H. M. Stone, '03, Bloomington.

F. M. McKay moved that the Board of Trustees be asked to appropriate \$250 for printing and distributing the proceedings of this meeting of the Alumni. Adopted.

#### REORGANIZATION

- S. W. Parr after stating that he was of the opinion that the Association should have a stronger and more efficient organization and should pay its own expenses, moved that the Executive Committee be instructed to consider and report upon the question of reorganization, and the motion was adopted.
- F. M. McKay moved that the vote asking the Board of Trustees for money to pay for printing the proceedings be reconsidered and the motion was lost.

#### MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

The Secretary presented the following memorandum of marriage and deaths:

#### Marriages.—

- 1873. Frederic Lewis Hatch and Mrs. Ethelyn Baker Foster, December 21, 1905.
- 1877. Benjamin Franklin Crow and Celia K. Jones, June 28, 1905.
- 1887. Ida Eisenmayer and Philip Scheve, May 15, 1906.
- 1892. Edmund Bailey Funston and Ella May Kephart, August 23, 1905.
- 1894. Paul Chipman and Laura Beall Hughes, December 27, 1905. William Frederick Slater and Ida B. Coolican, November 22, 1905.
- 1895. Robbins Yale Maxon and Frances Conder, June 20, 1905.
- 1896. Edward Ellsworth Orr and Nettie Gay, November 30, 1905. John Calvart Sample and Elizabeth Thacher, June 7, 1905.
- 1897. Eugene Herman Brandt and Jessie Rowman Palmer, August 3, 1905.
  Walter Burrows Brown and Antoinette Mae Farren, January 23, 1906.
  - Orval Lee Gearhart and Nellie May Ven Wegen, December 19, 1905. Shirley Kendric Kerns and Jennie Noyes Richardson, December 26, 1905.
  - Charles Dutton Terry and Bertha Jane Brown, October 24, 1905.

1898. Rollen Orlando Everhart and Gertrude Azalea Simmons, June 1. 1905.

1899. Ruth Bennett and L. S. Morgan, June, 1904. Harry Arthur Chuse and Eliza Shinn, October 15, 1905. Lula Catharine Woolsey and George Pennington Hurst, June 20, 1904.

Florence Maria Beck and Thomas Lawrence McGlachlen, August 1900. 22, 1905.

Harry Hasson and Kate O'Brien, October 19, 1905.

Alfred Leonhardt Kuehn and Anna Olive Chacey, October 25, 1905. Ruthford Thos. Miles and Bessie Bernice Powell, November 6, 1905. Arthur Z. Roe and Claribel Grigg, June 1, 1905.

Ida Estelle Sawyer and William Grange Tait, June 14, 1905. Marie L Waldo and Estes Park Taylor, September 27, 1905.

Thomas Henry Wray and Blanche Hepler, June 6, 1905.

1901. Horatio Weber Baker and Harriette Moulton, January 3, 1906. Faith Bardwell and Charles Earl Wetherbee, July 28, 1905. Edgar Deforest Bell and Amelia Sieferman, October 14, 1905. John William Boyd and Rose Jameson, June 21, 1905. Minnie Clark Bridgman Leonard Ward Ingham, October 25, 1905. Nellie May Frazev and Edgar James Vines, August 16, 1905.

1902. John Schuyler Bates and Mary Elizabeth Brent, June 29, 1905. Thomas Philip Cowley and Pearl L. Avery, June 7, 1905. Henry Leonard Jones and Lou Crabb, September 21, 1905. Myrtle Gayman and Darwin Schott, October 11, 1905. Lee Jutton and Mary Busey, May 26, 1906. Frances George Wendell and Margaret Quinn, June 14, 1905. Irving Mark Western and Beulah Joiner, May 12, 1906.

1902. Solomon Wolff and Miss Bruckman.

1903. Jessie Isabelle Bradshaw and Harold Russel White, February 10, 1905.

David Ward Chapman and Cora Burnet.

James Fitchie Cook and Grace Miller, March 3, 1906.

Mary Henderson and Carl Joshua Fletcher, December 16, 1905.

Robert Russell Ward and Terzie Isabel Kirkpatrick, September 3,

George Conrad Habermeyer and Iva Esther Mercer, November 14, 1905.

Banus Hutson Prater and Daisy Fernie Lovett, July 13, 1905. Victor Lorenzo Sheldon and Nellie Wetzel, June 28, 1905. Garland Stahl and Jane Mahan, January 24, 1906.

Miriam Ursula Welles and George Reeves, April 14, 1906.

1904. Alda Holderman Born and Robert Ewer Johnston, October 4, 1905. Olin Lorraine Browder and Nellie Taylor, June 29, 1905.

Muriel Florence Campbell and William Piatt Buckles, September 7, 1905.

Edna Clarkson and John Campbell Evans, June 20, 1905. Edw. Chapman Converse and Maude M. McCannon, June 21, 1905. William George Kaeser and Clara Vogt, September 6, 1905.

Harry Bertram Kircher and Alice Ayre, 1905.
Martha Caroline Koehn and Fred C. Hubbard, August 7, 1905.
Ernest Richard Leverton and Helen Ruth Mandeville, October 10, 1905.

Albert Edwin Logeman and Mary E. Newman, June 27, 1905. Charles Judson Mann and Pearl Wild, November 30, 1905. Martha Edith Moles and James H. Fairchild, February 23, 1906. Henry Childs Morse and Nell Wolff, October 4, 1905 Charles Albert Ocock and Pearl Strickland Kendall, July 12, 1905. Ida Pearson and George Elmer Hiner, July 26, 1905. Mabel Perry and Dr. Ward J. MacNeal, December 28, 1905. Jessie Roy Powell and Bertha Viola Pope, July 5, 1905. Guy Henry Rump and Gertrude Slagle, September 10, 1905. Arthur Platt Seymour and Anna Wubben, March 14, 1906. Joseph Carl Worrell and Elizabeth Mandevile, January 30, 1906.

1905. Thomas Stanley Bailey and Jane Hoagland, June 13, 1905.
Willard Jason Bass and Margaret M. Hultgen, November 5, 1905.
Wilbur Fisk Goodspeed and Grace Maris, February 6, 1906.
Cleves Harrison Howell and Flora Vimont Hunter, March 27, 1906.
George Walker Morgan and Mabel Butler.
John Winthrop Pearson and Elizabeth J. Schukraft, November 21,

1905. Hugh Mitchell Price and Marietta Louisa Street, December 28, 1905. Hazel Sloan and Philip George Schroeder, November 15, 1905.

#### Deaths. -

- 1872. Howard Silver, died in Oklahoma, July 25, 1905.
- 1873. Edgar Lewis Hill, died at Elgin, Texas, October 10, 1905.
- 1877. Cornelia Broshar, died at Chicago, October 31, 1905. Mrs. Velma Skinner Ward, died at Chicago.
- 1883. Henry P. Little, drowned (?) near Hoboken, N. J., 1903.
- 1884. James Austin, died at La Crosse, Wis., April 1, 1904.
- 1895. John DeWitt Clinton, died at Polo, October 18, 1905.
- 1901. Donald Herbert Bailey, died at Rantoul, August 28, 1905.
- 1902. Reuben Nelson Kofoid, died at Berkeley, Cal, July 31, 1905.
- 1904. Walter Charles Emil Braun, died at Chicago, July 14, 1905.

The Association adjourned to attend the Banquet.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary.

## OTHER ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS.

The Secretary is indebted to Mr. Frank W. Scott for the following data with regard to associations of alumni and other students of the University.

## Directory of Alumni Associations.

"University of Illinois Alumni of Chicago," organized in 1876 and again in 1884, membership 300.

Pres., Charles B. Gibson.

Vice Pres., Dr. A. R. Kaneman.

Sec'y and Treasurer C. A. Schroeder.

Address, 81 South Clark St., Chicago Ill.

"Puget Sound Association of the Alumni and former students of the University of Illinois," organized in 1891, membership 100.

Pres., Henry Drum, Ex. '83;

Sec'y and Treas., Miss Cassandra Boggs,

Address, Seattle, Wash.

"University of Illinois Southwestern Alumni Association," organized ———, membership 140.

Pres., Gov. W. J. Bailey;

Vice Pres., A. B. Coulton;

Sec'y and Treas., E. J. Plym.

Address, Kemper Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

Executive Committee: Mrs. Henry M. Beardsley, Mr. J. M. Kent, H. L. Nicolet, D. C. Ketcham.

"University of Illinois Club of St. Louis," organized May 30, 1903, membership,——.

Pres., John A. Ockerson;

Vice Pres., Will A. Reiss, Belleville, Ill;

Sec'y and Treas., Fred S. Hall,

Address, Suite 915 Missouri Trust Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

Directors: President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer, John H. Frederickson, H. L. Dunlap.

"University of Illinois Club of Rockford, Illinois," organized Feb. 28, 1904, membership 25.

Pres., A. E. Hauter, '03;

Vice Pres., W. W. Bennett, '93:

Sec'v and Treas., Clarence Wallin, Ex.-'05.

Address, 302 West State St., Rockford, Ill.

"University of Illinois Club of the East," organized Dec. 3, 1904, membership 181.

Pres., E. L. Abbott, '83;

Sec'y Paul E. Lodge, '01,

Address Room 308 Park Row Bldg., New York, N. Y.

"The University of Illinois Club of New England," organized Dec. 1904, membership 15.

Pres., W. C. Brenke;

Sec'y Miss L. R. Gibbs,

Address, 26 Shepard St., Cambridge, Mass.

"Tri City Alumni Association," organized March 19, 1905, membership 75.

Pres., H. H. Van Dervoort;

Vice Pres., E. L. Mayall;

Sec'y and Treas., Jos. G. Worker,

Address, Moline, Ill.

"University of Illinois Club of Peoria," organized October, 1905, membership forty to sixty.

Pres., H. W. Lynch; Vice Pres., C. E. Stone; Sec'y and Treas., H. D. Kellogg. Address, Peoria, Ill.

"University of Illinois Alumnae Association of Chicago," organized—, membership———.

Pres., Augusta E. Butts; Sec'y Ella U. Barber,

Address, 1418 Tribune Bldg., Chicago.

## ANNUAL ALUMNI DINNER

ARMORY, HALF-PAST TWELVE O'CLOCK

### MENU

OLIVES	PICKLES	SALTED PEANUTS
SLICED TONGUE	BROWN BREAD SANDWICHES	FRUIT PUNCH
VEAL SALAD	PEAS	HOT ROLLS
BRICK ICE CREAM		ASSORTED CAKES
	COFFEE	

### TOASTS

Toastmaster James M. White, '90
THE CLASS OF '71 ARTHUR N. TALBOT, '81
University Publications T. A. Clark '90
Fraternities H. M. Stone, '03
OUR POSITION ON ATHLETICS F. R. WILEY, '05
THE LITERARY SOCIETIES . CHARLES E. SARGENT, '86
OUR TRUSTEES ALEXANDER MCLEAN
THE FACULTY PRESIDENT EDMUND J. JAMES
College Yells R. C. Mathews, '02
A GALAXY OF MEMORIES, Mrs. Amanda Campbell Moore, '75

## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

## THIRTY-FIFTH

## ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, 1906

THE ARMORY

## **PROGRAM**

Academic Procession
Scripture and Prayer The Reverend Henry H. Shawhan
Music-Angelus
MILITARY BAND
Address His Excellency Baron Herman von Speck-Sternburg
German Ambassador
Music—Lorelei (Arranged by Parker) Double Quartette
Conferring Degrees The President of the University
Music-Melodie d'Amour Engelmann
MILITARY BAND
Benediction
Recessional
MILITARY RAND

## DEGREES AND THESES

### COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

### Bachelor of Arts

(With Thesis)

MAY ALLINSON......The Origin of the First Dutch War of the Restoration PHILIP STEPHAN BARTO......The Question of Dramatic Guilt in Hebbel's Dramatic Theory and in His Dramas

HOWARD GRAY BROWNSON...The Development of Public Opinion in Regard to the Commerce Clause of the Constitution

GEORGE CHAPIN......Social Justification of Advertising EDWARD CORRIGAN.....The Development of the Monthly Magazine in the United States.

ROBERT HASKELL KIMBALL...A Statistical Analysis of the Detailed Operating Earnings and Expenses of a Railroad

LOUIS WILLIAM MACK......History of the Development of the Park Systems of the City of Chicago

RALPH MARBLE PRAY....The Proportion of the Beef Business in the United States Controlled by the Beef Trust, and Its Ability to Affect the Prices of Beef

OSCAR JOHN PUTTING......The Development of the Idea of Negro Suffrage Erasmus Edward Smith...... The Financial Condition of the Beet Sugar Industry in the United States

#### (Without Thesis)

EVA LUELLA ALVERSON
FRANK G. APPLEGATE
CHARLEY LEHMAN ARCHER
HELEN MARIE ATKINSON
ELEANOR MARY BAKER
EFFIE LUCY BAUER
ELSIE MARGARET BEAN
MAY ALICE BEAUFORD
TIRZAH OZILLA BRADLEY
MAUDELLE TANNER BROWN

PAUL MANLEY BROWN
ROY HAMLIN BROWN
HELEN GORDON BRYAN
HENRY BUELLESFIELD
ALICE CAREY
WILLIAM JOSEPH CAREY
ALLAN JOHN CARTER
LORIMER VICTOR CAVINS
JOHANNA C. M. CHRISTIANSON
JOHN RUSKIN CLARK

JAMES MANSFIELD CLEARY GEORGE FREDERICK CLOSE ALICE MAUDE COLE SARAH ORVILLA CONARD JENNIE ADAH CRAIG RALPH RICHARD DAVIS JESSIE MAUDE DEPUY ORVAL CARL DEPUY HOMER HARRY DEWEY LOUISE ELIZABETH DEWITT LIDA ELIZA DYMOND CECIL CLAIRE ERICKSON THURLOW GAULT ESSINGTON JAMES ALBERT LEROY FAIRCHILD JACOB GAMBACH MABEL CLARE GARWOOD MARY LOUISE GAY ELIZABETH GRAFF WALTER HERBERT GREGORY GRACE EVALYN HALL RUBY CLARE HOPKINS GUY HUBBART NOLAN HINSON HUFF LITTA DUSTIN JACKSON HERMAN GERLACH JAMES JOHN THOMAS JOHNSON JEANNETTE KEATOR LOUISE MILLICENT KILNER WILLIAM GORDON KLINE KATHERINE JOAN KOLKER CLINTON THOMAS MCCULLY MAMIE MINERVA MCINTIRE KATE BONNELL MANN CHARLES MASON MARSH MIMA AGNES MAXEY

ESTHER COOK MOHR EDGAR A. MORGAN James Harrison Morton GRACE PEARL MULBERRY CLARENCE LEONARD NEU MATTIE MAY PAINE Anna Adelia Palmer ROSALIE MARY PARR AVIS HORTENSE PERCIVAL James Albert Porter JESSIE ALEXANDER POWELL RUBY BLANCH RISSER KATHLEEN ALICE ROBERTS MARIAM ELLEN ROBERTS CANDACE IONE EOBINSON EDITH ROGERS BERTHA RUTLEDGE PAUL ADYMAN SHILTON Russell Nellis Smith HELEN BROWNELL SMITH SABRA ELIZABETH STEVENS MYRTLE STRAWN ESTELLE THOMPSON WILLARD NATHAN TOBIE BEN TOMLINSON MARY LILLIAN TRIMBLE VERA TURELL DOLLIE IRENE TURNER KARL DOUGLAS WALDO MABEL WAMSLEY WALTER BAIN WARDER ROY FRANKLIN WEBSTER MAHALA JANE WHITE CHARLES WILLIAM WHITTEN

#### In Library Science

AUGUSTA ANDERSON FRANK MELVIN BUMSTEAD FRANCES MARGUERITE FEIND AGNES ELAINE NICHOL MARY BUTTERS MCLELLAN SNUSHALL FLORENCE WARNER

XENIA MAY WOOLMAN

## COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

#### Bachelor of Arts

(With Thesis)

In Chemistry

DAVID KLEIN......The Vapor Pressure of Aqueous Solutions, by the Air Bubbling Method

#### In General Science

Lois Irene Burwash......Seed Selection According to Specific Gravity HENRY ELLSWORTH EWING.......Studies on the Acarina of Illinois MARY JANET LAYCOCK...... The Germination of the Pumpkin Seed

#### In Physics

JACOB GARRETT KEMP...... Apparatus and Methods for Measuring Electric Waves

#### In Six-Year Medical Course

ROSCOE CONKLING MAIN..... The Role of Medullary Cells in the Formation of the Ventral Roots of Spinal Nerves

#### (Without Thesis)

#### In General Science

GRACE JEAN BAIRD BILEY OREN JOHNSON MARIAM ELIZABETH LANHAM LENORE LYDIA LATZER

CLARINNE LLEWELLYN MARVIN ARTHUR NICHOLS EARL QUINTER SNIDER Anna Van Deren Webb

MARY MARGARET WHEELER

#### In Household Science

EDNA NOBLE WHITE

In Library Science

LITTA CELIA BANSCHBACH

#### In Six-Year Medical Course

JOHN CHRISTIAN DALLENBACH GEORGE THOMPSON JOHNSON ALBERT MENZO DUNLAP

JOHN WILSON KIRKPATRICK

#### Bachelor of Science

(With Thesis)

#### In Chemistry

JESSE MELANGTHON BARNHART...A Study of the Influence of Refrigeration upon the Composition of Flesh

BRADLEY CHARLES GARDNER..... A New Form of Rotating Cathode for the Electrodeposition of Metals

FREDERIC WILLIAMS GILL.. ..... A Determination and Study of the Mineral Constituents of Flesh

HARRY DAVETT GRIGSBY......The Reaction between Iodine and Certain Unsaturated Fatty Acids

LOUIS FREDERICK SNOW.......The Electrolytic Reduction of Nitro-Benzene OSCAR S. WATKINS....A New Gravimetric Method for the Determination of Titanium

#### In Chemical Engineering

LEASON HEBERLING ADAMS......The Fractional Coagulation of the Proteids of Lean Beef

## COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

## Bachelor of Science

#### In Architecture

GEORGE AWSUMB	State Capitol
EARL N. DUGAN	A Dormitory for Students
JOHN EARL HENRY	A High-School Building
EDITH LEONARD	A Protestant Episcopal Church
JOSEPH McCoy The Use of Concr	ete Blocks in Building Construction
EDWARD GEORGE OLDEFEST	A City Club
CHARLES CLYDE RICH	A Conservatory of Music
HARRISON FRANKLIN ROBINSONDe	esign of a Warehouse in Reinforced
Concrete	
EDGAR ALBERT STANLEYA Mu	nicipal Power Plant in a City Park
TT T TT 37	

# HELEN JANE VAN METER......An Apartment House for Faculty Women LAURANCE EDGAR WILKINSON......A School of Fine Arts

#### In Architectural Engineering

WILLIAM EDWARD BROWN.......Economical Design of Steel Fink-Trussed Roofs, 120-foot Span

ROY WARNER FLOWERS......Economical Design of Overhanging Steel Roof Trusses

BURT A LEWIS....... A Comparison of Built-up and Solid Wooden Beams
RALPH LLEWELYN CORSON...... Tests of Plain and Reinforced Concrete
Columns

RALPH CRAIG MITCHELL....Economical Design of Steel Fink-Trussed Roofs, 120-foot Span

ROBERTO SEGUNDO RODRIGUEZ......Construction of Grain Elevators

#### In Civil Engineering

CHARLES EDWARD ANDREW......Tests of Reinforced Concrete Beams; Effect of Repetition of Load

**HENRY RICHARD ARMELING......** Tests of Reinforced Concrete Beams; Comparison of Methods of Loading

JAMES LEO BANNONTests of Reinforced Concrete Beam; Effects of Repetition of Load
ROBERT PAUL BATESStudy of Concrete Mixers
DANIEL HARMON BRUSH, JRTemperature Variations in Concrete
CECIL SPENCER BUMANN Design for a Three-Hinged Reinforced Concrete
Arch
MONTGOMERY BABCOCK CASETests of Reinforced Concrete Beams; Effect
of Retention of Load
ARTHUR FRANCIS COMSTOCK Details of Railroad Truss Bridges
EVERETT FOSTER DERWENT Design for a Steel Dam
FRED PAUL DILLON Caisson Construction for Chicago Buildings
GEORGE TERRY DONOGHUEFoundation Ciassons for the Grower Building
IVAN FREMONT DOUGHTYComparisons of the Costs of Coal Mining in Ver-
milion County, Illinois
JOEL ERNEST DUNN
WILLIAM HENRY EIKERStandardization of the Talbot-Jones Brick Rattler
MELVIN LORENIUS ENGER
NORVAL ENGERTests of the Pumps and Wells of the University of Illinois
JOHN HENRY FROST Details of Highway Bridges
JOHN FUCIK, JR The Effect of Chemical Composition of Steel Alloys upon
Ultimate Strength
AMBROSE GOULET GRANDPRE Study of Elevated Railroad Structures
CHARLES ELLIOTT HENDERSON Investigation of a Steel Highway Bridge
CLARENCE AVISE HEWESTests of Reinforced Concrete Tee Beams
FLOYD SINNOCK HEWES Tests of Reinforced Concrete Tee Beams
NOAH HENNING JACOBSENTrack Elevation in Chicago
JOSEPH NORMAN JENSEN
MARION REED KAYSSalt River Irrigation Project
EDWARD JOHN MEHREN, A. B., (St. Ignatius College), 1901Relation of
Speed of Centrifugal Pumps to Height of Lift
HENRY BECK MYERSThe Effect of Chemical Composition of Steel
Alloys upon Ultimate Strength
THOMAS ELMER PHIPPSTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams; A Study
of Diagonal Tension Failure
ALOYS PHILLIP POIROT Design of an Interlocking Plant at Champaign,
Illinois
N RAYMOND PORTERFIELDTests of Capacity of Deep Well Strainers
ROYAL ELMER POSTCoefficients of Discharge for Small Weirs
CHARLES EDWARD RAPP
WARD REID ROBINSON Entrance Head and Discharge Head in Pipes
EDWIN WILLIAM SANFORDTests of Reinforced Concrete Beams; Effects of Quality of Concrete
JULIUS ERNEST SCHOELLERStrength of Concrete in Shear and Com-
pression
NORMAN EDWARD SEAVERTStrength of Concrete in Shear and Com-
pression
JULIAN WILLIS STROMBERGConcrete Fence Posts
CLIFFORD BRADLEY SUTTLE Details of Railroad Girder Bridges
The state of the s

- Moses Edgar Thomas......Loss of Hydraulic Head in Small Valves George Noble Toops......Investigation of a Steel Railway Viaduct Samuel Harvey Webster, A. B., (Waynesburg College), 1893......Report upon a Highway Bridge
- ROBERT HOADLEY WHIPPLE........Tests of Reinforced Concrete Beams: A Study of Diagonal Tension Failure
- EARL BELMONT WOODIN.......Investigation of a Steel Highway Bridge THOMAS YATES......Design for a Subway on University Ave., Champaign CHARLES HENRY NICOLET, of the class of 1881

### In Electrical Engineering

- THOMAS HAMER AMRINE .......Simultaneous Telephone and Power Transmission over the same Wire
- JESUS DE VALLE ARIZPE......Single-Phase Delta Synchronizing
  PAUL AUGUSTINUS.....Investigation of Phase Relations in Transformer
  Circuits
- JACOB WILLIAM BARD .....Investigation of Phase Relations in Transformer Circuits
- RALPH ELVIN BARICKMAN.........Economic Limit of Curves and Grades of Electric Railways
- HENRY AMOS BERGERT......Reviews of Hydro-Electric Plant of Rock Island
  Arsenal
- MORGAN HOLMES BRIGHTMAN....Instrument Equipment of Electric Test-Car EDWIN ELLIOTT BULLARD.......Cost of Hauling Express and Freight by Electric Locomotives
- LOUIS JAMES BUTZOW......The New Wagner Single-Phase Motor CHARLES CLEMENT CARR....Simultaneous Telephone and Power Transmission over the same Wire
- DICK HADWIN CORNELL......Review of Single-Phase Electric Railways
  PAUL JONES CRATTY......Test of Gould Storage Battery
  FRANK EUGENE DIXON......Design and Construction of a High-Tension
  Transformer
- ROBERT BEATTY DOOL..........Report on an Extension of the Urbana and Champaign Street Railway and Power Plant
- DON JOHN CHARLES DREW.......Construction and Test of an Inductor
- JOHN HENRY DURFEE ....... Construction and Test of an Inductor Alternator
- FREDERIC HOOD EMERSON......Cost of Hauling Express and Freight by Electric Locomotives
- CARL AUGUST HELLMAN......Design and Construction of a High-Tension
  Transformer
- LEIGH PATRIDGE HOFF.......Review of Single-Phase Electric Railways
  LEONARD VAUGHAN JAMES.....Instrument Equipment of Electric Test-Car
  ROY EDWARD JENS.....The Feasibility of Electrical Equipment on Steam
- Railroads

  REUBEN S MARSHALL..... Economic Limit of Curves and Grades of
- REUBEN S MARSHALL...... Economic Limit of Curves and Grades of Electric Railways

ONIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
GEORGE WEBSTER SAATHOFF. Efficiency of Operation of Interurban Test-Car Myron Roy Schmahl
In Mechanical Engineering
LEWIS FRANK BACONA Report on the Proposed Electrification of the Illinois Central Shops at Mattoon, Illinois
MILES EMILE BAXTERBoiler Tests with Illinois Coals
ALFRED RITTSCHER BENCHTest of a DeLaval Turbo-Pump
CHARLES GUTHRIE BOONEComparative Test of Steam Calorimeters
WILBUR CHARLES CONE Tests of Fan Blowers
JOHN ISAAC EDWARDS
ROBERT MILLS EVANS
HOWARD BRACE FRANKLIN The Construction and Testing of a Small Two-
Cylinder Gasoline Motor
JOHN BURR GLASSTest of the York Ice and Refrigerating Machine
WARREN KENYON HENNING Tests of Several Types of Small Gasoline Engines
CHARLES LUDWIG HOLLExperiments with Superheated Steam
VICTOR EMMANUEL HULTEENConstructive Features of the American Locomotive
WALTER JOHN KANNEPhysical and Chemical Tests of Cast Iron
ROY DELOS KUNKLEComparative Tests of Steam Calorimeters
CHARLES ANDREW LARSONTests of Fan Blowers
CHARLES EDWIN LITTLE Design for an 18-inch Punch and Shear for the Forge Shop of the University of Illinois
FRANCIS GUY MOOREErection and Test of the Sayers and Zimmerman Steam Engine
HORACE HEALY MORGANTests of Several Types of Small Gasoline Engines
HARRY GEORGE DALLAS NUTTING Tests of an Otto Suction Gas Producer
and Gas Engine THOMAS PEEBLESReviews and Test of the Naperville, Ill., Electri
Light Plant CURTIS GORDON PEPPERFoundry Methods for Cheapening Costs of
Production WILLARD LACY POLLARDApplication of Koob's Analysis to a Shaft
Governor
Louis Paul Robert
FIELDER SLOCUM
ALFRED NICHOLAS SOMMER Review and Test of the Naperville, Ill.,
Electric Light Plant OSWALD FREDERICK STRAUCHRoad Test of a Vauclain Balanced
OSWALD FREDERICK STRAUCH

Compound Locomotive
RALPH STILLMAN STRONG......Methods of Determining the Costs of

Manufacturing

HARMON VEEDER SWART	Efficiency of Indirect Radiation
ALMON IRA TOWLETest of	the York Ice and Refrigerating Machine
	Steel Castings
REGINALD ELLIS WELLS	Tests of Automobile Mufflers
LEWIS HUNGERFORD WOOD	
CHARLES ELLIOTT SARGENT, M. S.,	(Blackburn University), 1886, of the class
of 1886	

#### In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering.

- ASA BRYANT CUTLER........The Design and Operation of an Experimental Sand Filter and an Experimental Mechanical Filter
- DOUGLAS BASIL ADAIR GRAHAM.......The Design and Operation of an Experimental Sand Filter and an Experimental Mechanical Filter
- HERBERT EMIL HAASE ......The Distribution of Water in Reservoirs by Means of Orifices
- LESTER EDWARD REIN......Automatic Siphonic Apparatus as Used in Sewerage Systems and in Sewage Purification Plants
- WILLIS APPLEFORD SLATER... .. Stresses in Concrete Pipes due to External Pressure

#### In Railway Engineering

## COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

#### Bachelor of Science

(Without Theses)

#### In Agriculture

- EDWARD RILEY ALLEN......The Effect of Farm Manure in Liberating Plant Food from the Soil
- FRED GRAY ALLISON....... A Study of the Phosphorus Content at Different Depths of the Brown Silt Loam of the Early Wisconsin Glaciation
- HARRY ORSON ALLISON.....A Comparison of Methods of Fattening Steers in Ninety Days
- FRANK D BALDWIN.......The Relation of Moisture to the Organic Matter Content of Soils
- DANIEL OTIS BARTO.....Agriculture in Its Relations to the Common Schools

  JAMES ACKERMAN BUSH.....A Study of Certain Soils from the Panhandle of

  Texas

ROY HAROLD LONG...... Varieties of Strawberries for a Select Market EDWIN THOMAS MEHARRY..... A Study of Plant Food in Relation to Grain Farming in Central Illinois

LEON RUSSELL MELVIN......Comparison of Methods of Feeding Fattening Lambs

WILLIAM RICKETTS SHINN.......Thinning Orchard Fruits

(Without Theses)

In Agriculture

JOHN PADDEN DYSART

EDWARD ALEXANDER PORTER

LEONARD HEGNAUER

ALFRED GLAZE SMITH

LEONARD E WISE

In Household Science

SUSAN JESSIE BARR

WINNIE ALICE LOGAN

LYDA BOND

Daisy Mary Miller

EARL JOHN KNIGHT

## COLLEGE OF LAW

### Bachelor of Laws

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LLOYD VERNON WALCOTT, A.B. 1903 FRANCIS RUDOLPH WILEY, A.B., 1904

## STATE LIBRARY SCHOOL

## Bachelor of Library Science

(With Thesis)

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#### (Without Thesis)

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(University of Illinois), 1905
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JOSEPHINE AUGUSTA MEISSNER
LEILA MAUDE WEILEP
OLA MAY WYETH, A. B.,
(Cornell University), 1904

### GRADUATE SCHOOL

### Architectural Engineer

### In Architectural Engineering

John Christopher Gustafson, B.S., 1905...... A Study of Spliced Wooden Tie-Beams

## Civil Engineer

### In Civil Engineering

CHARLES WESLEY MALCOLM, B.S., 1902......Text-Book on Graphic Statics Roy Irwin Webber, B.S., (Purdue University), 1899..The Holding Power of Railroad Spikes

### Master of Arts

## In Botany

RUBY THORNE DEMOTTE, A.B., 1902.......Calcium and Magnesium Salts in Nutrient Solutions

### In Education

MARY EDITH WILLIAMS, A.B., 1904......History of the Higher Education of Women in Illinois

## In English

ENOCH ABRAM FRITTER, A.M., (Findlay College), 1898...... The Monthly Review, 1790-1799

MRS. ALLIE V PARKS, A.B., 1905.... Stage Properties, Costumes, Scenery, and
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FLORENCE MARY SMITH, A.B., 1899....A Study of the Relation of Jeffrey and Gifford to Wordsworth and Byron

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#### In Mathematics

JESSIE JANE BULLOCK, A.B., 1900...........Fitting Curves to Observations HARRY WILFRED REDDICK, A.B., (Indiana University), 1904. An Investigation of Green's Theorem for Discontinuous Functions

#### In Philosophy

MARY EDITH CLARK, A.B., 1899....A Review and Criticism of Contemporary English and American Pragmatism

#### In Physics

- FAY CLUFF BROWN, A.B., (Indiana University), 1904....An Investigation on the Behavior of Selenium with Special Reference to the Effect of Pressure on the Electrical Conductivity
- WALDEMAR MATTHAEUS STEMPEL, A.B., (Indiana University), 1905 .... The Distribution of Magnetism in a Steel Wire Subjected to a Varying Field along its Length

#### In Zoology

JOHN PHILO GILBERT, A.B. 1905......Embryological Studies on Hemiptera

I. Development and Morphology of the Mouth Parts

### Mechanical Engineer

#### In Mechanical Engineering

- HALBERT EVANS BONER, B.S., 1905....Experiments on the Transfer of Heat through Boiler Tubes Coated with Scale
- JOHN JAMES HARMAN, B.S., 1902..... Development of a Method for Testing House-Heating Boilers

#### Master of Science

#### In Agronomy

- FRED RANDALL CRANE, B.S., (Michigan Agricultural College), 1899....Architecture of Farm Buildings
- HENRY WILLIAM GELLER, A.B., (Michigan Agricultural College), 1904. The Effect of Different Kinds of Organic Matter upon the Productive Capacity of the Soil
- LIEWELLYN ALEXANDER MOORHOUSE B.S.A., (Ontario Agricultural College), 1902....The Erosion of Soils by Surface Washing and Methods of Prevention
- CLIFFORD WILLIS, B.S., 1900....A Detail Soil Survey of Lake County, Illinois with a Mechanical Analysis of the Most Important Type Soils

#### In Animal Husbandry

WILLIAM DIETRICH, B.S., (University of Wisconsin), 1899....Nitrogen Equilibrium

- PAUL NELSON FLINT, B.S., (Michigan Agricultural College), 1904....A Physical Determination of the Relative Digestibility of Whole and of Ground Corn
- EDWIN STANTON GOOD, B.S., (Michigan Agricultural College), 1903....Comparison of the Results from Putting Fattening Steers on Full Feed in Fifteen and Thirty Days
- LOUIS DIXON HALL, B.S., 1899....Comparison of Large and Small Proportions of Roughage in Rations of Fattening Steers

#### In Pomology

BETHEL STEWART PICKETT, B.S.A., (Ontario Agricultural College), 1904.. The Principles and Methods of Plant Breeding as Applied to Orchard Fruits

### Doctor of Philosophy

#### In Chemistry

- MELVILLE AMASA SCOVELL, M.S., 1878....The Salicylic Modification for Determining Nitrogen by the Kjeldahl Method
- PERRY FOX TROWBRIDGE, A.M. (University of Michigan), 1905..Proteides of Flesh

#### In History

OLIVER MORTON DICKERSON, A.M., 1904....The British Board of Trade: A Study of Its Administrative Relations with the American Colonies, 1696-1765

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## College of Science

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## College of Engineering

RALPH CORSON LLEWELLYN, in Architectural Engineering EDWARD JOHN MEHREN, in Civil Engineering

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### College of Engineering

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In Architectural Engineering
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In Civil Engineering

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Roberto Segundo Rodriguez, Saltillo, Mexico	Robert Hoadley WhippleRockford
Edith RogersWindsor	Edna Noble White Fairmount
Bertha RutledgeLeRoy	Mahala Jane White
2.02.00	

Charles William WhittenUrbana Francis Rudolph Wiley, A. B., 1904. Sullivan Laurance Egar WilkinsonChampaign Leonard E WiseCerro Gordo Lewis Hungerford WoodOak Park Earle Belmont WoodinSt. Joseph	Xenia May Woolman
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## COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

## Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery

Degrees Conferred June, 1906 in Chicago

Effie Louise Abbott Alma Saraphia Anderson Howard Andrews Charles Ballance, Jr. Fred Thornton Barrett Frederick Bauer Benjamin Barker Beeson Iver Simeon Benson Lester Jarvis Benson Frank Homer Bent Simon Berglund, A. B. David Boal John Jay Bock Fred Brown Bogardus, M. D. Jesse Clark Bowen Loetta Beamer Bowles William Townzen Bowman, Ph. G. Frank Llewellyn Bowsher Ernest Franklin Brewer Jesse Edward Brosseau, Ph. G., B. S. Harry Stafford Brown Matthew William Brucker Edward James Buchan Addison Bybee Henry Ferrell Carman William Frederick Cathcart Edward Harry Clark Charles Clinton Clement, A. B. Hyman Cohen S. Rachel Merrill Cooper, M. D. William Joseph S. Cremin, Ph. G. Albert Joseph Croft John James Cronin, A. B. Edwin Cutler Robert Anthony Davis, Ph. G. Russell Newton Davis, B. S., A. B. Fred Girard Dewey William Byrne Dougherty, A. B. James Henry Duguid Georgiana Margaret Dvorak John Harold Edgeomb Samuel M. Edison

J. James Egan

Leo Victor Fairhall

Harry DeWitt Fast Jesse Peter Feagler Thomas J. Fenton Ernest Orion Finney Albert Michael Fischer Robert Emmett Flannery Helen B. Flynn Samuel Fomon Ernest J. Ford. A. B. Jacob Milton Furstman Edward Andrew Glenn Harry G. Grable John Leon Grove Oscar E. Grua Ernest Clarke Gwinn Albert William Hæffner William Howard Halsey Clarence Earl Hamel Walter Donald Hammond, M. D. William Benjamin Hanelin Homer Benton Harper Chester E Harris, A. M. Louis J. Harris Ray Rhinaldo Harris Dorsey A. Harwood Lena Hatfield, A. B. Jessie Hattendorf Oscar Hawkinson Karl Lowell Haves, B. S. Alvin George Helwig Clarence Henderson John Madison Hench Thomas La Fayette Higginbotham Armina Sears Hill John Claude Hollis Ralph Randall Homes, A. M. Enos Musser Hoover Emmett Eugene Horn Walter Booth Hotchkiss, M. D. Charles Earl Howard John Martin Jacobs, Jr. Charles Augustus Jackson Edwin Jerome Kauffman Samuel Alvin Keller

Frank Clair Kennelley George John Kleinschmidt T. Gaillard Knappenberger Edwin Winslow Knowles John Albert Konzelman Harry A Kraus

Arthur H. R. Krueger

Henry Lang

George Lucene Langworthy John Fonrose Lawson Frank Joseph Lexa

Elias Homer Loofborrow. B. S.

Martin Girard Luken

George Benjamin Lutyens, B.S. Duffield Dufferin MacGillivray

George Albert McLane Lachlan MacMillan Ray James McMurray Thomas Francis Maher Leo Cassius Miller Noble William Miller William John Moldenhauer Ralph Vernon Moore

Louise Morrow

Alfred Henry Movius. Ph. G.

Bernard E. Murphy Dudley Ellis Murray Edward Ellis Nathan, M. D. Charlotte Alden Nathanson Joseph Lawrence Nathanson Elbert Ferguson Nebeker, Ph. G.

Frank Nee Floyd Wilmuth Newell David Caneen Northcross Benjamin Sol Novashelsky

John Patrick O'Connell Thomas J. O'Leary Alfred Louis Olson John Patrick O'Neil

William Edward O'Neil, A. B.

George Robert Osborn Samuel J. Park

Irwing Wheeler Parsons Benjamin Frederic Peisch

LeRoy S. Peters

Martin David Ephraim Peterson Herbert LeRoy Pettit

William Benjamin Pickrell, M. D.

Joseph Cooper Pierce

Herbert Henry Pillinger Harry Blaine Pinkerton, M. D. Henry Robert Pitz

Lewis John Pollock George Sumner Provine

Ray Ethelbert Pryor, M. D.

Emil Arthur Rach Alfred d'Almedia Rego Oscar Reiss

Merton Henry Rice Edward Thomas Richard, M. D.

Joy Ricketts

Miles David Ridle, B. S. William Alvah Ridley Annie Frances Ries

Frederick W. Rinkenberger

Charles Elbert Robb Samuel M. Robin Joseph Rose

Louis Rosenzweig George William Ross

Robert Malcolm Ross, A. B. John Frederick Wilken Rost Anthony Kazis Rutkauskas

Richard Sigmund Hau Salomon

Nels O Sandven

Charles Frank Schaffarzick, Ph. G.

Lawrence Maurice Schmidt George Henry Schræder

Mary Schwartz

Reinhard Fredrick Schwartz

Herber J Sears

William Valentine Secker Edward Gerald Sepple Frank Leslie Sharrer

Hargus Gerald Shelly W. Bert Siders

Jay Claude Simmons Charles Kenneth Smith Harvey LeRoy Smith William Lesser Smith

Alfred Renhardt Sorenson, A. B. Alphonso Perry Standard, A. B.

Fred Warner Stevens Andrew Willis Stevenson Alfred Jesse Stewart, M. D.

French F. Stone

Gerhardus J. Stuart, A. B. Katherine Cecil Stull William Eben Sunderland Robert Norris Swindle

Aloysius Szopinski Frank John Theobald Harry V. Thomas Orris Martin Thompson C. Homer Tillotson

Frank Marshall Trout, M. D. J. Howard VanNess, M. D.

Noble VanZant

Frederick Johannes Wagner

William Alexander Walters, B. S. Rachel A. Watkins

William Butler West

Frederick William Wichmann Albert Michæl Wickstrom Frank Paul Winkler

Richard Frederick Winsor William Walter Wood

Maurice Welsh Woodhull George Woodnick

Bert Leslie Taylor Woods Gilbert Haven Wynekopp, B. S. Rebecca Miriam Yampolsky

## SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

## Graduates in Pharmacy

Degrees Conferred April 25, 1906, in Chicago

Albert G. C. Ackerman Amilio Alfaro Walter Edward Anderson Ethelyn Belle Arnold Allen Beckett Earle Scott Bourne Charles William Boyce Frank Emery Bucklin Henry Gottfrid Carlson Daniel Tappenden Cropp Gustav Garfield Dale Charles Demes Leonard Berry Fox Narcys George Fry Charles Desire Gauthier Ernest Elmer Grebel Wilbur Grimes Loren Milton Hæseler George Fred Haffner John Ross Hall William Milton Eugene Hawk Charles Edward Hoffman David Lewis Holland James Michæl Honsik Louis Goodman Jacobs

Delbert Gustav Knoblock

Frank Fred Krueger Henry John Krueger John Ernest Lattz William John Leiner Edward Albert Lukasek Hugh McCaslin Charles Gratiano McDow Don Grover Machenheimer R. Frank Mayfield Walter Simonds Mayhew Frederick M. F. Meixer Elmer Joseph Mercil Walter Allen Murray John Kumlar Parker James Pateidl Rolf Reite John William Robinson Hugo Julius Schumm George William Seifried Paul Seyfert Otto Shatzkis Luther Lee Taylor Charles Venn Harvey Andrew Watson George Edwin White John Peter Wiltgen

## SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

## Doctor of Dental Surgery

Degrees Conferred April 25, 1906, in Chicago

Mose Frank Bloomenstiel Ellzabeth Neil Brady, M. D. Benjamin Joseph Bronstein Floyd Ellis Clinite Guy Thomas Coleman, M. D. Charles Garfield Cree Earl Hartland Danforth Louis Bernard Desser John Helmer Dyblie Herman Henry Ertel Joseph Clark Frey Walter William Gill Otto W. Helmick Walter Horace Holden James Abram Jent Orrion Frederic Landon Frank Lotreck Robb Lyle Marquis Clark Willard Marsh Clarence Joseph Mason Hugo Charles Mauermann Clarence B. Meek

Louis Miller John Ole Mortenson Ralph Rogers Mundell Theodore Martin Nelson Joseph Henry Plummer Gustaf Alwin Preusker John Albert Rockefellow William Joseph Rogers Walter Henry Shaffer Everett Lee Simmons Carl George Stocker Elmer Eugene Taylor William Thompson William Bradford Tym Valerian Julian Vita Thomas Raymond Walker Glenn Burrows Waterman Wallace Alexander Wimmer Chester Allen Worthington Sam Lester Worthington James Alexander Wright

## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

## DEGREES

IN THE COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A. B., in four-year courses as follows:

The ancient classical languages.

English literature and language, including rhetoric.
The Romanic languages—French, Italian, and Spanish.
The Germanic languages—German, Scandinavian, and Danish.
The political and social sciences, including history, economics, sociology, anthropology, and science of government.

The work in economics is so developed and arranged that taken in combination with other subjects it furnishes:

6. Courses of training for business.

7. Philosophical subjects, including philosophy, mathematics, psychology, education, and ethics.

Courses in Library Science, consisting of three years' College work,

and the first year in the School of Library Science.

- 2. IN THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING the degrees of Bachelor of Science, B. S., in four-year courses as follows: (1) In Architecture (2) in Architectural Engineering, (3) in Civil Engineering, (4) in Electrical Engineering, (5) in Mechanical Engineering, (6) in Municipal and Sanitary Engineering, (7) in Brillian Engineering, (8) in Municipal and Sanitary neering, (7) in Railway Engineering.
- 3. IN THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A. B., (in special cases the degree of Bachelor of Science, (B. S.), in four-year courses, as follows: (1) Chemistry, (2) General Science, (3) Household Science, (4) Mathematics, (5) Education, (6) Physics, (7) Preliminary to Medicine, (8) Library Science, (9) Ceramics.
- 4. IN THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B. S., in four-year courses, distributed in departments of—(1) Agronomy, (2) Animal Husbandry, (3) Dairy Husbandry, (4) Horticulture, (5) Household Science, (6) Veterinary Science
- 5. IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW the degree of Bachelor of Laws, LL.B., in a three-year course in law.
- 6. IN THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, the degree of Doctor of Medicine, M. D., in a four-year course in medicine and surgery.
- 7. IN THE COLLEGE OF DENTISTRY, the degree of Dental Surgery in a three-year course in dentistry.
- 8. IN THE SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Library Science, B.L.S., in a five-year course.
- 9. IN THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC the degree of Bachelor of Music, B.M., in four-year courses in vocal and instrumental music.
- 10. IN THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, Chicago College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, Ph. G., in a two-year course, and that of Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ph. C., in a three-year course, in Pharmacy.
- 11 IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL the master's degree after the Bachelor's degree for one year of graduate work in arts, science, architecture, and agriculture; the degree of Civil Engineer, C. E., Electrical Engineer, E. E., and Mechanical Engineer, M. E., after that of B.S., for one year of graduate work in the respective engineering courses; and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Ph.D., for three years of graduate work leading thereto.
- 12. THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, closely allied with the College of Literature and Arts and of Science.

Illinois State Reformatory Print